



LUFTHANSA GROUP



# **Q1 2021 Results**

## **Analyst and Press Conference**

**Carsten Spohr, CEO**  
**Remco Steenbergen, CFO**

Frankfurt, 29 April 2021

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# Good progress made in the Group's restructuring – recovery expected to gain momentum in the second half year

Q1 Capacity (ASK)

**21%**  
of 2019

Adjusted EBIT (€)

**-1.1bn**  
+6% vs PY

FY Capacity (ASK)

**~40%**  
of 2019

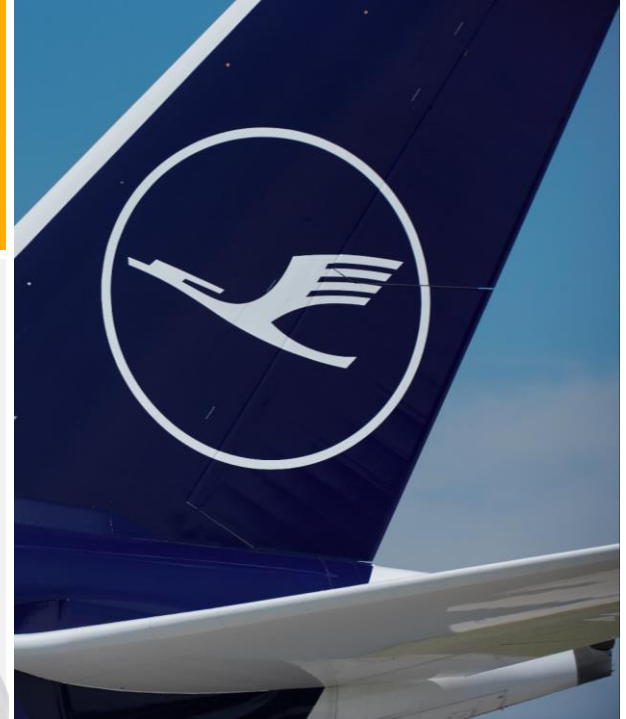
Demand remains  
significantly below  
pre-crisis levels



Modernization and  
restructuring  
progressing at a fast  
pace



Group prepared to  
take advantage of  
expected market  
recovery



# Group Airlines: Significant cost reductions limit operating losses

Q1 2021

Operational KPIs vs. 2019

Adjusted EBIT in EUR million

Network Airlines



ASK

22.2%

SLF

44.7%  
-33.4pts.

Yield<sup>1)</sup>

-7.9%

-891

Q1 '20

-1,261

Q1 '21

Eurowings



ASK

9.9%

SLF

52.3%  
-23.1pts.

Yield<sup>1)</sup>

+25.3%

-175

Q1 '20

-144

Q1 '21

## Comments

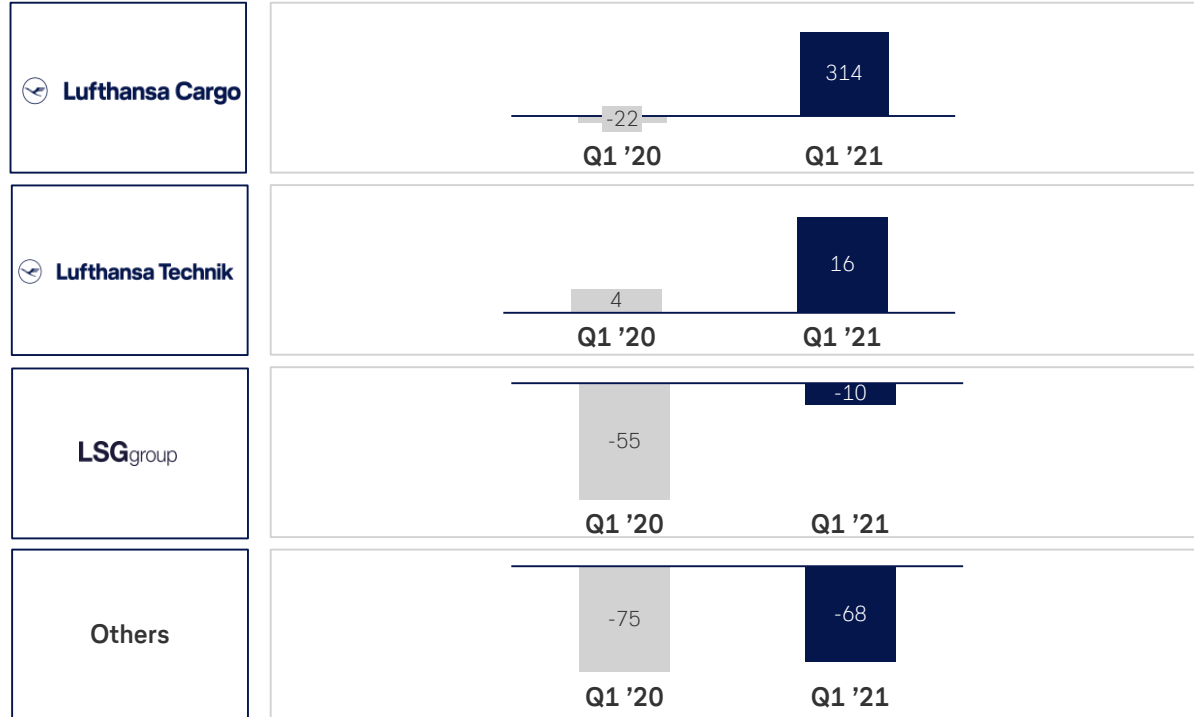
- Contribution from cargo supports higher capacity at Network Airlines
- Network Airlines operating expense decrease of 55% increasingly driven by structural measures
- Significant cost reductions in Eurowings achieved through the termination of wet leases, short-time work and overhead cost reductions

<sup>1)</sup> Incl. currency

# Profits in Logistics segment up strongly, improvements in MRO and Catering

Q1 2021

Adjusted EBIT in EUR million



## Comments

- Profits in Cargo business benefit from belly capacity squeeze and high demand for air freight
- Result at Lufthansa Technik supported by recovery of North American and Asian markets
- LSG Group's result benefits from deep restructuring and beginning recovery in international markets

# Group transformation accelerated – Lufthansa is well positioned to seize opportunities ahead

## Scaling Up Operations Flexibly

Streamline fleet and capitalize on strength of brands, hubs and partnerships



## Capturing Market Opportunities

Adjusting our offer to secure share in strategic markets and drive positive cashflow



## Enhancing Customer Centricity

Delivering a safe and innovative customer experience to stimulate bookings



## Accelerating Digitalization

Digitalizing the Group to drive superior customer experience, revenue quality and efficiency



## Optimizing our Ways of Working

Streamlining our processes and portfolio, underpinned by strong focus on performance and sustainability





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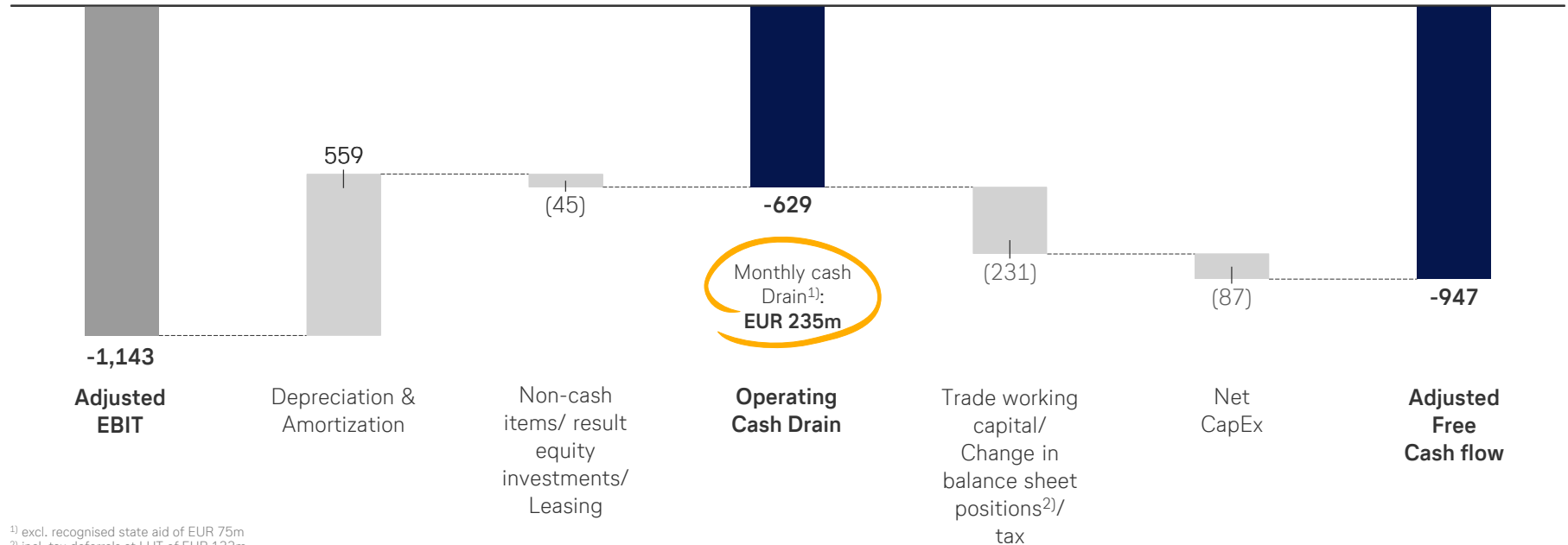
# Significant cost savings reduce operating loss compared to prior year period



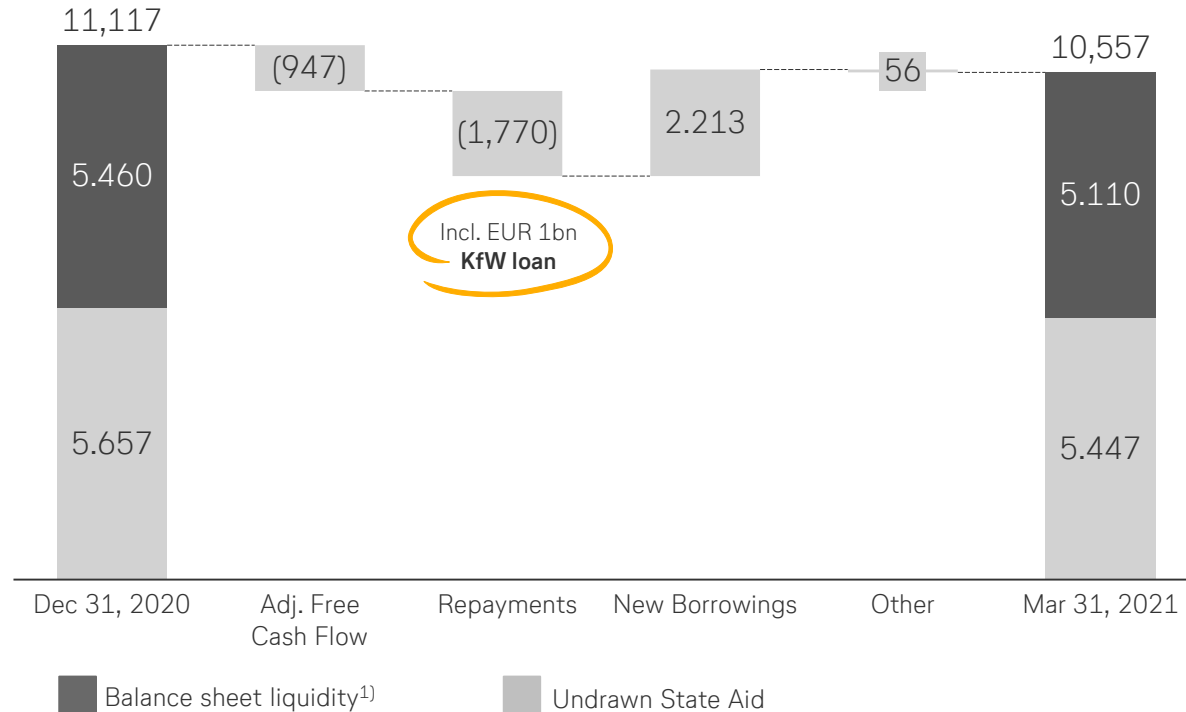
(in EUR million)	Q1 '20	Q1 '21	Change in %
<b>Revenues</b>	6,441	<b>2,560</b>	-60%
<b>Operating expenses</b>	8,162	<b>3,980</b>	-51%
Of which fuel	1,227	275	-78%
Of which staff	2,143	1,390	-35%
Of which depreciation	680	566	-17%
<b>Adjusted EBIT</b>	-1,220	<b>-1,143</b>	<b>+6%</b>
<b>Adjusted EBIT Margin</b>	-19%	<b>-45%</b>	-26pts.
<b>EBIT</b>	-1,622	<b>-1,135</b>	<b>+30%</b>
<b>Net income</b>	-2,124	<b>-1,049</b>	<b>+51%</b>
<b>Adjusted free cash flow</b>	620	<b>-947</b>	

# Cash drain limited to EUR 235 million per month in Q1

Adjusted EBIT / Adjusted free cash flow in EUR million



# Available liquidity continues to exceed EUR 10 billion

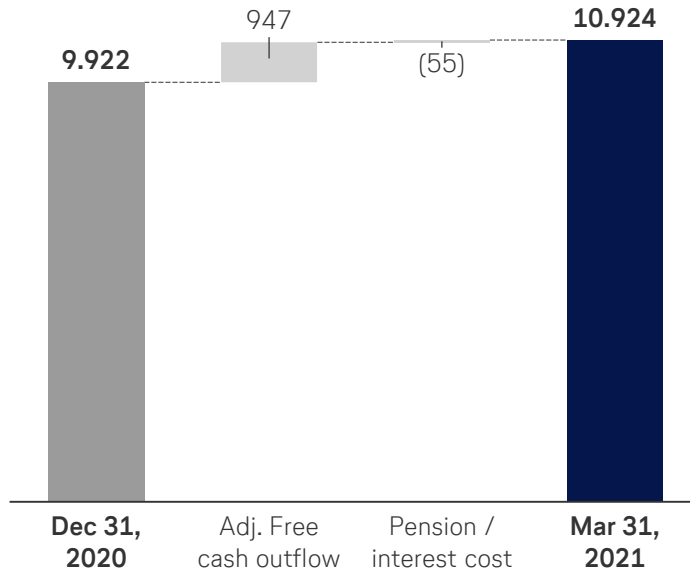


## Comments

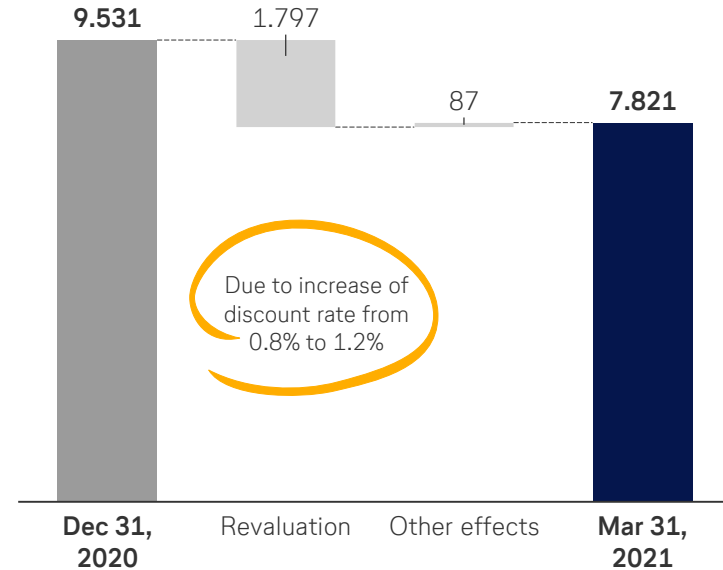
- EUR 2.5 billion of stabilization measures drawn
- New financing transactions compensate negative free cash flow and repayments:
  - EUR 1.6 billion bond
  - EUR 0.35 billion Schuldschein
  - EUR 0.24 billion aircraft financing
- Refinancing of EUR 1.7 billion of liabilities maturing until year-end secured

# Net debt increase primarily related to free cash flow decline - pension provisions decline mainly due to valuation effect

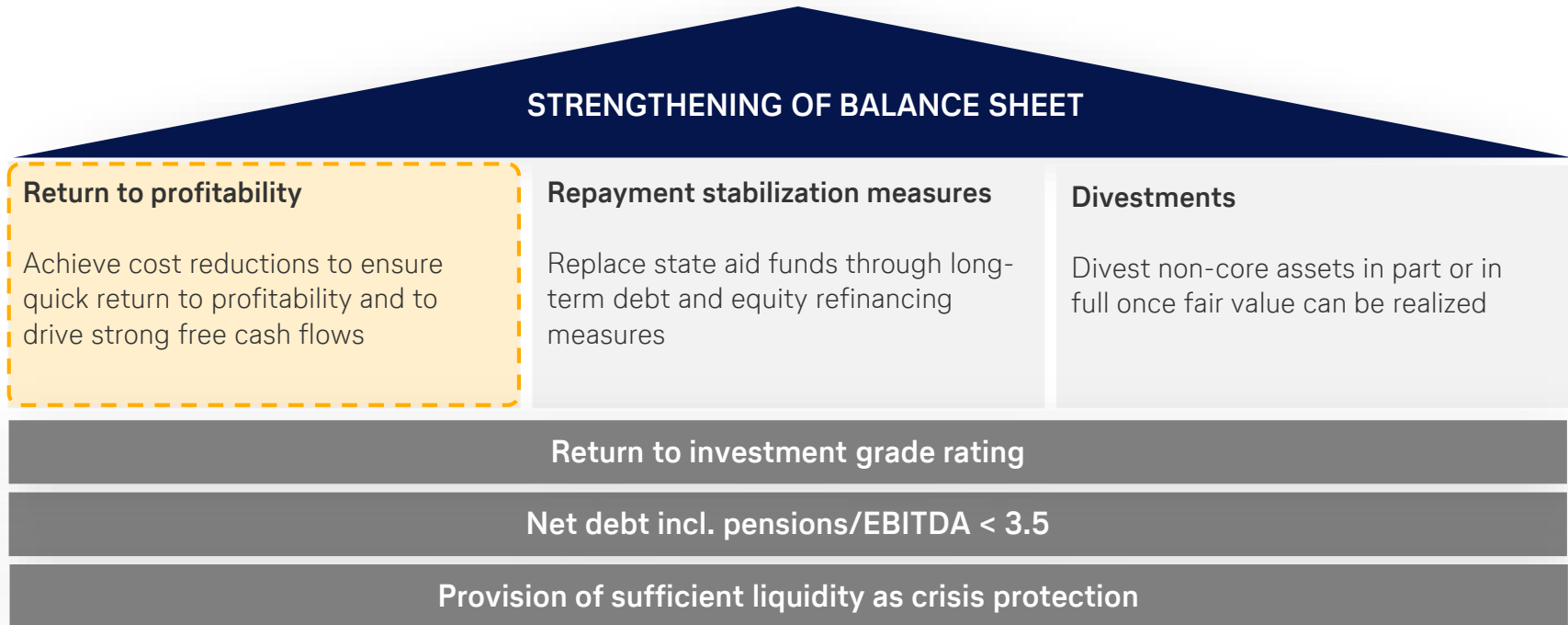
**Net debt** in EUR million



**Pension provisions** in EUR million



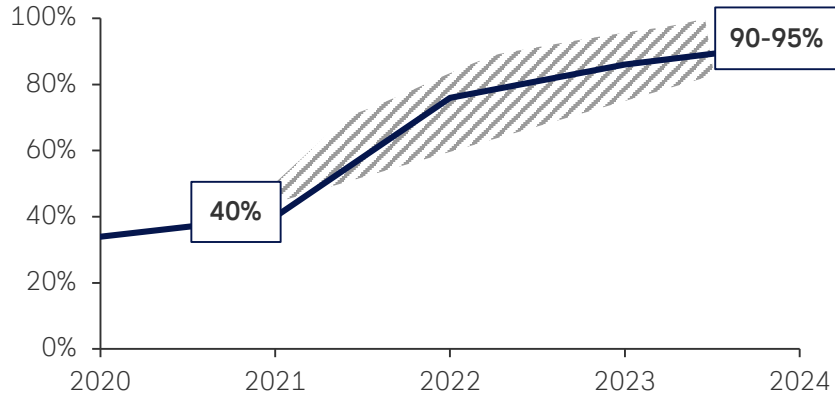
# Focus of financial management on restoring balance sheet strength



# Return to 90-95% of pre-crisis capacity projected in 2024 despite expected reduction in corporate travel

## Expected Group Airlines Capacity

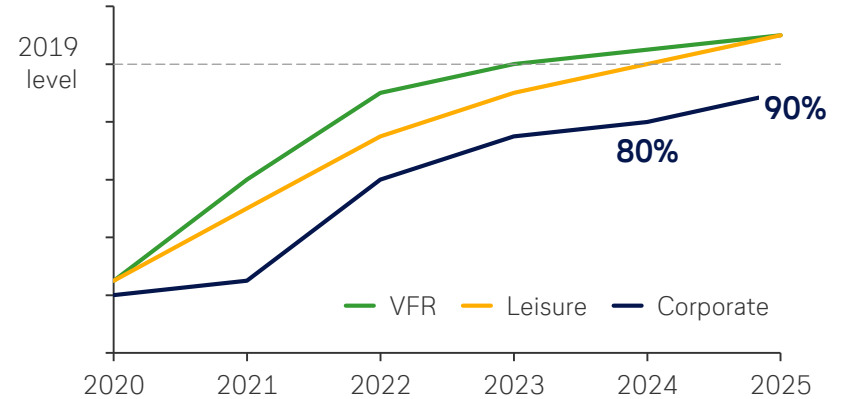
ASK (annual average in % of 2019)



- Second half year ramp-up expected to further accelerate in 2022
- Capacity expected to reach near pre-crisis levels by 2024

## Expected demand recovery by customer segment

RPK (% of 2019)



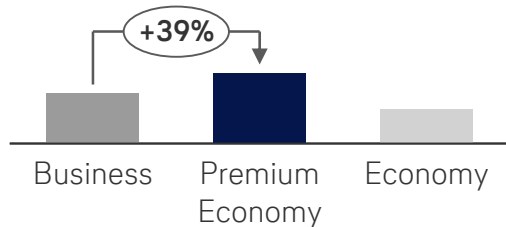
- VFR and leisure traffic expected to recover the fastest
- Corporate travel to recover to 90% of pre-crisis levels by 2025

# Three main levers will mitigate the impact from a slower recovery of corporate demand

## Flexibility in premium offering

- Aircraft retirements decided in 2020 account for one third of premium seats in long-haul fleet
- Variable aircraft configurations allow flexible adjustment of premium capacity
- Expansion of premium economy will increase contribution per sqm

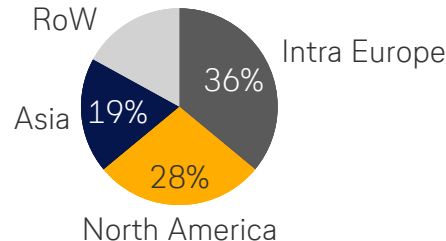
### Contribution per sqm by travel class



## Focus on fast recovering markets

- Corporate travel to recover faster in high-margin long-haul business than in short-haul
- Recovery of Transatlantic business driven by early rebound of disproportionately profitable corporate travel ex-US

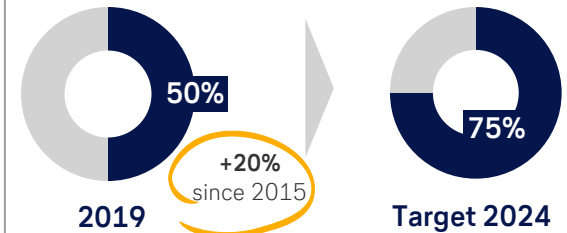
### Split of Corporate revenues in 2019



## Innovation in revenue management

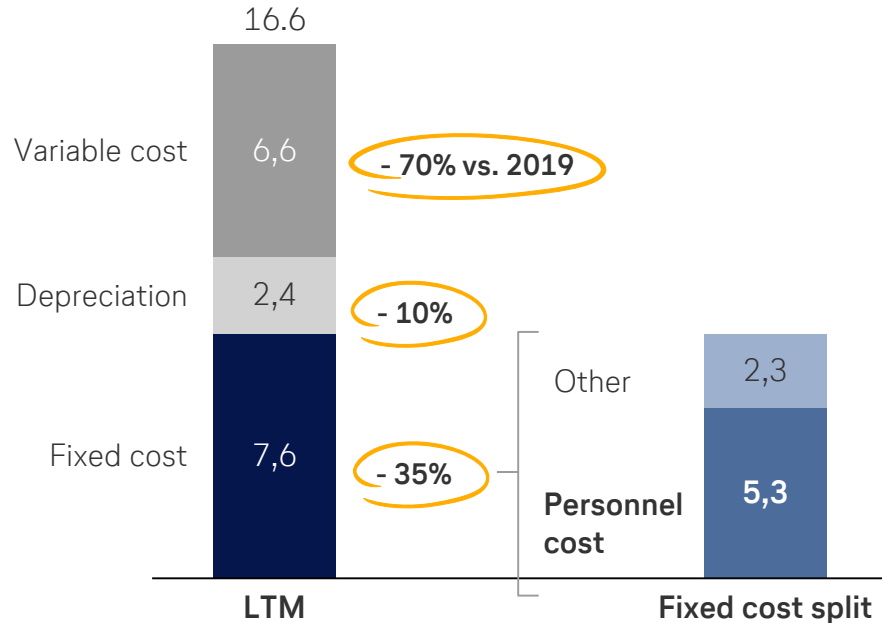
- Expansion of direct distribution lowers costs and drives revenues
- Positive revenue effects by enabling:
  - Continuous pricing
  - Optimized sale of ancillaries
  - Personalized bundling of offers

### Share of direct distribution



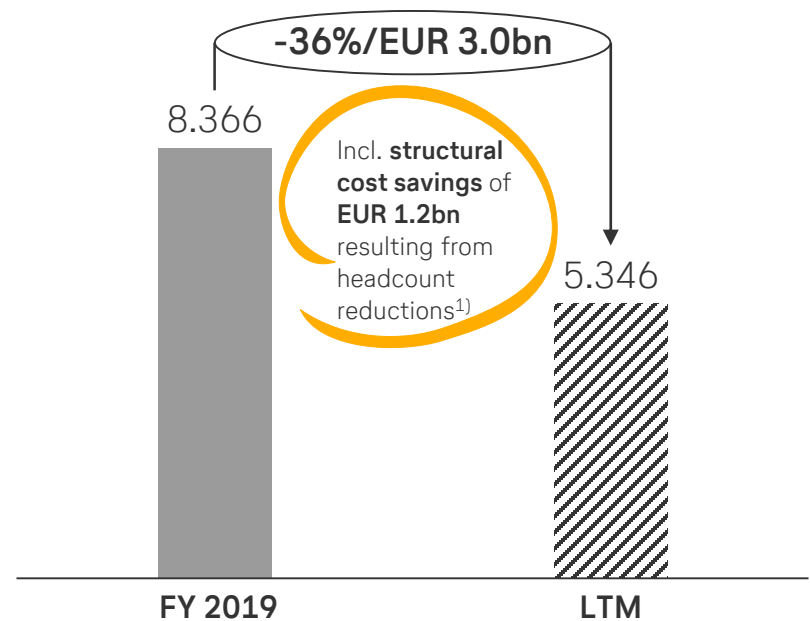
# More than a third of personnel cost reductions driven by structural measures

**Group cost position and development, last 12 months (LTM)**  
in EUR million



<sup>1)</sup> Incl. effect from LSG Europe divestiture of EUR 350 million

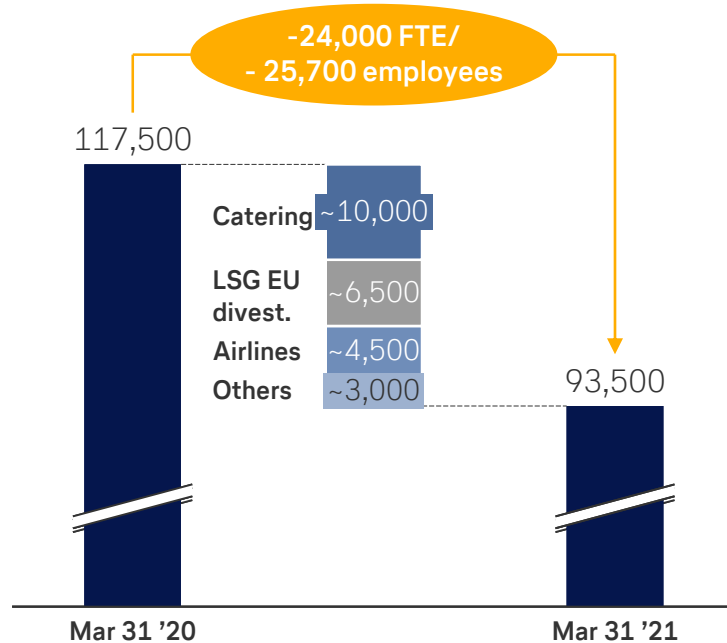
**Deep-dive personnel fixed cost development**  
in EUR million



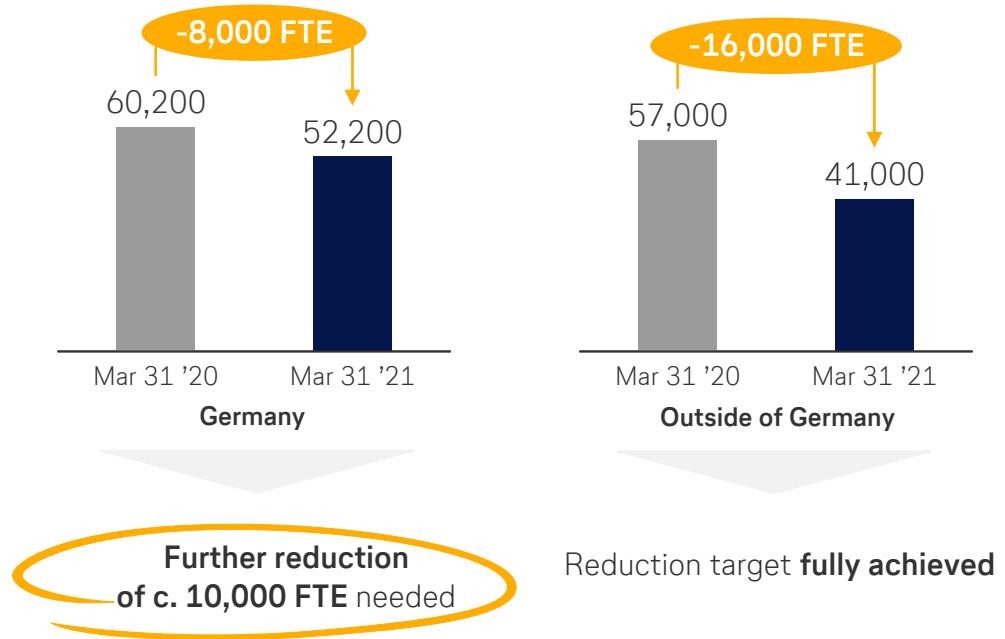


# Personnel reduction target achieved ex-Germany, further reductions necessary in Germany

FTE reduction by segment in last 12 months



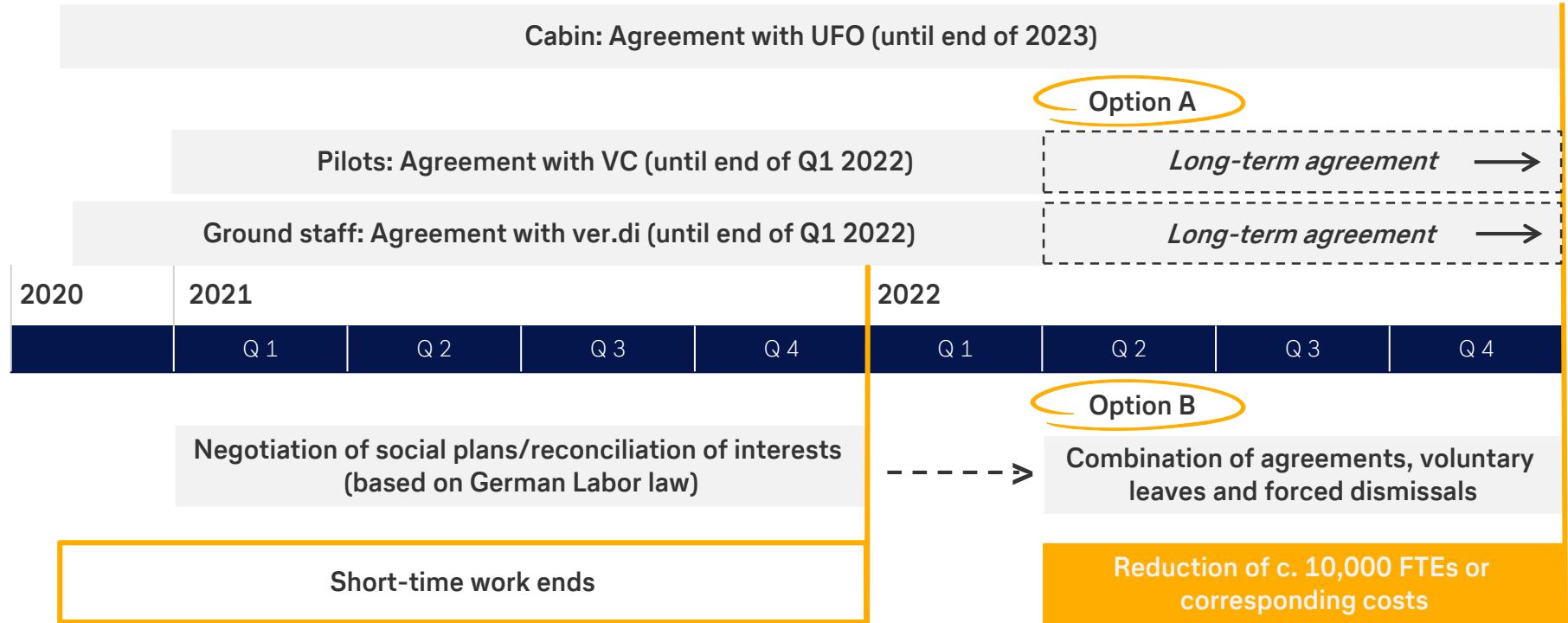
FTE reduction<sup>1)</sup> by region in last 12 months



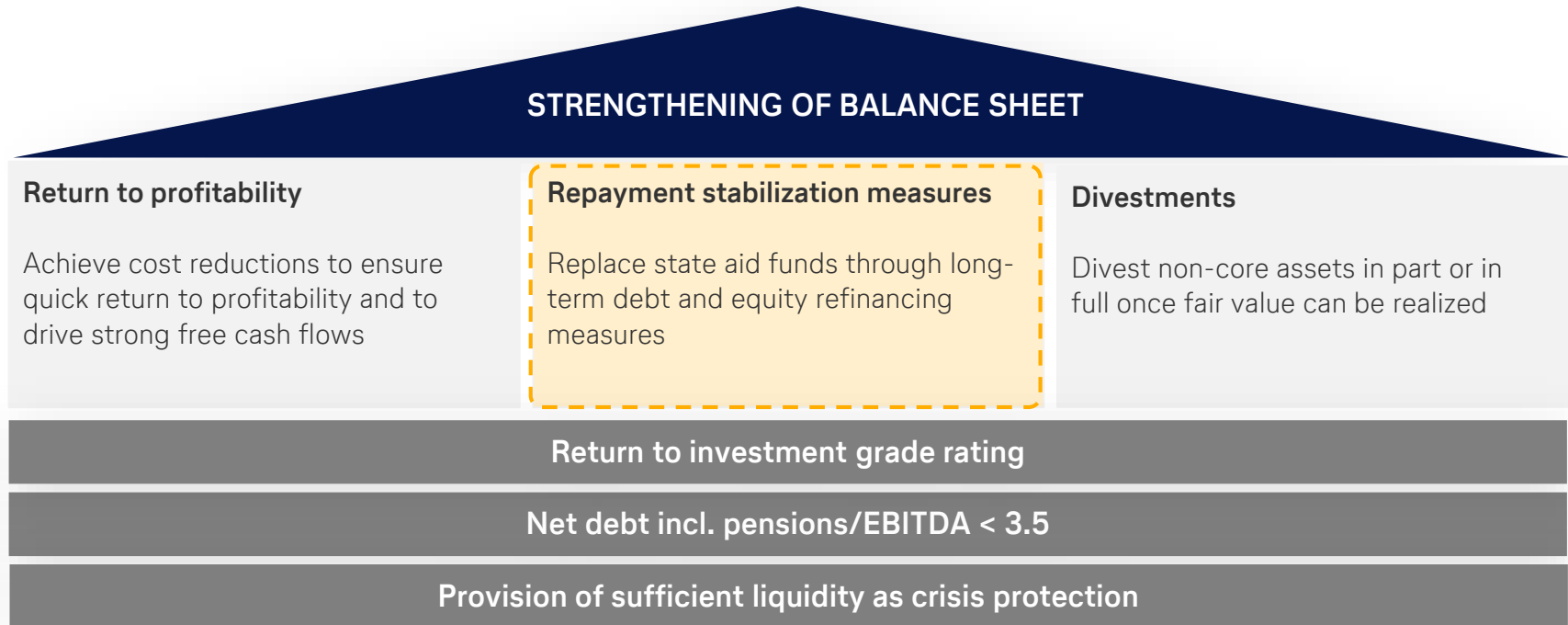
Reduction target **fully achieved**

<sup>1)</sup> Incl. 6,500 FTE reduction through LSG Europe divestiture

# Personnel cost reductions in Germany will be based on a combination of union agreements, voluntary leaves and forced dismissals



# Lufthansa Group seeks to repay stabilization measures as early as possible

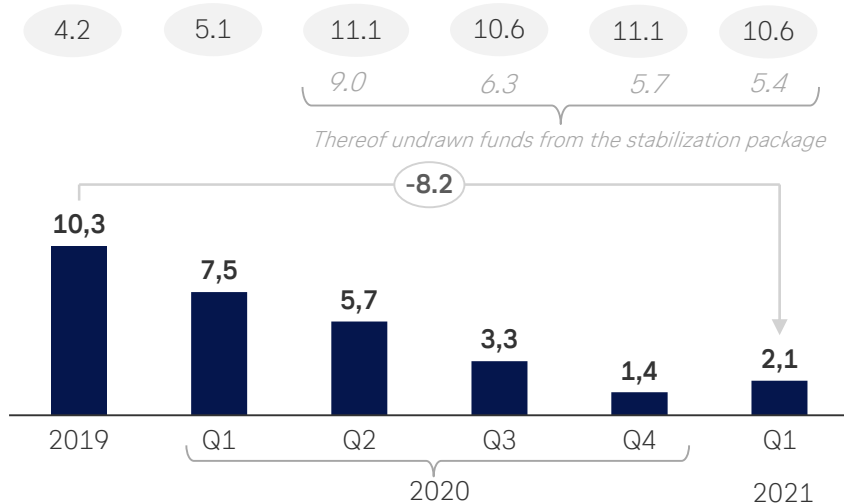


# Authorized Capital C creates an additional lever to strengthen the balance sheet

## IFRS equity under increasing pressure

Book Value of Equity of Lufthansa Group in EUR billion

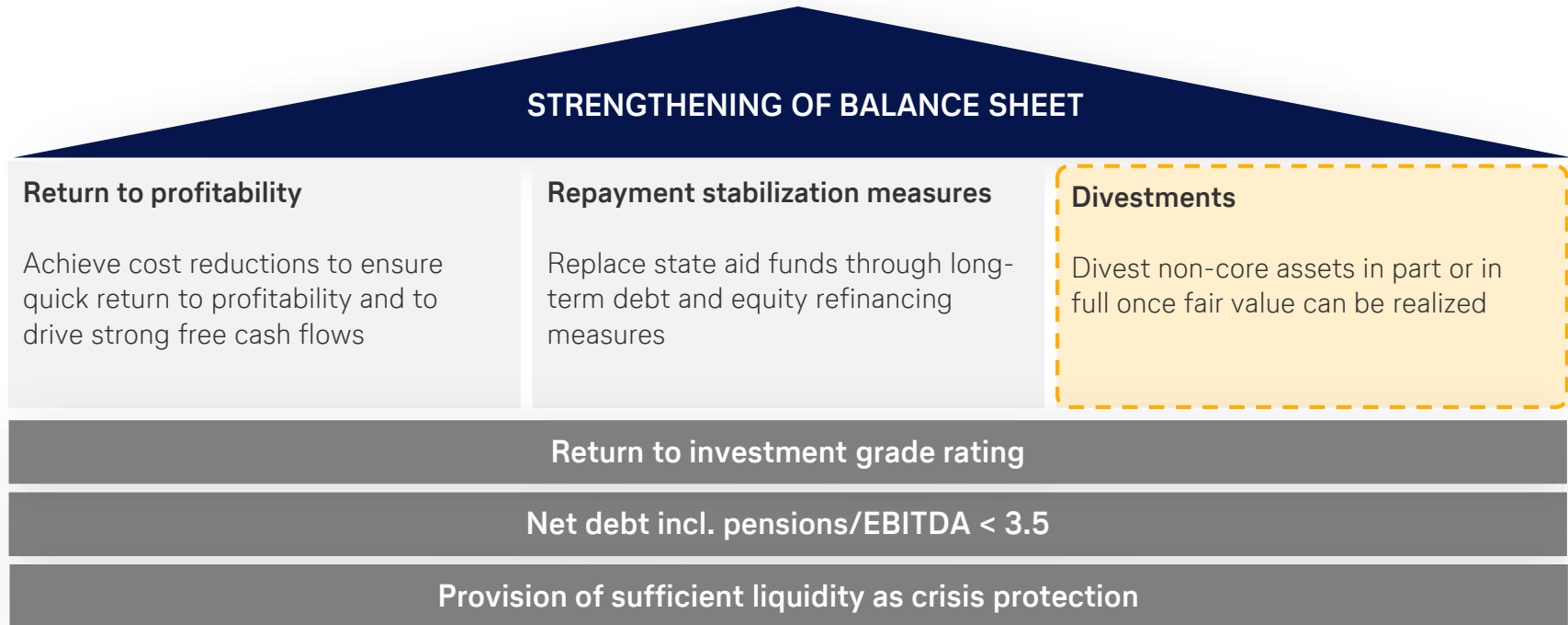
Group Available Liquidity



Group is asking for Authorized Capital C in the upcoming Annual General Meeting on May 4

- New authorization provides Lufthansa Group with **flexibility** to initiate a **potential transaction at short notice** and with **minimal execution risk**
- **Sizing of authorization**, in amount of **€5.5bn, or c. 2.1bn shares**, is a **technicality** - linked to maximum size of silent participations I and II from the WSF
- Authorisation provides **clear use of proceeds** as it is linked to repayment of stabilisation measures

# Divestments of non-core assets to contribute to balance sheet restoration



# Divestment of AirPlus and LSG RoW currently under consideration

 <b>AirPlus</b> INTERNATIONAL	<b>Specialized provider of business travel payment</b>
Strong international footprint <b>60+ Countries</b>	
<b>92 million</b> Transactions in 2019	Transaction value 2019 <b>c.17 EUR billion</b>

**LSG**group  
Rest of World business

Four expert brands  
including  
**LSG Sky Chefs** and  
**Retail inMotion**

**300+** Airlines

**139** Facilities

**46** Countries

Comprehensive range  
of products, concepts  
and services related to  
**in-flight service**

Adjusted EBIT 2019

**109 EUR million**



# Capacity ramp up delayed by ongoing travel restrictions - travel demand recovers fast when restrictions are lifted

## Travel restrictions remain

Travel restrictions in

**83%**

of global routes



## Capacity outlook revised

2021 Guidance:

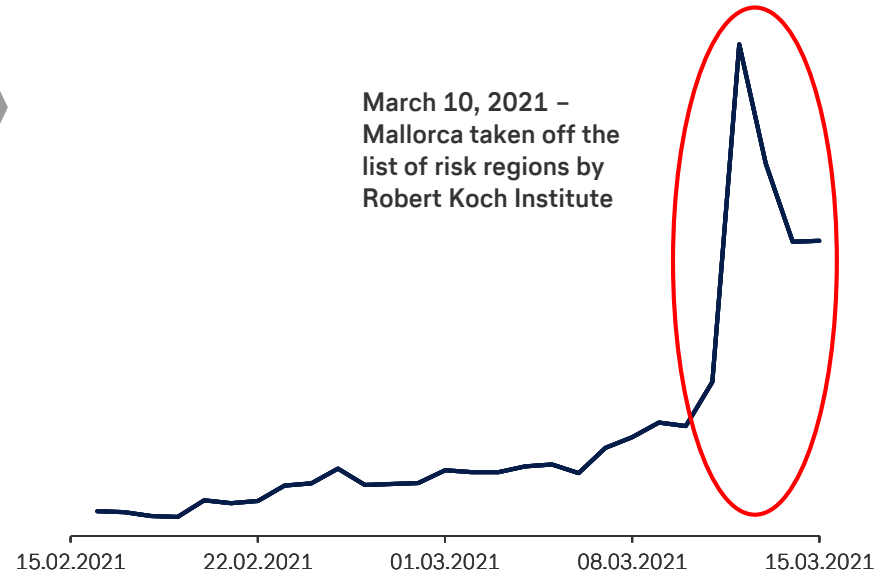
**40 %**

of 2019 ASK



## Pent up demand is significant

Example : Germany – Palma de Mallorca



Source: Passenger Driven Transactions; – Included Airlines: LH,EW – New Bookings

# Group confident to further limit operating cash drain in Q2



2021 Adj. EBIT:

**Less negative than in  
2020**



Q2 oper. Cash Drain guidance

further reduced:

**c. EUR 200m per month**



2021 Gross CapEx:

**c. EUR 1.3bn**



# **Appendix**

- supplementary information -

# Traffic Data

		Jan	vs.2019	Feb	vs.2019	Mar	vs.2019	Q1	vs.2019
Total Lufthansa Group Airlines	Passengers in 1,000	1,108	-87.8%	788	-91.3%	1,147	-89.8%	3,043	-89.7%
	Available seat-kilometers (m)	6,234	-76.3%	4,697	-80.8%	5,912	-79.4%	16,843	-78.8%
	Revenue seat-kilometers (m)	2,932	-85.4%	1,978	-89.4%	2,675	-88.4%	7,584	-87.8%
	Passenger load-factor (%)	47.0	-29.3pts.	42.1	-34.5pts.	45.2	-35.4pts.	45.0	-32.9pts.
	Available Cargo tonne-kilometers (m)	853	-34.5%	780	-37.5%	896	-40.5%	2,528	-37.7%
	Revenue Cargo tonne-kilometers (m)	628	-18.3%	611	-23.9%	702	-28.3%	1,940	-23.9%
	Cargo load-factor (%)	73.7	+14.6pts.	78.3	+14.0pts.	78.3	+13.3pts.	76.7	+13.9pts.
	Number of flights	15,439	-82.0%	10,607	-87.3%	14,965	-84.4%	41,011	-84.5%

# Operating KPIs of Network Airlines by region

Total	yoy	vs.2019
Number of flights	-79.6%	-83.6%
ASK	-72.7%	-77.8%
RPK	-83.3%	-87.3%
SLF	-28.4pts.	-33.4pts.

Yield	-5.7%	-7.9%
Yield ex currency	-0.8%	
RASK	-11.3%	
RASK ex currency	-8.8%	
CASK ex. fuel, ex. emissions cost	+88.6%	
CASK ex currency, ex fuel, ex emissions cost	+89.5%	

Europe	yoy	vs.2019
ASK	-80.5%	-84.1%
RPK	-83.3%	-87.4%
SLF	-9.4pts.	-14.6pts.
RASK ex currency <sup>1)</sup>	-15.1%	

Americas	yoy	vs.2019
ASK	-69.5%	-74.3%
RPK	-83.8%	-87.2%
SLF	-35.6pts.	-40.7pts.
RASK ex currency <sup>1)</sup>	-54.5%	

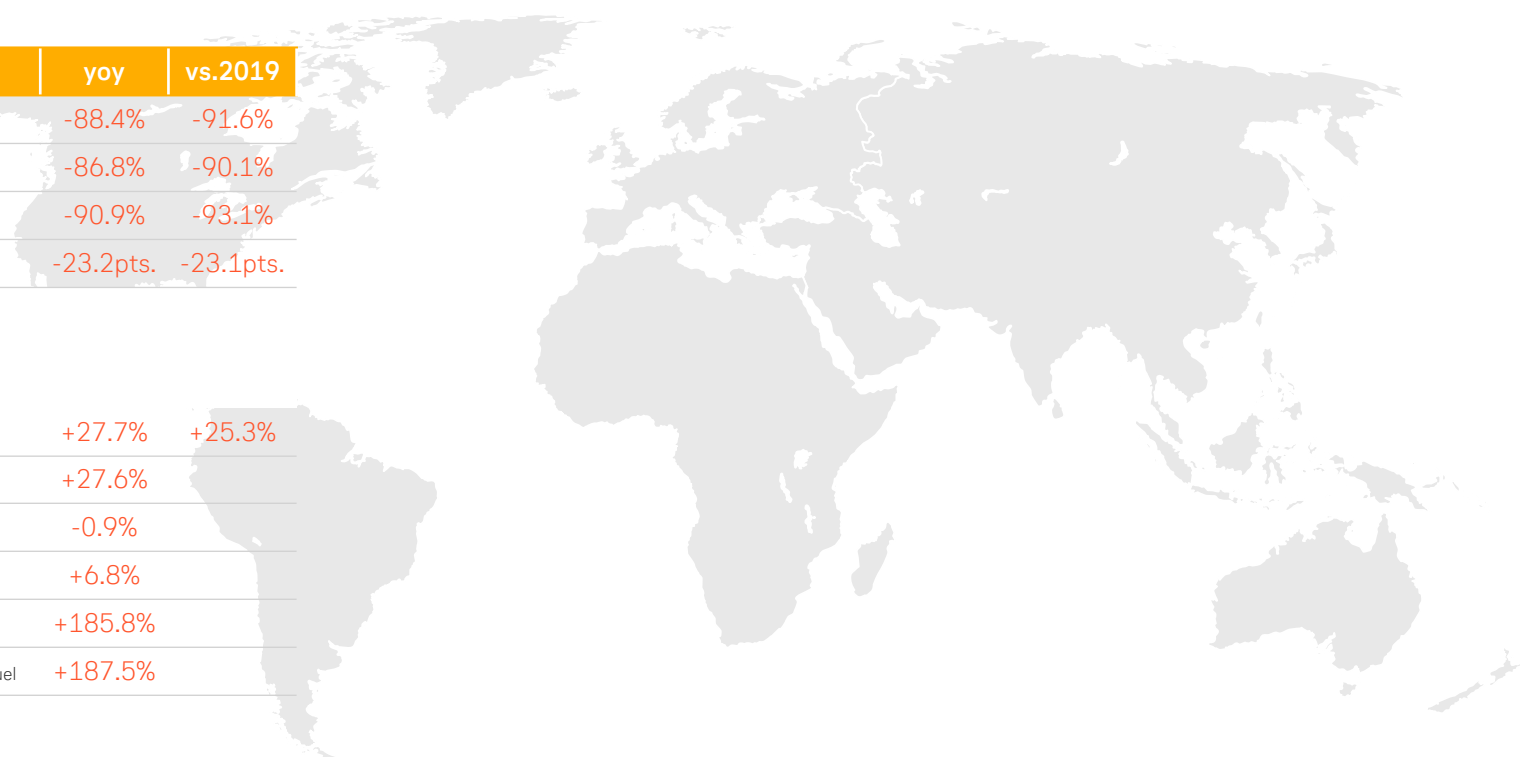
North America	-65.7%
South America	-35.1%

Asia / Pacific	yoy	vs.2019
ASK	-77.0%	-82.9%
RPK	-88.8%	-92.3%
SLF	-39.6pts.	-45.6pts.
RASK ex currency <sup>1)</sup>	-30.5%	

Middle East / Africa	yoy	vs.2019
ASK	-58.8%	-64.7%
RPK	-73.2%	-77.9%
SLF	-26.3pts.	-29.2pts.
RASK ex currency <sup>1)</sup>	-39.9%	

<sup>1)</sup> Regional RASK are based on regional traffic revenues only

# Operating KPIs of Eurowings



Total	yoy	vs.2019
Number of flights	-88.4%	-91.6%
ASK	-86.8%	-90.1%
RPK	-90.9%	-93.1%
SLF	-23.2pts.	-23.1pts.

Yield	+27.7%	+25.3%
Yield ex currency	+27.6%	
RASK	-0.9%	
RASK ex currency	+6.8%	
CASK excl. fuel	+185.8%	
CASK ex currency ex fuel	+187.5%	

# Calculation of operational airline KPIs

## Network Airlines, Q1 2021

Yield	1) Traffic revenues (€m)	620
	2) Not assignable (€m)	113
	= 3) Basis for Yield (1)-(2) (€m)	507
	4) RPK (m) <sup>1)</sup>	7,240
	<b>Yield (3/4)*100 (€c)</b>	<b>7.0</b>
RASK	1) Total Revenues (€m)	923
	2) Other operating income (€m)	150
	3) Reversal of provisions (€m)	12
	4) FX losses (€m)	-57
	= 5) Basis for RASK (1)+(2)-(3)+(4) (€m)	1,004
	6) ASK (m) <sup>2)</sup>	16,186
	<b>RASK (5/6)*100 (€c)</b>	<b>6.2</b>
CASK	1) Total operating expenses (€m)	-2,317
	2) Reversal of provisions (€m)	12
	3) FX losses (€m)	-57
	4) Fuel expenses (€m)	-217
	5) Emission Trading (€m)	0
	= 6) Basis for CASK (1)+(2)-(3)-(4)-(5) (€m)	-2,031
	7) ASK (m) <sup>2)</sup>	16,186
	<b>CASK -(6)/(7)*100 (€c)</b>	<b>12.6<sup>3)</sup></b>

## Eurowings, Q1 2021

Yield	1) Traffic revenues (€m)	38
	2) Not assignable (€m)	6
	= 3) Basis for Yield (1)-(2) (€m)	38
	4) RPK (m) <sup>1)</sup>	32
	<b>Yield (3/4)*100 (€c)</b>	<b>9.4<sup>3)</sup></b>
RASK	1) Total Revenues (€m)	39
	2) Other operating income (€m)	16
	3) Reversal of provisions (€m)	1
	4) FX losses (€m)	-9
	= 5) Basis for RASK (1)+(2)-(3)+(4) (€m)	45
	6) ASK (m) <sup>2)</sup>	657
	<b>RASK (5/6)*100 (€c)</b>	<b>7.0<sup>3)</sup></b>
CASK	1) Total operating expenses (€m)	-174
	2) Reversal of provisions (€m)	1
	3) FX losses (€m)	-9
	4) Fuel expenses (€m)	-7
	5) Emission Trading	-1
	= 6) Basis for CASK (1)+(2)-(3)-(4)-(5) (€m)	-156
	7) ASK (m) <sup>2)</sup>	657
	<b>CASK -(6)/(7)*100 (€c)</b>	<b>23.9<sup>3)</sup></b>

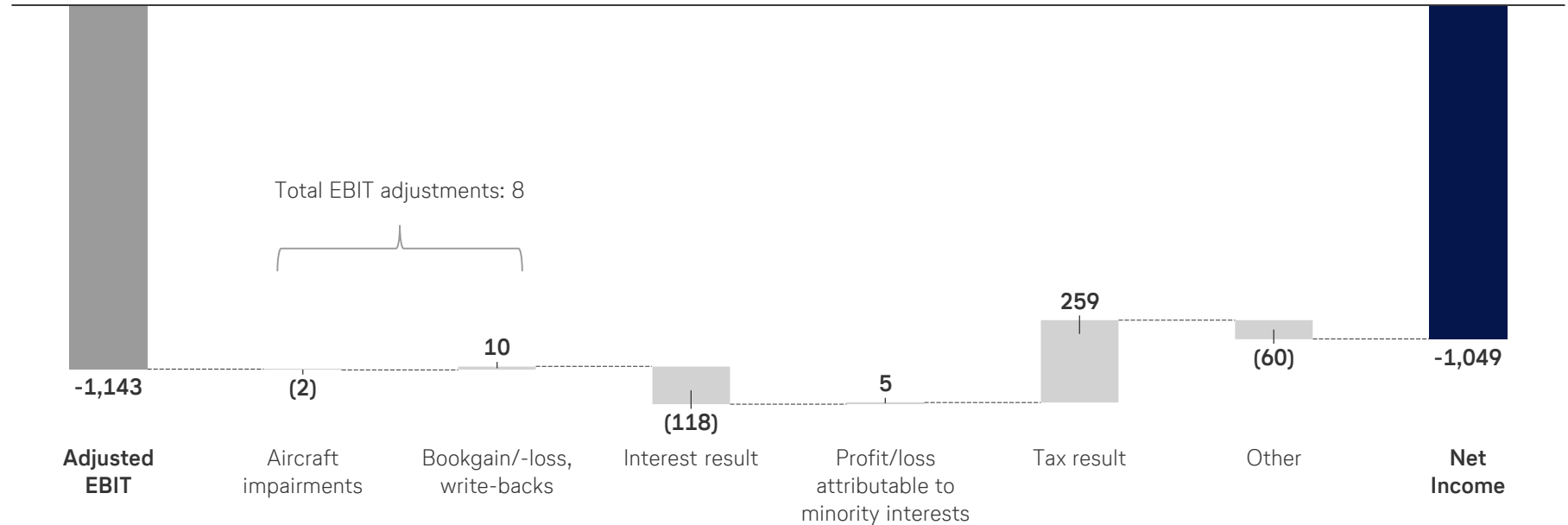
<sup>1)</sup> RPK: Revenue Passenger Kilometers, <sup>2)</sup> ASK: Available Seat Kilometers, <sup>3)</sup> Differences due to rounding

# Group P&L

Lufthansa Group (in EUR m)	Q1 '21	vs. Q1 '20
Revenues	2,560	-60.3%
Total operating income	2,888	-58.6%
Operating expenses	3,980	-51.2%
Of which fees & charges	285	-67.4%
Of which fuel	275	-77.6%
Of which staff	1,390	-35.1%
Of which depreciation	566	-16.8%
Result from equity investments	-51	-50.0%
<b>Adjusted EBIT</b>	<b>-1,143</b>	<b>+6.3%</b>
<b>Adjusted EBIT Margin</b>	<b>-44.6%</b>	<b>-25.7pts.</b>
Adjustments	8	nmf.
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>-1,135</b>	<b>+30.0%</b>
Net interest income	-118	-110.7%
Other financial items	-60	+94.0%
<b>EBT</b>	<b>-1,313</b>	<b>+50.9%</b>
Income taxes	259	-53.2%
Profit / loss attributable to minority interests	5	nmf.
<b>Net income</b>	<b>-1,049</b>	<b>+50.6%</b>

# Walk from Adjusted EBIT to Net Income for Q1 2021

in EUR million



# Cash flow statement

Lufthansa Group (in m EUR)	Q1'21	vs. Q1 '20
<b>EBT</b> (earnings before income taxes)	<b>-1,313</b>	<b>+1,363</b>
Depreciation & amortization (incl. non-current assets)	559	-586 <sup>1</sup>
Net proceeds from disposal of non-current assets	-5	-11
Result of equity investments	51	+17
Net interest	118	+62
Income tax payments/reimbursements	-16	-37
Significant non-cash-relevant expenses / income	58	-953
Change in trade working capital	-389	-2,260 <sup>2</sup>
Change in other assets / liabilities	171	+272 <sup>3</sup>
<b>Operating cash flow</b>	<b>-766</b>	<b>-2,133</b>
Capital expenditure (net)	-87	+555 <sup>4</sup>
<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>-853</b>	<b>-1,578</b>
<b>Adjusted Free cash flow</b>	<b>-947</b>	<b>-1,567</b>
Cash and cash equivalents as of 31.03.21 <sup>1)</sup> less assets held for sale	1,461	-366
Current securities	3,268	-44
Total Group liquidity	4,729	-410

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. fixed-term deposits with terms from three to twelve months (2021: 21m EUR, 2020: 1m EUR)

- 1 Decrease related to non-recurrence of crisis-related aircraft impairments in 2020 and terminated lease agreements
- 2 Contains changes in unflown tickets liability, including EUR 382m of refunds paid out in Q1'21
- 3 Includes restructuring provisions and increase in tax liability due to additional tax deferrals of taxes in Q1'21
- 4 Significant reduction of investments in new aircraft



# Multi-Year financial overview

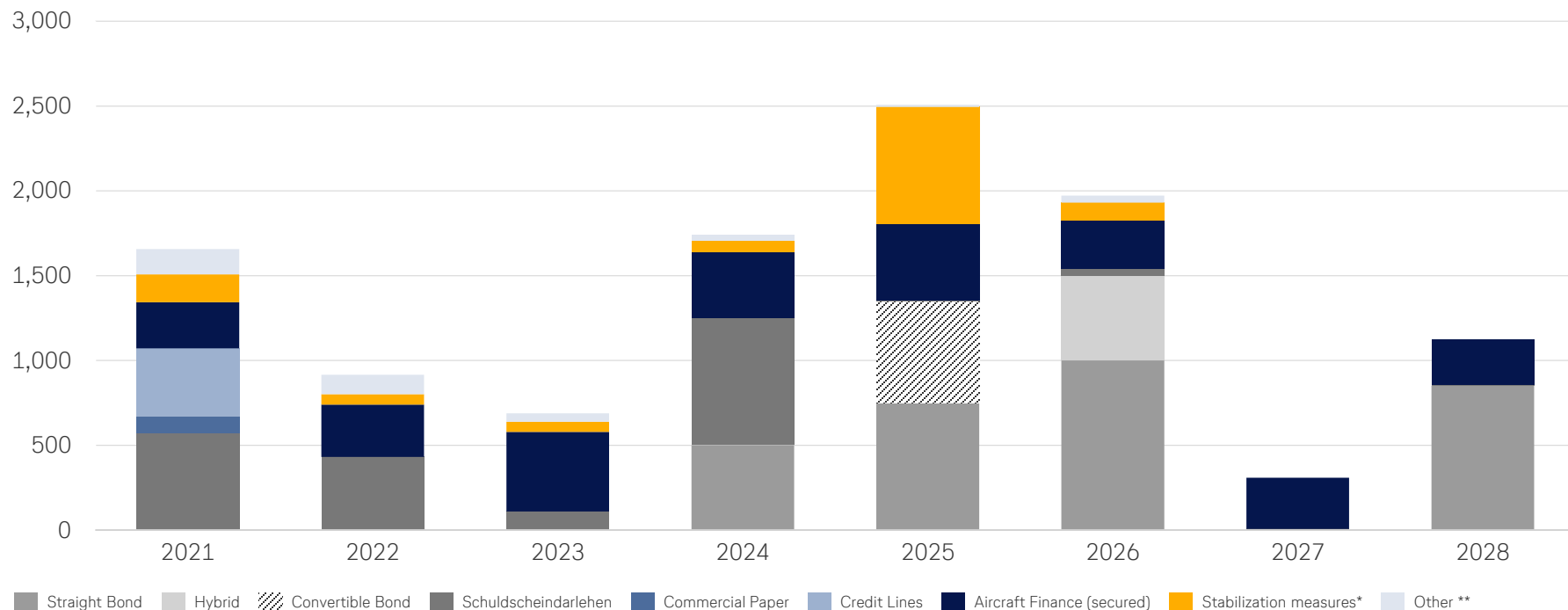
Lufthansa Group (in m EUR, as reported)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>1)</sup>	2020
<b>Operating KPIs</b>						
RASK ex currency	-3.0%	-5.9%	+1.9%	-0.5%	-2.5%	-26.7%
CASK ex currency, ex fuel <sup>2)</sup>	+2.4%	-2.5%	-1.8%	-1.7%	-1.5%	+84.6%
<b>Profit &amp; Loss</b>						
Revenues	32,056	31,660	35,579	35,542	36,424	13,589
Fuel Cost	5,784	4,885	5,232	6,087	6,715	1,875
Adjusted EBIT	1,817	1,752	2,969	2,836	2,026	-5,451
Adjusted EBIT Margin	5.7%	5.5%	8.3%	8.0%	5.6%	-40.1%
<b>Balance Sheet</b>						
Total Assets	32,462	34,697	35,778	38,213	42,659	39,484
Net Financial Debt and Pension Liabilities	9,973	11,065	8,000	9,354	13,321	19,453
Adjusted ROCE	8.3%	7.0%	11.9%	10.6%	6.6%	-16.7%
<b>Cash Flow statement</b>						
Operating Cash Flow	3,393	3,246	5,368	4,109	4,030	-2,328
Capital expenditure (net)	2,559	2,108	3,251	3,859	3,448	962
Free Cash Flow <sup>3)</sup>	834	1,138	2,117	288	203	-3,669

<sup>1)</sup> 2019 reported figures including effects from IFRS 15 treatment of compensation payments, 2017 restated for better comparability

<sup>2)</sup> Adjusted for pension effects in 2016 and 2017 as a result from the change from defined benefit to defined contribution

<sup>3)</sup> Adjusted free cash flow from 2018 onwards

# Maturity profile of borrowings as of March 31, 2021



\* As drawn on Mar 31 – predominantly scheduled repayment of stabilization measures of EUR 300 million from Austria, CHF 550 million from Switzerland and EUR 190 million from Belgium

\*\* Mainly bilateral loans – does not include operating leases