

# Full Year 2013 Results Conference

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Frankfurt, March 13th 2014

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### Simone Menne

- Member of the Executive Board and CFO -

### **Financial Summary**

- Lufthansa Group reached its profit targets for 2013, operating result excl. one-offs increased by 62% Improvement was mainly driven by passenger airlines and MRO business
- FY13 operating result reached 697 m EUR (reported) and 1,042 m EUR excluding one-off costs (normalized) One-offs included 245 m EUR restructuring costs for SCORE and 100 m EUR project costs for product upgrades
- Executive Board proposes dividend of 0.45 EUR per share (30% pay-out of operating result) Future dividend policy needs to be reviewed to reflect higher operating profits due to new depreciation policy
- Depreciation policy has been changed to 20 years and 5% residual value New depreciation policy has a positive impact on FY14 operating result of c. 340 m EUR
- Due to new depreciation policy operating profit target 2015 is adjusted to 2.65 bn EUR (was 2.3 bn EUR) Further SCORE measures under review to counter additional cost inflation
- Operating profit FY14 expected at 1.3 to 1.5 bn EUR (reported) and 1.7 to 1.9 bn EUR (normalized) Profit improvement to be driven by passenger business; guidance includes 340 m EUR benefit from adjusted D&A policy

### Key KPIs improved in FY 2013 and Q4 2013 Key figures for the Lufthansa Group

Lufthansa Group (in m EUR)	FY 2013	FY 2012	vs. PY	Q4 2013	Q4 2012	vs.
Total revenue	30,028	30,135	-0.4%	7,260	7,314	-0.
of which traffic revenue	24,565	24,793	-0.9%	5,902	6,007	-1.
Operating result	697	839	-16.9%	36	-68	-
One-off items*	345	-196		147	129	+13
Normalized operating result	1,042	643	+62.1%	183	61	+200
Net income	313	1,228	-74,5%			

	FY 2013	FY 2012	vs. PY	Passenger Airline	KPIs <b>FY 2013</b>
Dperating cash flow	3,290	2,842	+15.8%	No. of flights	-3.7%
Net invest	1,982	1,445	+37.2%	ASK (capacity)	+1.0%
Free cash flow	1,308	1,397	-6.4%	RPK (volume)	+2.3%
				SLF (load factor)	+1.0pts.
	FY 2013	FY 2012	vs. PY	Yield ex. curre	ncy -0.1%
Equity ratio	21.0%	16.9%	+4.1 P.	RASK (unit rever	nue) -1.1%
Net debt (excl. pensions)	1,697	1,953	-13.1%	CASK (unit costs	-2.4%

\* adjusted for one-off items:

2012: -356 m EUR bmi & Austrian Airlines; 160 m EUR SCORE restructuring costs

2013: 245 m EUR SCORE restructuring costs, 100 m EUR project costs

### **Good underlying cost development was achieved in 2013** Operating costs and revenues

Lufthansa Group (in m EUR)	FY 2013	vs. PY		Q4 2013	vs. PY	
Total revenue	30,028	-0.4%		7,260	-0.7%	
Other operating income	1,918	+0.3%		515	+1.4%	
Total operating income	31,946	-0.3%		7,775	-0.6%	
Operating expenses	-31,249	+0.1%		-7,739	-1.9%	
Non-fuel operating expenses	-24,191	+1.6%	-0.7% excl. one-offs	-6,087	+0.4%	+0.9% excl. one-offs
Cost of materials and services	-17,510	-2.4%		-4,194	-4.7%	
Fuel expenses	-7,058	-4.5%		-1,652	-9.5%	
Fees and charges	-5, 154	-0.3%		-1,240	-0.6%	
Staff costs	-7,361	+9.2%	+2.6% excl. one-offs	-1,895	-0.6%	+2.3% excl. one-offs
Scheduled depreciation	-1,697	-1.5%		-429	-2.9%	
Other operating expenses	-4,681	-2.5%		-1,221	+7.0%	
Operating result	697	-16.9%	+62.1% excl. one-offs	36		+200% excl. one-offs

### Cash generation was again strong in 2013 Cash flow statement

Group Cash Flow Statement in m EUR	FY 2013	vs. PY
EBT (earnings before income taxes)	545	-751
Depreciation & amortisation (incl. D&A for non-current assets)	1,738	-187
Net proceeds from disposal of non-current assets	-11	+728
Result from equity investments	-125	-31
Net interest	346	-26
Income tax payments/reimbursements	-92	-58
Non-cash changes in measurement of financial derivatives	80	+61
Change in working capital	809	+630
Cash flow from continuing operating activities	3,290	+366
Cash flow from discontinued operating activities	0	+82
Operating cash flow	3,290	+448
Capital expenditure (net)	-1,982	-537
Free cash flow	1,308	-89
Cash and cash equivalents as of 31.12.2013	1,550	+114
Liquidity reserves (non-current securities)	3,146	-384
Total Group liquidity	4,696	-270







### **Profit improvement was driven by passenger airlines and MRO** Segment overview for 2013



### Passenger airlines showed strong operating performance Operating KPIs of Passenger Airline Group

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Total	FY '13	Q4 '13	5	Europe	FY '13	Q4 '13		Asia/Pacific	FY '13	Q4 '13
Number of flights	-3.7%	-2.6%		ASK	+1.5%	+3.2%		ASK	+2.4%	+3.7%
ASK	+1.0%	+1.4%		RPK	+4.3%	+5.0%		RPK	+2.6%	+5.5%
RPK	+2.3%	+2.6%		SLF	+1.9pts.	+1.3pts.		SLF	+0.2pts.	+1.4pts
SLF	+1.0pts.	+1.0pts.		Yield	-1.1%	-4.3%		Yield	-8.1%	-7.8%
				Yield ex currency	+0.3%	-2.2%		Yield ex currency	-3.6%	-2.9%
				RASK	+1.3%	-2.8%		RASK	-7.8%	-6.1%
				RASK ex currency	+2.7%	-0.8%		RASK ex currency	-3.3%	-1.2%
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Yield	-2.3%	-4.0%		Americas	FY '13	Q4 '13		Mid East / Africa	FY '13	Q4 '1
Yield ex currency	-0.1%	-1.1%		ASK	+6.7%	+5.2%		ASK	-1.7%	-1.8%
RASK	-1.1%	-2.8%		RPK	+7.1%	+5.5%	)	RPK	-1.2%	-0.4%
RASK ex currency	+1.2%	+0.1%		SLF	+0.4pts.	+0.2pts.	6 <sup>2</sup>	SLF	+0.3pts.	+1.1pt
CASK* excl. fuel	-1.3%	-1.9%		Yield	+0.2%	-1.5%		Yield	-1.7%	-1.5%
CASK* incl. fuel	-2.4%	-4.4%		Yield ex currency	+2.3%	+1.4%		Yield ex currency	+0.5%	+1.2%
tability growth: wide	nod sproad			RASK	+0.6%	-1.2%		RASK	-1.3%	-0.6%
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\*adjusted for one-off items

### **Unit costs reduction by c. 4% and increasing revenue per flight** Trading assumptions FY 2014

	Outlook 2014	Explanation
Fleet Size (no. of aircraft)	overall stable	fleet rollover, phase-out of small, non-efficient aircraft
Capacity (ASK)	c. +5%	capacity growth realized through larger aircraft (more seats per aircraft), 2-class fleet on 30 LH Passenger Airlines' aircraft and transfer to Germanwings
Volume (RPK)	above capacity growth	
Load Factor (SLF)	slightly up	
<b>Pricing</b> (Yield)	negative	
<b>Unit Revenue</b> (RASK ex currency)	slightly negative	
<b>Unit Costs</b> (CASK ex currency, ex fuel)	c4%	more capacity (ASK) at stable fleet; SCORE measures; -2pts. from changed depreciation

Cargo Capacity	c. +1%	growth driven by belly capacity	
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Fuel costs are expected to ease mainly due to weaker USD in 2014 Fuel forecast and sensitivities





as of 03 March 2014 Brent forward 109 USD/barrel EUR/USD 1.37 Aircraft depreciation policy changed to 20 years and 5% residual value New depreciation policy



> CVA: concept to be reviewed to reflect new capital recovery assumptions

### Lufthansa Group operating profit 2014 expected at 1.3 to 1.5 bn EUR Outlook for the Group

Segment	Result 2013 (m EUR)	Forecast for 2014
Lufthansa Passenger Airlines	265	significantly above previous year, but diluted by project costs
SWISS	226	significantly above previous year
Austrian Airlines	25	significantly above previous year
Consolidation	-21	
Passenger Airline Group	495	950 – 1,100 m EUR (incl. 300 m EUR project costs at LHP)
Logistics	77	significantly above previous year, at least on previous year's level
MRO	404	on par with 2012 (328 m EUR)
Catering	105	slightly above previous year
IT Services	36	slightly above previous year
Others	-378	significant improvements due to lower restructuring costs
Internal Result / Consolidation	-42	
LH Group (reported)	697	1,300 – 1,500*
Restructuring costs	245	80
Project costs Lufthansa Passenger Airlines	100	300
LH Group (normalised)	1,042	1,680 – 1,880*

\*incl. 340 m EUR lower depreciation for aircraft and engines

### **Christoph Franz**

- Chairman of the Executive Board and CEO -

### **Operating profit trend has been reversed in 2013** Dividend proposal of 0.45 Euros

Lufthansa Group - Normalized operating result excluding one-off effects



### SCORE pipeline is well filled with measures until 2015 SCORE pipeline 2012-2015



### **Top SCORE projects in 2014 and 2015** Selected SCORE measures and additional measures under review

Projects in existing SCORE pipeline Key projects in 2014 and 2015

#### Further projects under review

Aim: Build buffer for potential further headwinds





2014 will be a year of many long-haul product upgrades New business class will be widely rolled out, Premium Eco launched

### Premium Economy



> Available for sale as of May > Up in the air from October

### New Business Class



- > 80% of long-haul fleet by end 2014 > 30 aircraft to be reconfigured
- More than 100 aircraft

#### **Two-Class Fleet**



- > Revenue maximization per flight



Lufthansa Passenger Airlines aims at becoming the first Western 5 Star airline (Skytrax). Service initiatives underway to significantly improve customer experience

Miles & More will be transferred into separate legal entity New legal structure



Bonus program activities
to be transferred

into separate legal entity

- > AGM approval in April 2014
- Implementation from July 2014

#### **Objectives**

- Higher degree of transparency and integrated commercial steering
- Accelerated speed to market through dedicated resources and higher degree of entrepreneurial freedom
- Facilitate partnerships with new non-airline program partners
- Improved customer value proposition also for "non frequent flyers"
- > Enable business and profits to grow







Lufthansa Technik and LSG produced best ever results in 2013 Service companies as competitive advantage for the Lufthansa Group





- Global market leader as independent MRO-provider
- Product innovations and strategic partnerships enable access to new customers and markets
- World-wide capacities and flexibility
- Increasing revenue and operating result despite challenging market environment





### Summary 2013

- Normalized operating result increased by more than 60%, further improvement of 40% expected for 2014 Improvement in 2013 was mainly driven by Passenger Airlines and MRO
- LH Group is profitable in all segments, increase in profitability in 2013 in almost all segments Austrian achieved break-even for first time without the support of one-off effects; MRO and LSG with best-ever results
- Negative profit trend of Lufthansa Group reversed, dividend reinstated Proposal of 0.45 EUR dividend per share (30% pay-out ratio of operating result) to be approved by AGM
- Balance sheet strengthened, equity ratio increased, net debt reduced Further step towards achieving financial targets accomplished
- Operating profit target 2015 adjusted to 2.65 bn EUR Change induced due to altered depreciation policy
- SCORE is on track, measures with gross benefit of more than 2.0 bn EUR in place for 2014 and 2015 Strong focus on implementation continues
- Additional measures under review Pipeline to be strengthened further to compensate additional headwinds

### **Outlook 2014 and beyond**

- Passenger airlines are upgrading to leading product and services Improved customer experience; Lufthansa Passenger Airlines aims at becoming the first Western 5 Star airline
- Premium Economy class will be offered for first time in 2014; new business class roll-out continues Premium Economy introduced with winter schedule 2014; 80% of Business Class retrofit concluded by end of 2014
- Transition of European non-hub flights to Germanwings will be completed Germanwings well accepted by the market with great customer response
- Lufthansa Cargo is introducing the most modern and efficient cargo aircraft in the world Taking delivery of two more Boeing 777F aircraft in 2014
- Fleet modernization is being continued, ongoing decrease of noise and fuel emissions across entire fleet Delivery of 59 long-haul aircraft between 2016 and 2025 with 25% less fuel consumption and 30% less noise emissions
- Structural changes at Lufthansa Group continue to make it even more competitive in the future For example carve-out of Miles & More activities into dedicated legal entity



# Appendix – Financial data FY 2013

### Group Revenue FY2013 vs. FY 2012



in m EUR

# **Fuel Cost** FY 2013 vs. FY 2012



### **Operating Result** FY 2013 vs. FY 2012

in m EUR	FY 2013	FY 2012	vs. PY
Profit from operating activities	849	1,622	-773
Net book gains / losses on assets and financial investments	-29	-747	+718
- thereof aircraft disposals	-23	-33	+10
- thereof book gains from sale of Amadeus and Fraport shares	0	-631	+631
Reversal of provisions	-191	-162	-29
Past service costs	-12	3	-15
Valuation from non-current borrowings	3	-21	+24
Impairments	77	144	-67
- thereof due to new depreciation policy	-68	0	-68
Operating result	697	839	-142
Adjusted operating margin*	3.0%	3.3%	-0.3 P.

\*Adjusted operating margin = (operating result + reversal of provisions) / revenue

### Earnings figures FY 2013 vs. FY 2012

in m EUR	FY 2013	FY 2012	vs. PY
Profit from operating activities	849	1,622	-773
- thereof book gains from sale of Amadeus and Fraport shares	0	631	-631
Income from subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates	125	94	+31
Other financial items	-83	-48	-35
- thereof changes in time value of hedge options	-20	82	-102
EBIT	891	1,668	-777
Net interest	-346	-372	+26
Income taxes	-219	-91	-128
Profit / loss from continuing operations	326	1,205	-879
Result from discontinued operations (bmi)	0	36	-36.
Minority interests	-13	-13	0
Net profit	313	1,228	-915
Earnings per share (in EUR)	0.68	2.68	-2.00

**Excluding one-off items operating profit shows clear improvement** Normalized operating results for FY and Q4





all numbers in m EUR

### **Operating margins (normalized\*)** FY2013 vs. FY2012

