

# Q1-Q3 2014 Results Press and Analysts' Conference

#### **Carsten Spohr**

Chairman of the Executive Board and CEO

#### **Simone Menne**

Member of the Executive Board and CFO

Frankfurt, October 30th 2014

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### **Carsten Spohr**

- Chairman of the Executive Board and CEO -

#### **Lufthansa Group with good nine-months-results**

Operating profit forecast 2014 confirmed but outlook for 2015 reduced

in m EUR	Jan-Sep 2014	vs. previous year
Revenue	22,624	-0.6%
Operating Result	849	+28.1%
Normalized Operating Result	1,004	+16.6%
Net Income	482	+95.1%

□ Lufthansa Group on track to reach operating profit of approx. 1.0 bn EUR in 2014 excl. further strike cost Operating profit excl. one-offs expected at 1.3 bn EUR; Cost from all strikes until today (170 m EUR) included

☐ Operating profit 2015 outlook reduced to "significantly above the reported 2014 level"

Weaker economic outlook; no pricing recovery in sight; strong cost inflation especially in pension costs

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# All segments with positive results in first nine-months Strong portfolio of profitable businesses

## **Lufthansa Group**

849 m€ *→* 

Passenger Airline Group

473 m€



**MRO** 

335 m€

Lufthansa Technik

**Catering** 

66 m€**/** 



Logistics

51 m€**/** 

Lufthansa Cargo

ΙT

21 m€

Lufthansa Systems

#### Our Way Forward: Group Setup 2020

Focus on profitability improvement for hub airlines, growth in other businesses

#### **Lufthansa Aviation Group - Key Advantages**

Integrated Value Chain

**Favoured Employer** 

**Financial Stability** 

**Deep Customer Insights** 

Strong Brand Family

**Natural Hedging** 

# Hubs



	2013	2020
Revenue Share	70%	60%
Profit Margin	3%1)	

**Improve Profit** 

#### Point-to-Point



**Redesign & Grow** 

#### **Aviation Services**



**Sustain Margin & Grow** 

1) excl. germanwings and consolidation effects

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#### Our Way Forward: Seven areas of action

Lufthansa Group is tackling the challenges ahead

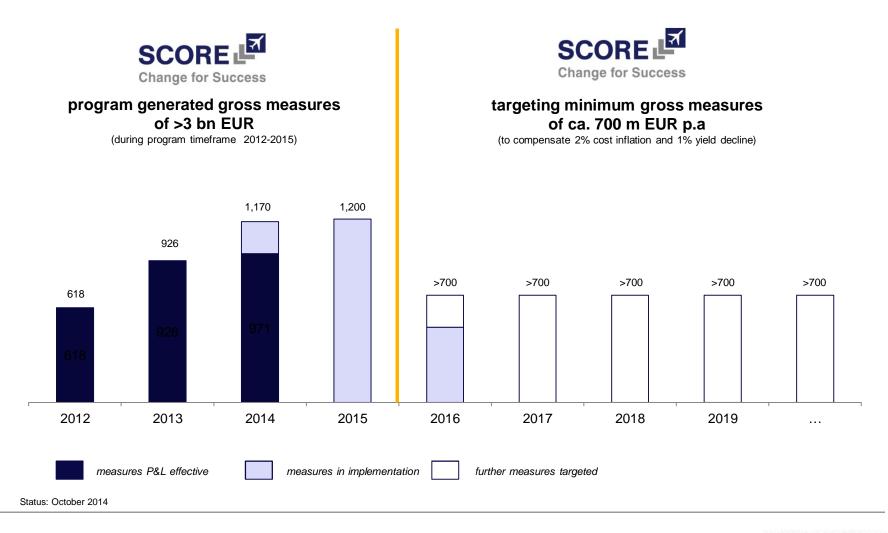


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# Lufthansa Group is constantly improving efficiency SCORE approach to be continued beyond 2015



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# The Group's portfolio is being constantly optimized Outsourcing of IT Infrastructure to IBM

Airline Solutions:
Airline IT



Industry Solutions:
Professional
Services



IT Infrastructure



Equal revenue split of three Lufthansa Systems divisions

- ☐ Growth potential in international airline market
- Chances triggeredby digitaltransformationand services
- □ Successful system integrator in automotive, transport & logistics
- ☐ Growth of **process consulting** and Big Data
- X Lack of scale of in business dominated by large providers
- X Cloud services and offshoring increase pressure on prices

- One-time charge in 2014
  of c. 240 m EUR in IFRS and HGB
  net results (non-operating)
- Average savings 70 m EUR p.a. in IT costs for LH Group from 2015
- Integration into international IT
  Group secures jobs and increases
  prospects for employees
- Transformation to be completed in Q2 2015

**Lufthansa Group** 

**Lufthansa Group** 





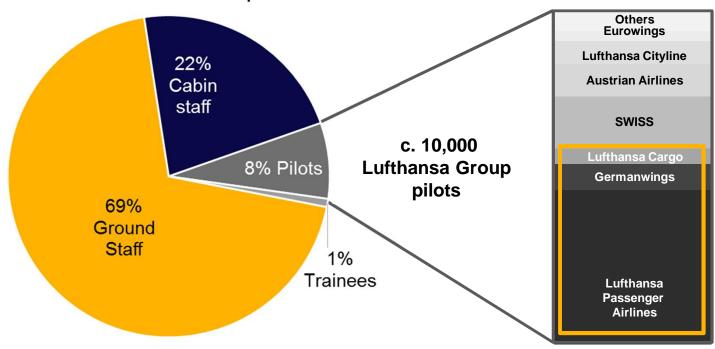
# Good progress is being made with labour partners Agreements with VC and Aeropers remain open issues

<b>Lufthansa</b>	Austrian
Preliminary agreement with cabin personnel	Agreement with flight crews
<ul><li>-20% costs for 14 Lufthansa A340s</li></ul>	□ New terms effective as of Dec 2014
move from DB to DC pension scheme	□ Reduced salary levels vs. today
	□ Productivity increased
Open agreement with pilot union (VC)	☐ Employees move to "new" Austrian:  Reintegration of operations from Tyrolean
SWISS South State of the Control of	Airways into legal unit Austrian Airlines AG as of March 2015
New CLA to be negotiated with pilot unions	<ul> <li>Legal stability: withdrawal of lawsuits from union and workers' councils</li> </ul>
□ Pilot union IPG agreed on new CLA effective since July 2014	<ul> <li>One-time payments for staff leaving the company</li> </ul>
Aeropers rejected new CLA; SWISS cancelled	□ No further negative p&l impact after Q3 2014
existing agreement per Nov 16	subject to signing on 31 Oct 2014

### Lufthansa Group is responsible for about 120,000 employees

Any labour agreement must be fair and sustainable for everyone

#### c. 120,000 employees Lufthansa Group

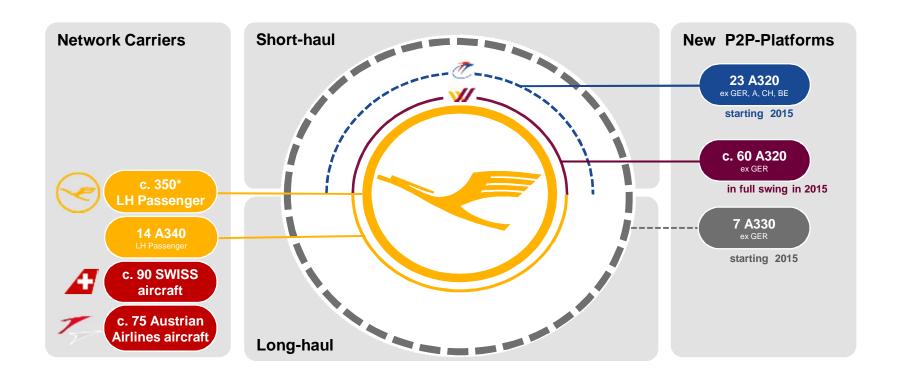


thereof **c. 5,400 mainline pilots** under "Konzerntarifvertag"

Status: 30 June 2014

Growth focus is on low cost platform with focus on P2P-leisure >100 aircraft or one sixth of Group fleet on lower unit costs platforms

New concepts for growth



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<sup>\*</sup> Lufthansa Passenger Airlines incl. regional partners, excl. germanwings, eurowings



### We want to be the #1 choice for customers Strong investments and accelerated roll-out of new products



#### **New First Class:**

- ☐ Passenger satisfaction at 98%
- □ 75 % of retrofit completed
- □ Completion June 2015



#### **New Business Class:**

- □ New full flat seat
- □ 50% of 7.000 seats replaced
- ☐ Completion August 2015



#### **New Premium Economy Class:**

- ☐ More exclusivity & delight
- ☐ More personal space
- ☐ 3.600 seats until October 2015

#### 5 Star Service in addition to hardware upgrades:

- □ Upgrade in food & beverage on board and on ground
- □ New transfer & arrival services in Frankfurt and Munich
- □ New lounges in London and Newark



#### Full flat Business Class seats now standard in the **Lufthansa Group**













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### **Summary**

Lufthansa Group on track to reach full year operating profit of approx. 1.0 bn EUR in 2014 excl. further strike cost Operating profit excl. one-offs expected at 1.3 bn EUR; Cost from all strikes until today (170 m EUR) included in forecast
Operating profit outlook 2015 reduced to "significantly above the reported 2014 level" Weaker economic outlook; no pricing recovery in sight; strong cost inflation especially in pension costs
Gross improvement measures under SCORE are being implemented successfully Weakening market conditions prevent better progress
Structural changes and growth focus on Service Companies and new airline platforms (WINGS) By 2020 the revenue share of Service Companies and low-cost platforms is to grow to 40%
Focus for the network airlines is on continuously reducing cost base and strong invest in product quality Growth of Passenger Airlines in current cost structures only with aircraft size not in fleet

#### **Simone Menne**

- Member of the Executive Board and CFO -

#### **Overview Financials**

Lufthansa Group on track to reach full year operating profit of approx. 1.0 bn EUR in 2014 excl. further strike cost Operating profit excl. one-offs expected at 1.3 bn EUR; cost from all strikes until today (170 m EUR) included in forecast
First nine months 2014 operating profit improved to 849 m EUR (+28%) or 1,004 m EUR excl. one-offs (+17%) Improvement driven by lower unit costs, lower depreciation and lower one-off costs but impacted by pilot strike (105 m EUR
Third quarter 2014 operating profit improved to 735 m EUR (+25%) or 785 m EUR excl. one-offs (+9%) Strong quarterly results driven by lower one-off costs but impacted by pilot strike (35 m EUR)
Good cost performance in passenger business but revenue softness continued Unit costs reduced by 2.9% while unit revenues declined by 2.6% in third quarter
Outlook on booking volumes good but yield pressure continues, strike risks remain Fuel cost forecast stable at 6.7 bn EUR as weak Euro offsets lower oil price benefit
Operating profit outlook 2015 reduced to "significantly above the reported 2014 level" Weaker economic outlook; no pricing recovery in sight; strong cost inflation especially in pension costs

#### 9M and Q3 2014 at a glance

### Key figures for the Lufthansa Group

Lufthansa Group (in m EUR)	9M 2014	9M 2013	vs. PY
Total revenue	22,624	22,767	-0.6%
of which traffic revenue	18,460	18,664	-1.1%
Operating result	849	663	+28,1%
One-off items*	155	198	
Normalized operating result	1,004	861	+16.6%
Net income	482	247	+95.1%

Q3 2014	Q3 2013	vs. PY
8,458	8,303	+1.9%
6,994	6,884	+1.6%
735	590	+24.6%
50	127	
785	717	+9.5%
561	450	+24.7%

	9M 2014	9M 2013	vs. PY
Operating cash flow	2,052	3,006	-16.8%
Net invest	1,823	1,448	+25.9%
Free cash flow	229	1,558	-85.3%

	9M 2014	FY 2013	vs. Year-end
Equity ratio	15.2%	21.0%	-5.8pts.
Net financial debt (excl. pensions)	2,262	1,695	+33.5%
Pension provisions	7,397	4,718	+56.8%

Q3 2014 9M 2014 No. of flights -2.2% -2.2% ASK (capacity) +2.2% +4.0% RPK (volume) +5.0% +2.6% +0.8pts. SLF (load factor) +0.3P. Yield ex. currency -3.6% -3.6% RASK (unit revenue) -3.2% -2.6% CASK\*\* (unit costs) -4.4% -2.9%

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<sup>\*</sup> adjusted for one-off items in m EUR: 9M 2013: 168 / 30; Q3 2013: 97 / 30 restructuring / project costs 9M 2014: 30 / 125; Q3 2014: 0 / 50 restructuring / project costs

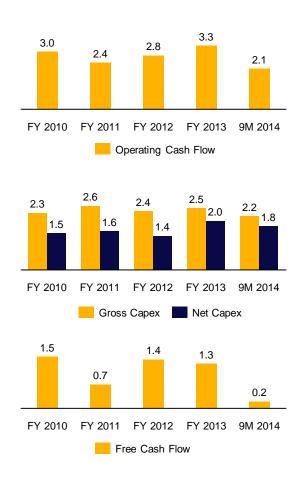
<sup>\*\*</sup> adjusted for one-off items in m EUR in (passenger airlines): 9M 2013: 102 / 30; Q3 2013: 91 / 30 restructuring / project costs 9M 2014: 22 / 125; Q3 2014: 0 / 50 restructuring / project costs

# Operating expenses grew less than revenue in Q3, stable in 9M Operating costs and revenues

Lufthansa Group (in m EUR)	9M 2014	vs. PY		Q3 2014	vs. PY	
Total revenue	22,624	-0.6%		8,458	+1.9%	
Other operating income	1,348	-4.0%		496	+15.1%	
Total operating income	23,972	-0.8%		8,954	+2.5%	
Operating expenses	23,123	-1.6%		8,219	+0.9%	
Non-fuel operating expenses	17,943	-0.6%	-0.4% excl. one-offs +1.0% excl. one-offs & D&A	6,282	+1.4%	+2.7% excl. one-offs +4.2% excl. one-offs & D&A
Cost of materials and services	13,002	-2.3%		4,738	-0.3%	
Fuel expenses	5,180	-4.9%		1,937	-0.5%	
Fees and charges	3,978	+1.4%		1,460	+3.7%	
Staff costs	5,455	-0.3%	+2.0% excl. one-offs	1,809	-2.8%	+2.5% excl. one-offs
Scheduled depreciation	1,047	-17.5%	+3.0% excl. D&A change	360	-16.3%	+4.9% excl. D&A change
Other operating expenses	3,619	+4.5%		1,312	+19.3%	
Operating result	849	+28.1%	+16.6% excl. one-offs	735	+24.6%	+9.5% excl. one-offs

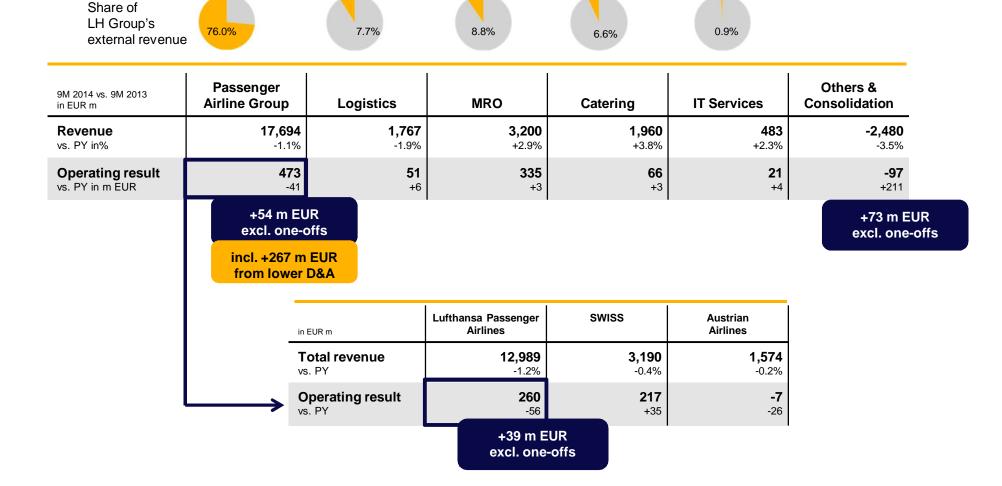
# Cash flow reduced due to working capital and higher investments Cash flow statement

Group Cash Flow Statement in m EUR	9M 2014	vs. PY
EBT (earnings before income taxes)	634	+275
Depreciation & amortisation (incl. D&A for non-current assets)	1,064	-368
Net proceeds from disposal of non-current assets	-24	-24
Result from equity investments	-94	+7
Net interest	210	-47
Income tax payments/reimbursements	-215	-138
Non-cash changes in measurement of financial derivatives	139	+70
Change in working capital	338	-729
Operating cash flow	2,052	-954
Capital expenditure (net)	-1,823	-375
Free cash flow	229	-1,329
Cash and cash equivalents as of 30.09.2014*	819	-756
Current securities	2,711	-1,109
Total Group liquidity*	3,530	-1,865



<sup>\*</sup> Excluding fixed-term deposits with terms of three to twelve months (115 m EUR)

# Profit increase driven by lower one-off costs and depreciation effect Segment Overview 9M



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### Record volumes but pricing remained weak in passenger business Operating KPIs of Passenger Airline Group

Total	9M '14	Q3 '14
Number of flights	-2.2%	-2.2%
ASK	+2.2%	+4.0%
RPK	+2.6%	+5.0%
SLF	+0.3pts.	+0.8pts.

Europe	9M '14	Q3 '14
ASK	+1.1%	+0.3%
RPK	+2.3%	+2.6%
SLF	+0.8pts.	+1.8pts.
Yield	-2.7%	-0.7%
Yield ex currency	-2.3%	-1.1%
RASK	-1.6%	+1.6%
RASK ex currency	-1.2%	+1.2%

9M '14	Q3 '14
+1.7%	+4.0%
+2.4%	+4.8%
+0.6pts.	+0.7pts.
-4.5%	-3.8%
-2.8%	-4.2%
-3.8%	-3.1%
-2.1%	-3.5%
	+1.7% +2.4% +0.6pts. -4.5% -2.8% -3.8%

Yield	-3.6%	-3.6%
Yield ex currency	-2.7%	-3.9%
RASK	-3.2%	-2.6%
CASK* incl. fuel	-4.4%	-2.9%
RASK ex currency	-2.3%	-2.9%
CASK* ex currency ex fuel	-3.4%	-4.1%

America	9M '14	Q3 '14
ASK	+6.5%	+10.9%
RPK	+4.7%	+9.1%
SLF	-1.5pts.	-1.4pts.
Yield	-4.0%	-6.0%
Yield ex currency	-2.7%	-5.9%
RASK	-5.7%	-7.6%
RASK ex currency	-3.5%	-7.5%

Mid East / Africa	9M '14	Q3 '14
ASK	-7.5%	-6.5%
RPK	-3.6%	-1.7%
SLF	+3.1pts.	+3.9pts.
Yield	-3.7%	-4.6%
Yield ex currency	-2.4%	-5.1%
RASK	+0.3%	+0.2%
RASK ex currency	+1.6%	-0.4%

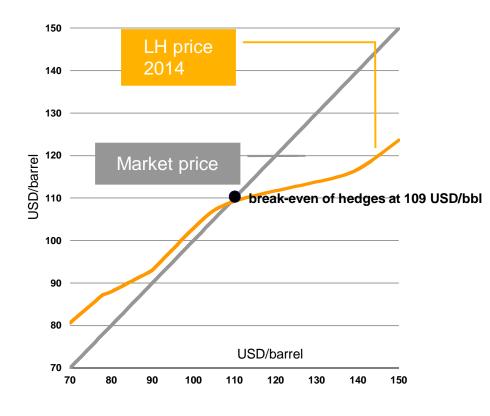
\*adjusted for one-off items

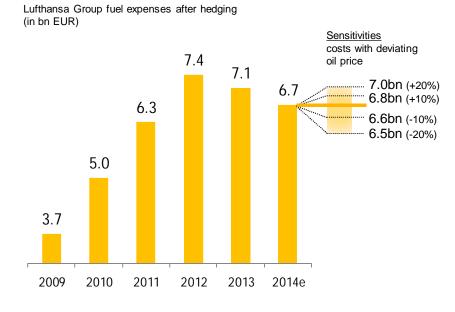
### Operating trading assumptions and unit cost target unchanged Trading assumptions FY 2014

	Full Year 2014 assumptions	Explanation
Fleet Size (no. of aircraft)	overall stable	Fleet rollover: Phase-out of small, non-efficient aircraft
Capacity (ASK)	c. +3%	Capacity growth mainly achieved through more seats per aircraft / flight. Capacity reductions in winter schedule of 5 short-haul and 3 long-haul aircraft.
<b>Volume</b> (RPK)	above capacity growth	
Load Factor (SLF)	slightly up	
Pricing (Yield)	negative	
Unit Revenue (RASK ex currency)	negative	Unchanged volatility from short-term bookings
Unit Costs (CASK ex currency, ex fuel)	c4%	Drivers: More capacity (ASK) at stable fleet and SCORE measures; -2pts. from new depreciation policy
Cargo Capacity	с2%	Reduction of freighter fleet by two MD 11 aircraft

### Fuel cost forecast unchanged at 6.7 bn EUR

#### Fuel forecast and sensitivities





	FY 2014	FY 2015
Current fuel hedging levels	79%	65%

as of 24 October 2014 Brent forward 87 USD/barrel EUR/USD 1.27 (forward)

### Profit guidance for 2014 unchanged

### Operating profit expected at around 1 billion Euros

Segment	Result 2013 (m EUR)	Forecast for 2014
Lufthansa Passenger Airlines	265	on par with previous year
SWISS	226	significantly above previous year
Austrian Airlines	25	below previous year, but positive
Consolidation	-21	
Passenger Airline Group	495	slightly above previous year
Logistics	77	above previous year
MRO	404	significantly above 2012 level (328 m EUR)
Catering	105	on par with previous year
IT Services	36	slightly below previous year
Others	-378	significant improvement due to lower restructuring costs
Internal Result / Consolidation	-42	
LH Group (reported)	697	approx. 1,000
Restructuring costs	245	80
Project costs Lufthansa Passenger Airlines	100	200
LH Group (normalised)	1,042	approx. 1,300

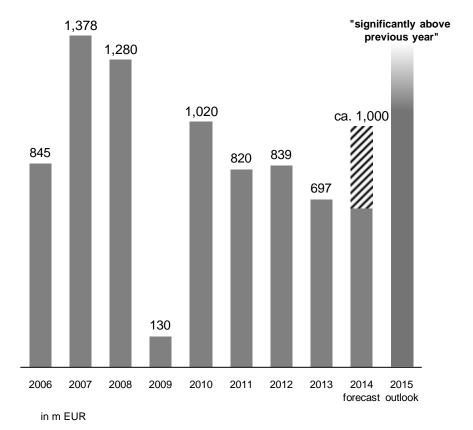
\*incl. 340 m EUR lower depreciation for aircraft and engines

#### Operating profit outlook of around 1 bn EUR confirmed

New operating profit outlook "significantly above previous year"

#### Lufthansa Group Reported Operating result

Actual and Forecast



#### **Financial Year 2014**

- ☐ Operating profit expected at ca. 1.0 bn EUR
- ☐ Operating profit excl. one-offs at ca. 1.3 bn EUR
- □ Forecast includes strike impacts until October, excludes strike costs for rest of year

#### **Financial Year 2015**

- Operating profit outlook reduced to "significantly above previous year"
- ☐ Driven by weak revenue environment due to
  - □ darkening economic outlook;
  - expected weaker pricing
  - inflation of pension cost
- □ Profit increase in 2015 vs. 2014 to be achieved from airlines and Aviation Services.

## effect from change in depreciation policy

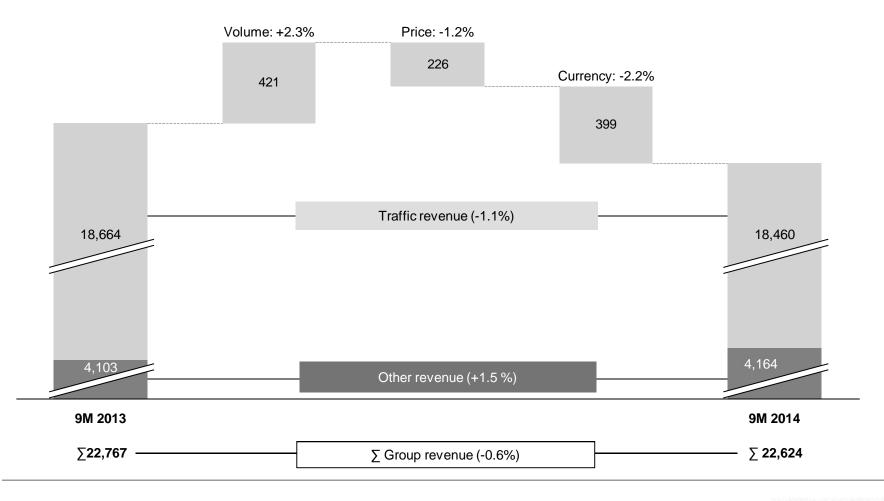
### **Appendix**

- Financial Figures 9M & Q3 2014 -

### **Group Revenue**

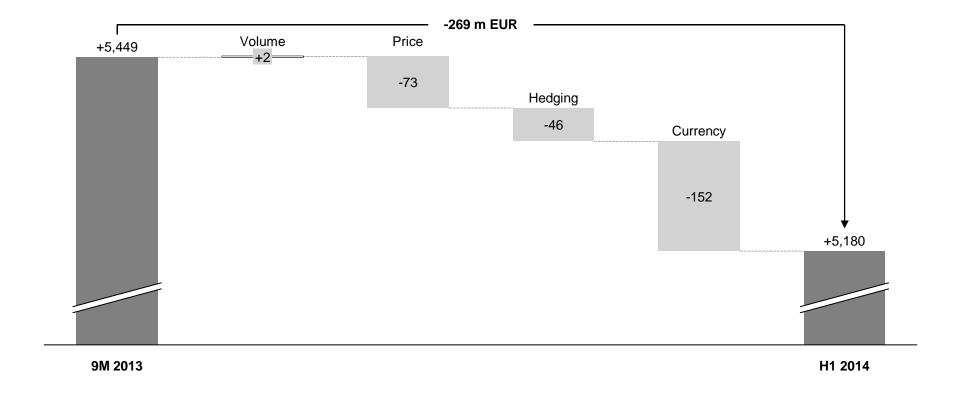
9M 2014 vs. 9M 2013

in m EUR



### Fuel Cost 9M 2014 vs. 9M 2013

in m EUR



### **Operating Result**

9M 2014 vs. 9M 2013

in m EUR	9M 2014	9M 2013	vs. PY	
Profit from operating activities	889	584	+305	
Net book gains / losses on assets and financial investments	-82	-10	-72	
- thereof aircraft disposals	-14	-9	-5	
Reversal of provisions	-80	-75	-5	
Past service costs	0	-2	2	
Valuation from non-current borrowings	106	7	+99	
Impairments	16	159	-143	
Operating result	849	663	+186	
One-offs (restructuring and project costs)	155	198	-43	
Normalized operating result	1,004	861	+136	

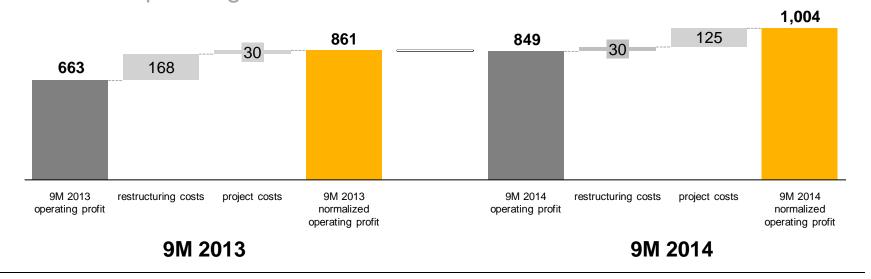
<sup>\*</sup> excluding one-off effects

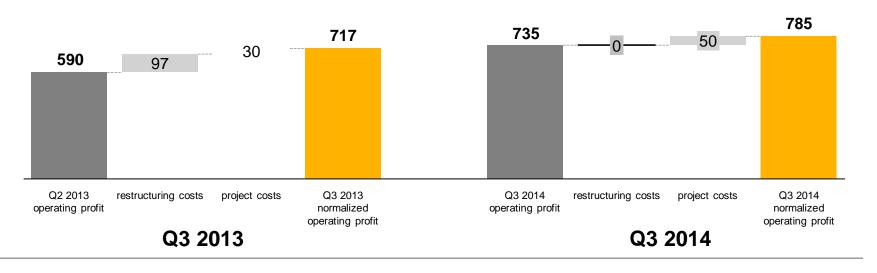
# Earnings figures

9M 2014 vs. 9M 2013

in m EUR	9M 2014	9M 2013	vs. PY	
Profit from operating activities	889	584	+52.2%	
Income from subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates	94	101	-6.9%	
Other financial items	-139	-69	-101.4%	
- thereof changes in time value of hedge options	-104	-6	n.m.	
EBIT	844	616	+37.0%	
Net interest	-210	-257	+18.3%	
Income taxes	-136	-101	+34.7%	
Minority interests	-16	-11	+45.5%	
Net profit (diluted)	482	247	+95.1%	
Earnings per share (in EUR)	1.05	0.54	+94.4%	

# Excluding one-off items operating profit shows improvement Normalized operating results for 9M and Q3





# Operating Results and one-off factors Quarterly operating results 2013-2014

in m EUR	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	6M	9М	Full Year
Reported operating result 2013	-359	432*	590*	36	73*	663*	699*
incl. SCORE restructuring costs	-64	-7	-97	-77	-71	-168	-245
incl. Project costs	0	0	-30	-70	0	-30	-100
Normalized operating result 2013	-295	439*	717*	183	144*	861*	1,044*
Reported operating result 2014	-245	359	735		114	849	
incl. SCORE restructuring costs	-20	-10	0		-30	-30	
incl. Project costs	-35	-40	-50		-75	-125	
Normalized operating result 2014	-190	409	785		219	1,004	
incl. depreciation policy change effect	83	86	91		169	260	
incl. strike impacts	-10	-60	-35	-65**	-70	-105	-170**
incl. Venezuelan cash write-offs	-38	-23	+7		-61	-54	

<sup>\*</sup> Restatement due to IFRS11: Aerologic GmbH has been proportionately consolidated as a joint operation since 1 January 2014

<sup>\*\*</sup> as of October 30, 2014

### **Operating margins (normalized\*)**

9M 2014 vs. 9M 2013

