



LUFTHANSA GROUP

Capital Markets Day 2019

24th June 2019
Frankfurt

Agenda Capital Markets Day 2019

11.00 am – 11.05 am

Welcome by Dennis Weber,
Head of Investor Relations

11.05 am – 11.55 am

Presentation Carsten Spohr,
Chairman of the Executive Board
& Chief Executive Officer

11.55 am – 12.30 am

Presentation Harry Hohmeister,
Chief Commercial Officer
Network Airlines

12.30 am – 01.30 pm

Lunch

01.30 pm – 02.10 pm

Presentation Thorsten Dirks,
Chief Executive Officer Eurowings

02.10 pm – 02.35 pm

Presentation Dr. Detlef Kayser,
Chief Officer Airline Resources
& Operations Standards

02.35 pm – 03.00 pm

Presentation Ulrik Svensson,
Chief Financial Officer

03.00 pm – 04.00 pm

Q&A

04.00 pm – 06.30 pm

First-hand Product Experience,
Simulator Experience / Cabin Training /
Product Stands / Networking

06.30 pm

End of event



Capital Markets Day 2019

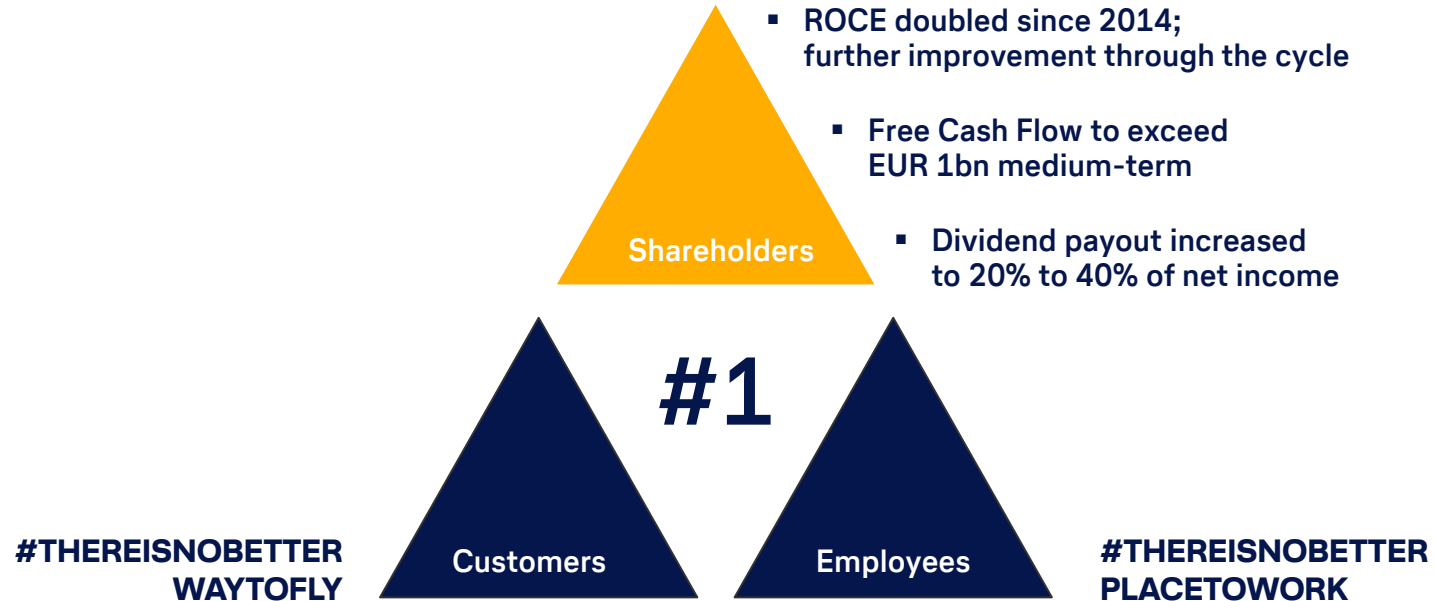
Group Strategy

Carsten Spohr, Chairman of the Executive Board and CEO

24th June 2019

Frankfurt

#1 for all stakeholders – committed to drive sustainably higher returns



Lufthansa Group has become a structurally more profitable company

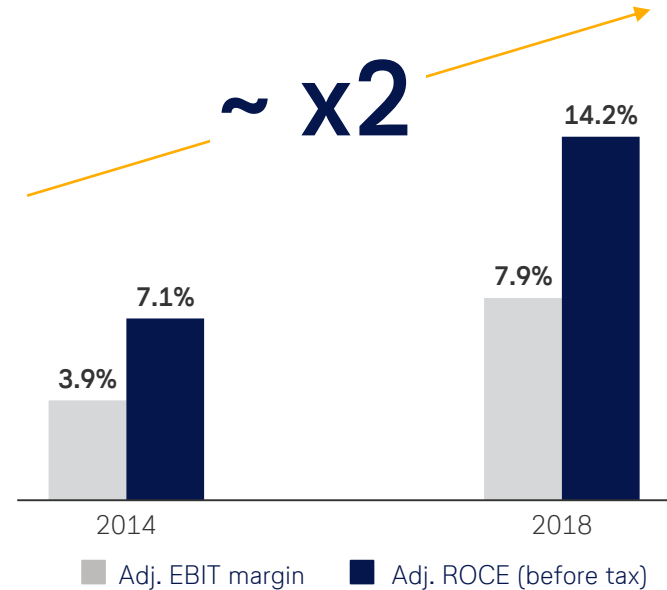
7to1 program started 2014



Key achievements

- ▶ Lufthansa: Europe's first 5 Star Airline
- ▶ Eurowings: #3 P2P carrier in Europe
- ▶ Removal of an entire management level
- ▶ Digitalization of key operational and customer processes
- ▶ Performance culture: Bonus 100% linked to financials
- ▶ Doubling of Adj. EBIT margin & Adj. ROCE
- ▶ CASK reduced in four consecutive years

Adj. EBIT margin & Adj. ROCE



We have further solidified our competitive advantages

The strongest brands
in our home markets



The best product
in Europe



The market leader
in key European hubs

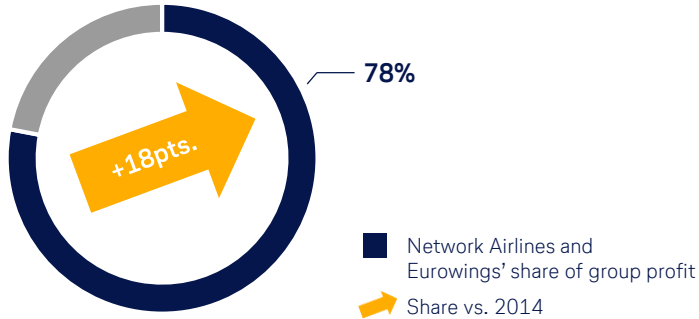


The industry's
leading innovator

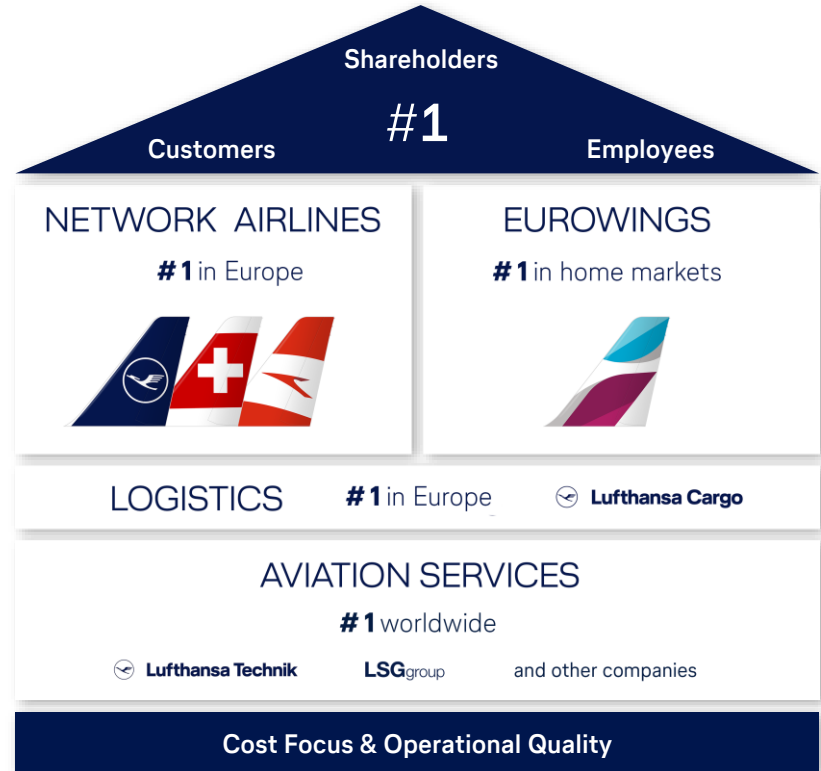


Lufthansa Group is increasingly focusing on its core airline business

Airline share of group Adj. EBIT

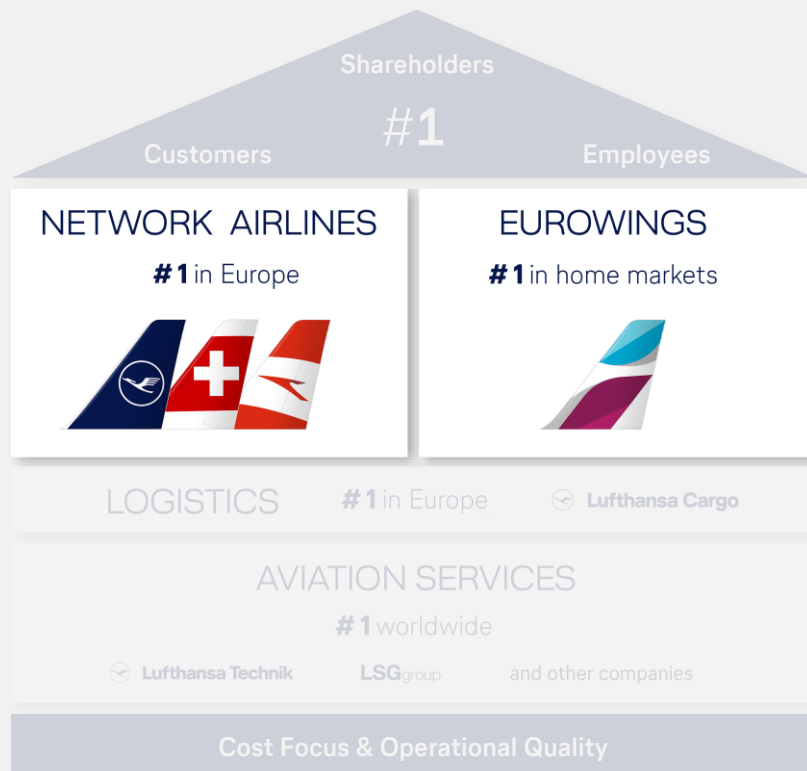


- 1 Airlines are primary investment focus
- 2 Portfolio review performed in 2018
- 3 Decision to divest LSG



Network Airlines and Eurowings:

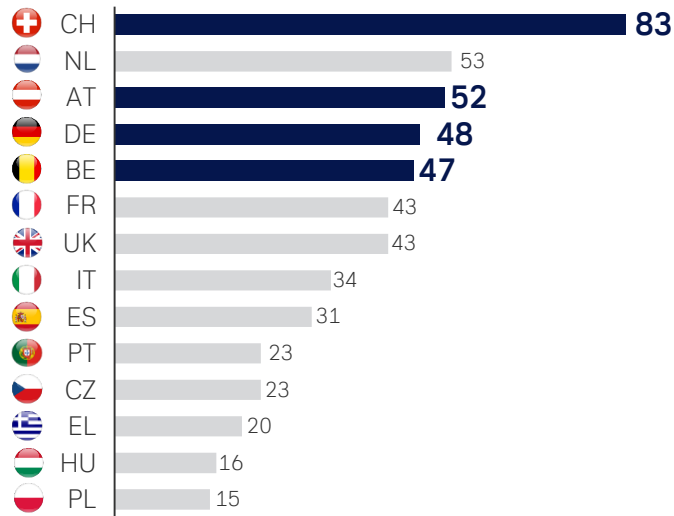
Two leading
airline groups



In a fast growing industry, our airlines operate in Europe's most attractive markets

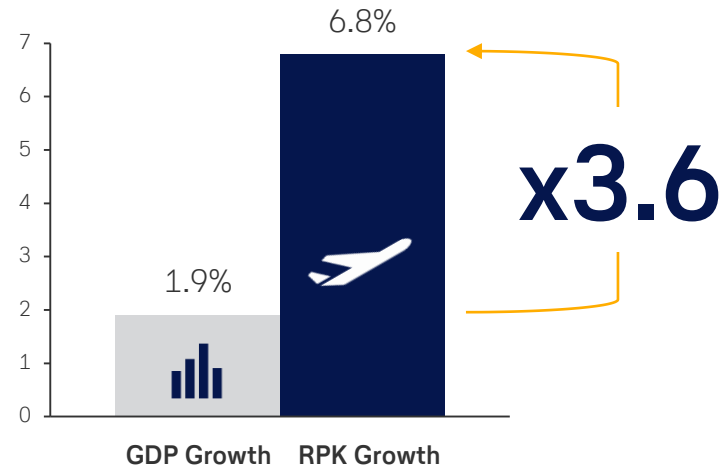
GDP per capita in USD thousands

[2018]



Growth of European aviation industry vs. GDP

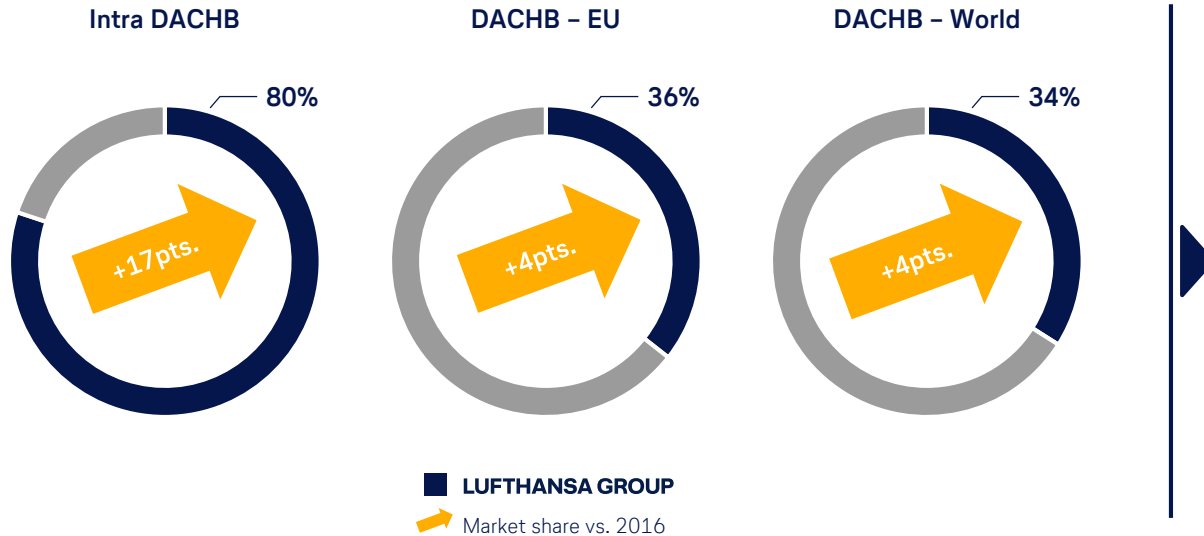
[Average 2014-2018]



Lufthansa Group is clear market leader in its home markets

2018 market shares

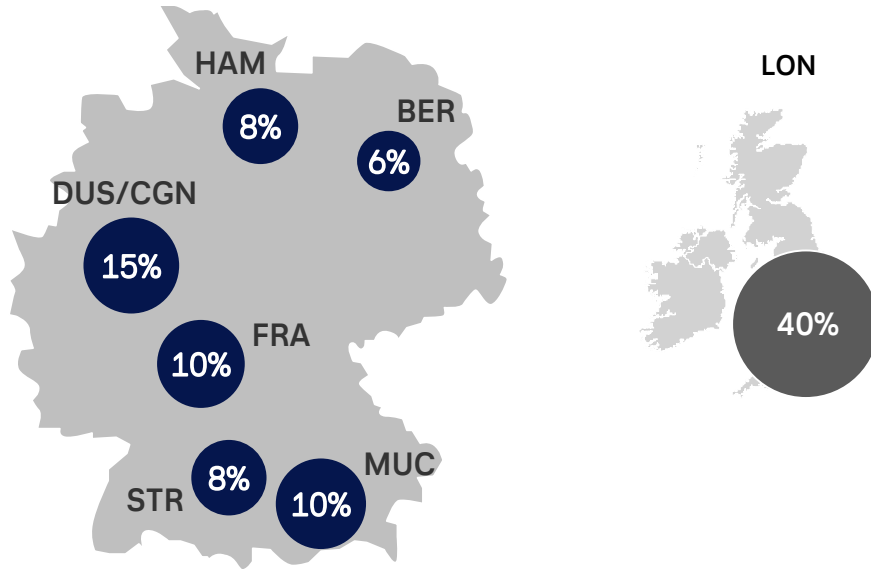
[by number of passengers]



- 1 Unrivalled brand strength and yield premium
- 2 Maximum connectivity due to largest destination network and portfolio of attractive slots
- 3 Strong negotiation position with key suppliers and system partners

Our airline strategy is tailored to the decentral structure of our home market

Regional distribution of GDP in Germany*



- 1 Multiple smaller catchment areas require bundling of demand for intercontinental traffic
- 2 Strong (also corporate) demand for decentralized point-to-point traffic
- 3 Direct competition with hubs in neighboring markets for ex-EU transfer traffic

* City codes include metropolitan area

Accelerated turnaround plan will turn Eurowings into a valuable asset

1

**Improving non-hub
profitability**

2014 - 2016



2

**Driving consolidation
in home markets**

2017 - 2018

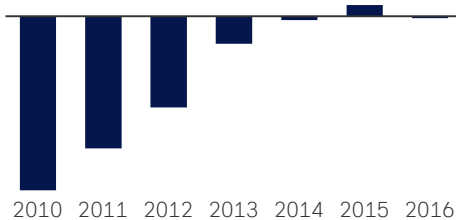


3

From growth to profits

2019 -

Result European non-hub traffic



- Refocus short-haul network
- Increase of productivity
- One AOC in Germany
- Exit long-haul (shift to Network Airlines)
- Fleet modernization

Our two airline groups complement each other

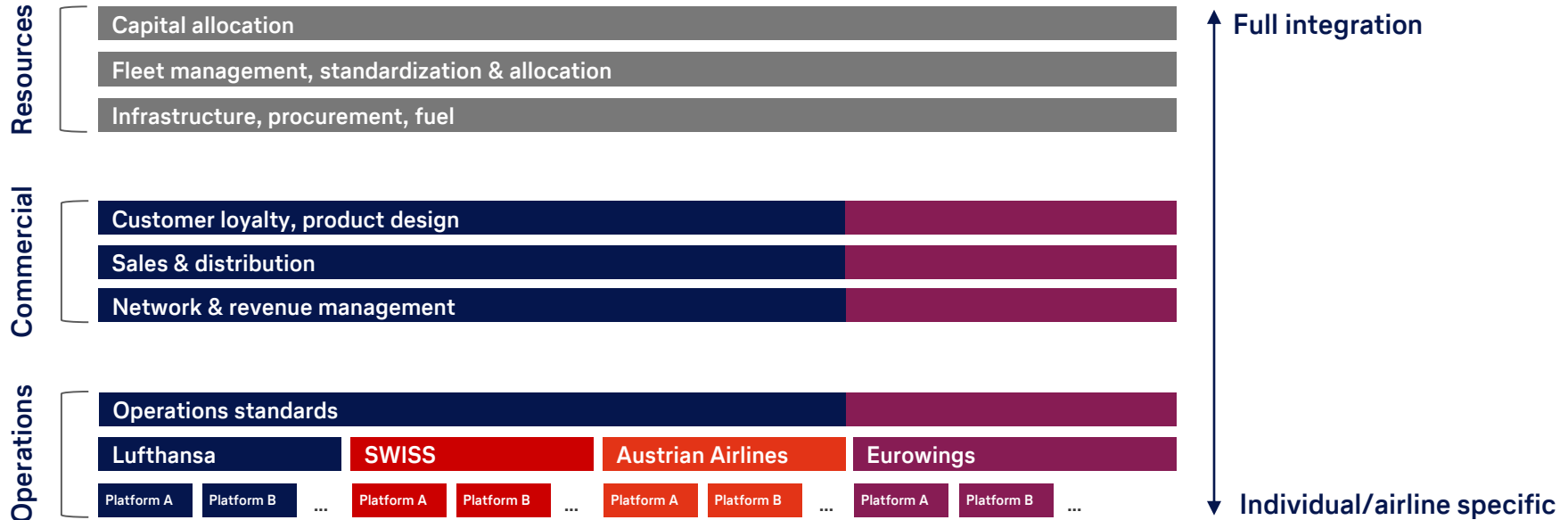


- 1 Hub and spoke model
- 2 Premium positioning & product innovator
- 3 Moderate capacity growth

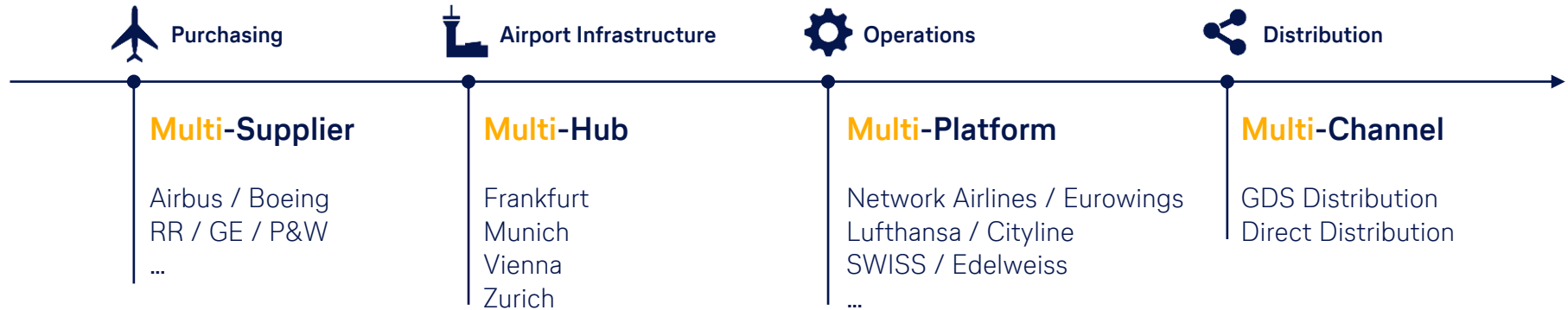


- 1 Point-to-Point model
- 2 Value positioning & lower cost
- 3 Focus on turnaround, renewed growth afterwards

Integrated business model, individual setup where value-creating



“Challenging monopolies”: Competition maximizes quality and lowers costs



Lufthansa Group holds attractive market positions in its hubs



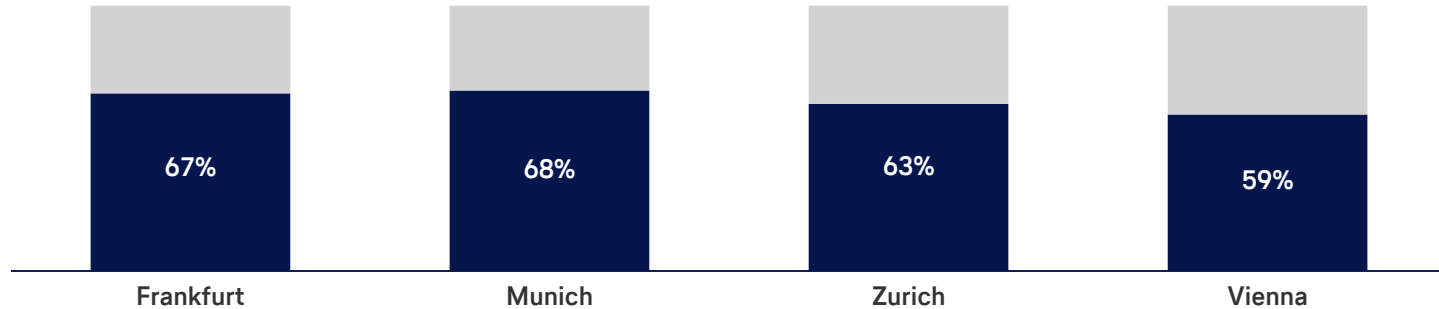
Slot allocation at group hubs



Slot share other airlines

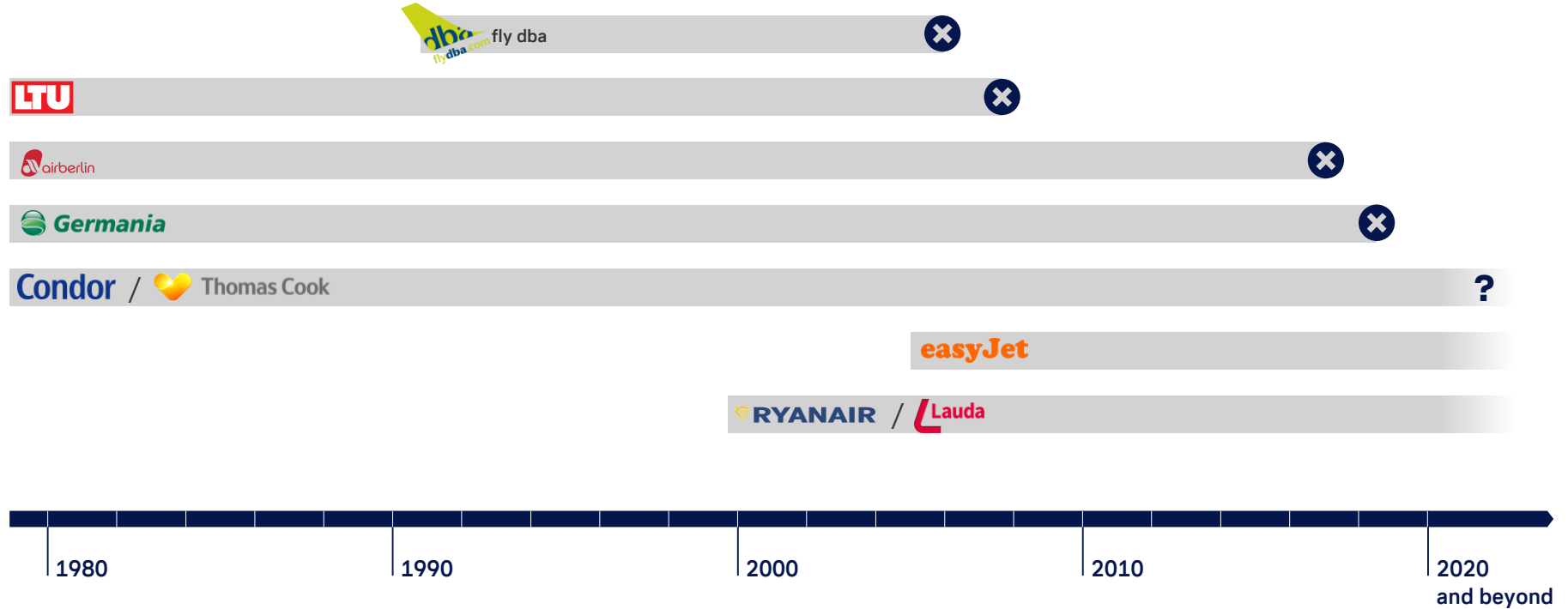


Slot share Lufthansa Group



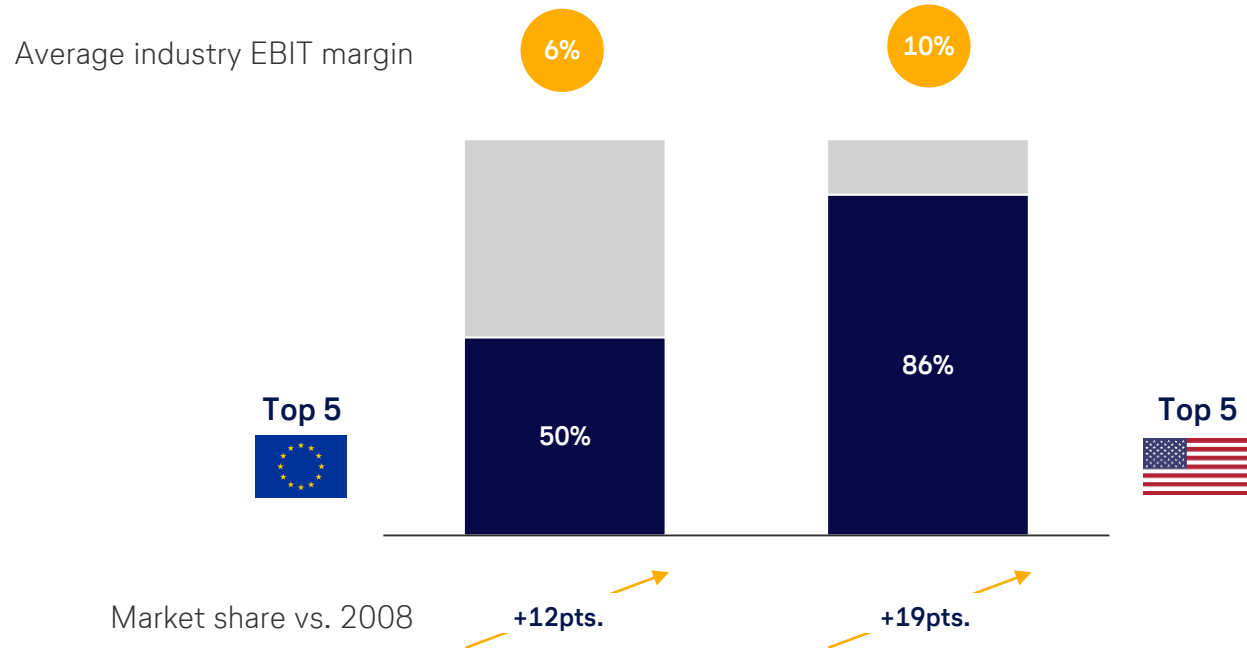
Expected average growth of runway capacity until 2024: 0-1%

The German market has proven difficult for competitors



Continued consolidation will increase industry profits in Europe

2018 passenger share of top 5 airline groups in Europe and USA

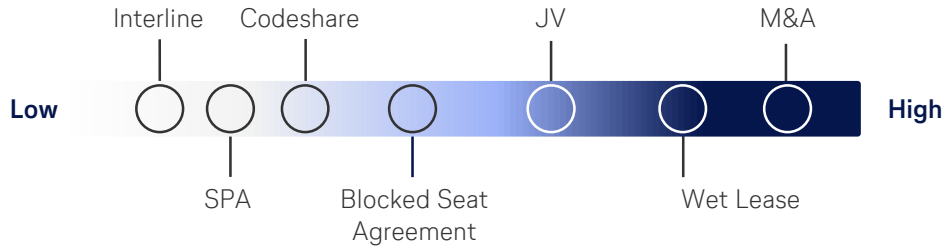


M&A strategy is based on clear objectives and criteria

-  Complementary to regional footprint
-  Meaningful size
-  Revenue and cost synergy potential
-  ROCE accretive
-  Maintain investment grade rating
-  Competitive cost base which can be further leveraged in other parts of the Group

Consolidation is not limited to M&A

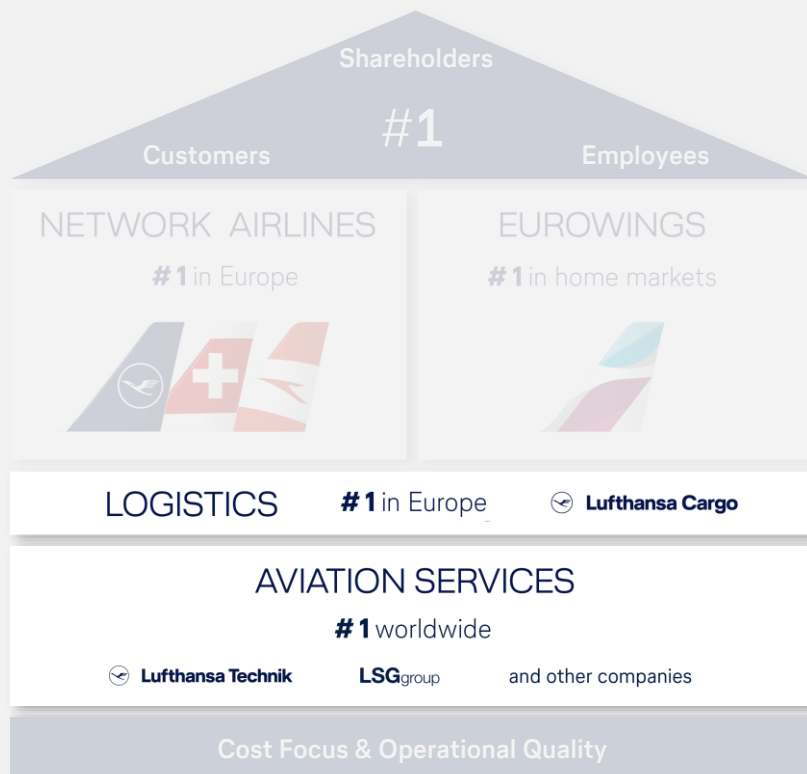
Forms of integration







- 1 Full toolbox available to cooperate with other airlines
- 2 Continuous optimization of existing partnership models
- 3 Design of cooperation tailored to the specifics of every partnership

Logistics & Aviation Services:

Every business must contribute to sustainable and profitable growth



Non-passenger businesses must offer high level of synergies

	 Lufthansa Cargo	 Lufthansa Technik	LSGgroup
1 Leading market position	✓	✓	✓
2 Structurally growing market	✓	✓	✓
3 High level of synergies with core business	✓	✓	✗
<hr/>			
 2018 Revenues (in bn EUR)	2.7	5.9	3.2
 2018 Adj. EBIT margin	9.9%	7.2%	3.6%



Lufthansa Cargo is highly synergetic with passenger airlines

1 Leading market position

- Market leader in air cargo, global market share around 10%
- Unrivalled network, based in the world third largest export nation



2 Structurally growing market

- Market growth of c. 3% p.a., more cyclical than other businesses
- Demand for fast shipments increasing due to structural e-commerce growth



3 Synergies with core business

- Cargo offers half of its capacity through passenger aircraft bellies
- Joint operations, consolidating cargo business of LH, LX, OS as well as EW and SN



Strategic focus

- **Expansion of strategic partnerships/joint ventures and digital transformation**
- **Ongoing efficiency improvements**
- **Flexibility to quickly adjust freighter capacity when necessary**
(~10% adjustment within four weeks)



Lufthansa Technik will remain core to Lufthansa Group

1 Leading market position

- The world's leading independent provider of MRO services, services one out of five commercially operated aircraft worldwide



2 Structurally growing market

- More sophisticated technology & digitalization requires specialized know-how
- MRO market CAGR of c. 7%, above avg. growth in OEM after-sales business
- LHT participating in OEM business via co-operations: c. 15% CAGR



3 Synergies with core business

- Privileged access to flight data and OEM IP rights
- Airlines benefit from in-house engineering competence



Strategic focus

- **Expansion of strategic partnerships and joint ventures**
- **Expansion of data-driven business models such as AVIATAR**

Lufthansa Group has initiated a process to divest **LSG**group

1	Leading market position	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ 2nd largest provider of airline catering globally	✓
2	Structurally growing market	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Average market growth of c. 3%▪ Growing importance of food & beverages: key differentiator in long haul	✓
3	Synergies with core business	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Limited synergies▪ Limited capex resources of Lufthansa Group	✗

Strategic focus

Decision for Divestment

- Decision driven by lack of synergies and our desire to focus even more on our core airline business
- Divestiture as a whole or in parts possible
- Divestiture will consider future catering supply of Group airlines

Lufthansa Group strengthens its focus on its core business

LSGgroup



Initiated divestment process

due to lack of synergies between LSG and group airlines



Lufthansa Technik



Shift of line maintenance activities

to airlines to generate higher synergies and increase flexibility

Miles & More



Focus on creation of synergies with airlines and generation of customer value

instead of expansion of third party and non-airline business

Stakeholders:

Group strategy
balances the interests
of all stakeholders



Sustainable management is the base for long-term success



Environment

- Main focus on improving fuel efficiency



Employees

- Focus on maintaining high employee motivation and engagement



Social

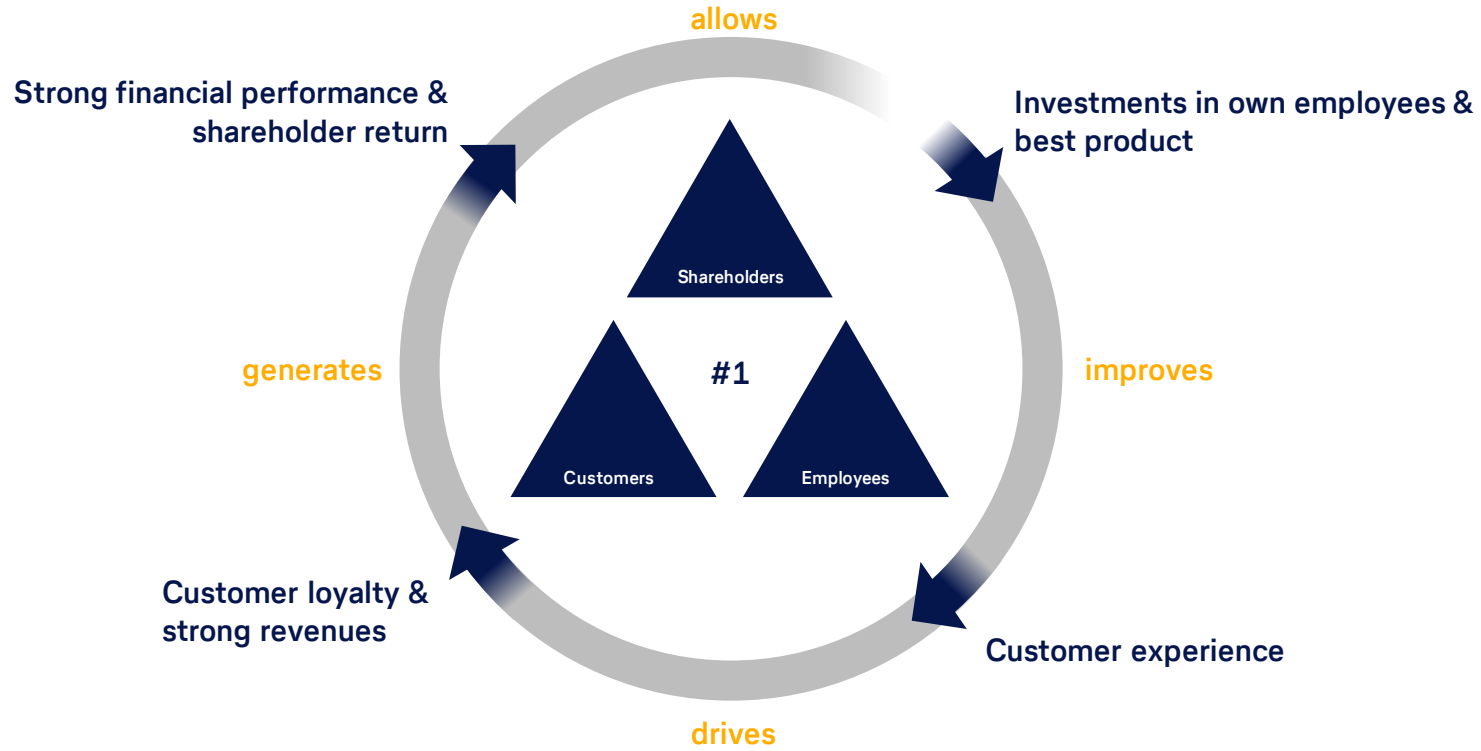
- 'Help alliance' enables people to lead a self-determined life



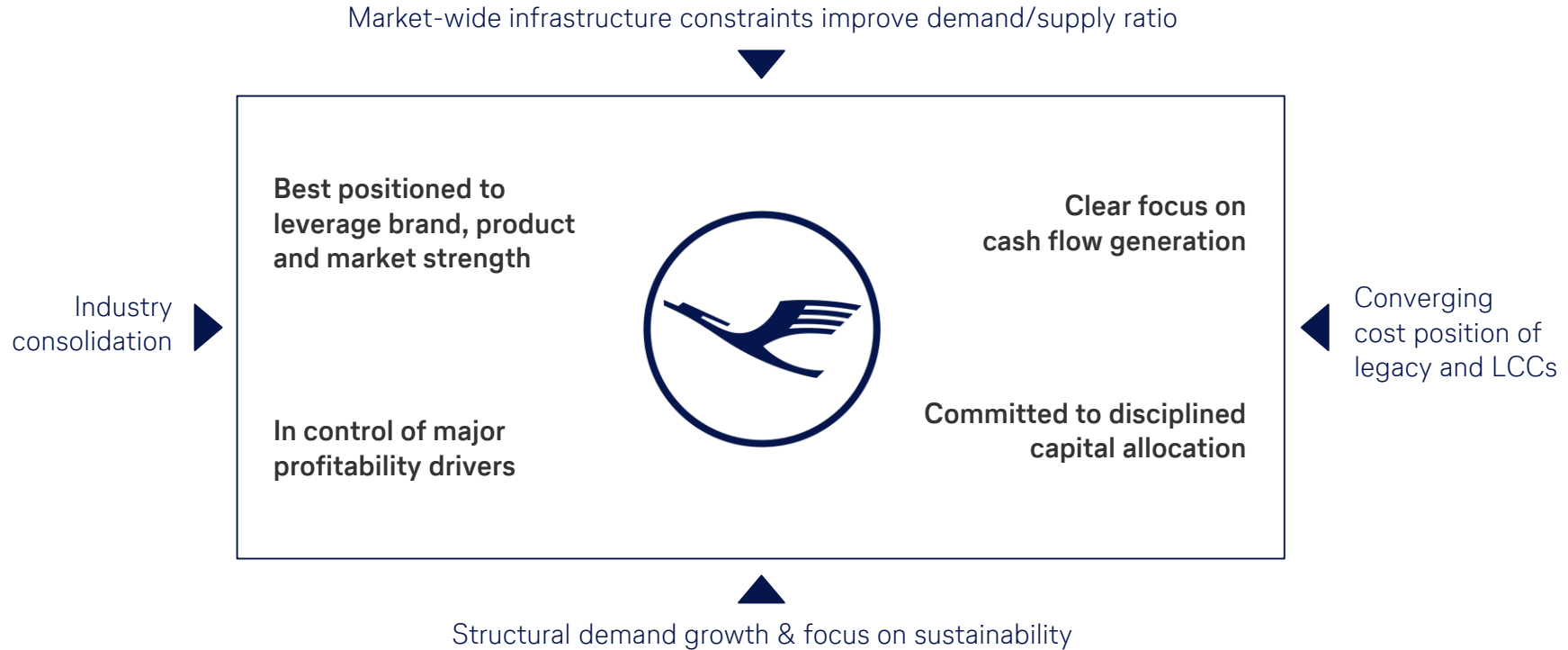
We are committed to sustainability

We consider sustainability as our **“license to operate”**: the base for **long-term financial stability** and our **perception by stakeholders**

Balanced approach creates value for all stakeholders



The execution of the Group's strategy will drive strong financial results



A photograph of three model airplanes (Austrian, Lufthansa, and Swiss) on a white table, with a blurred background of a conference room with black chairs.

Capital Markets Day 2019

Commercial Strategy Network Airlines

Harry Hohmeister, Chief Commercial Officer Network Airlines

24th June 2019
Frankfurt

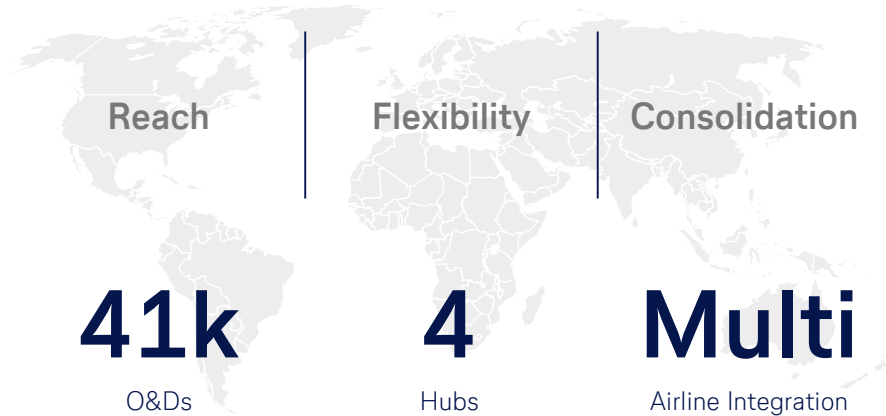
Global market presence and new premium positioning create unique value proposition



Global Market Presence



New Premium Position



Commercial Development

Customer
Centricity

30

Top Awards

Business
Growth

104m

Passengers

Operating
Model

Fast

Processes

Commercial Performance

Three strongly positioned brands



Strong Brands

Network Airlines



- ✓ Aligned Business Model
- ✓ Common Governance
- ✓ Joint Steering

Strong Positioning

Customer recognition



Best Airline in Europe

Best Business Class in Europe

#1 most trusted brand (Germany)

#5 strongest brand value growth (Airlines)

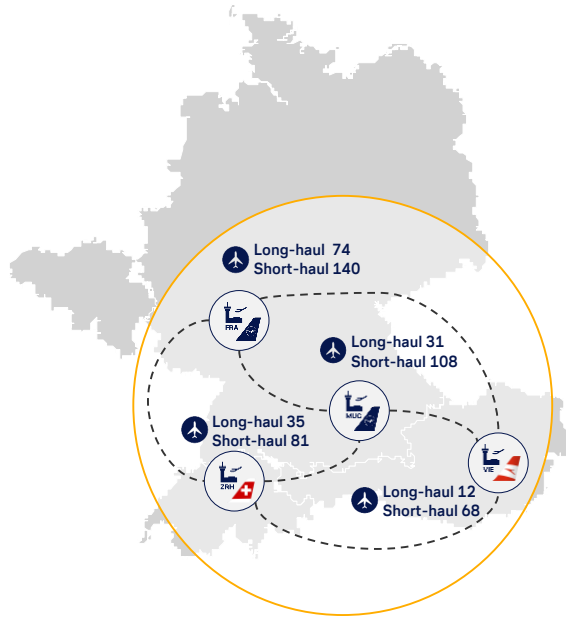
Recent Awards



Multi-Hub strategy generates benefits for customers and flexibility for production

Multi-Hub

Network Airlines Multi-Hub System



549
aircraft



19,000
weekly flights



273
destinations



86
countries



104m
Passengers in 2018



53%
transfer share

Commercial Benefits



Customer

- Maximum connectivity
- Broad range of choices
- Strong identification with local brand



Production

- Increased reliability
- Risk diversification
- Flexible capacity management



**Joint commercial steering
as key success factor**

Joint Ventures expand the Multi-Hub system to a global network

Multi-Hub

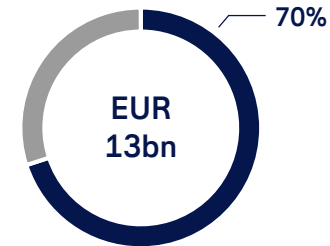
Multi-Hub + JVs form Network of Networks



Joint Ventures

- Joint capacity management
- Joint pricing
- Joint product strategy
- Mutual market access
- Revenue sharing

JV share of long-haul revenues



Multi-Hub system offers customers maximum choice and flexibility

Multi-Hub

"I would like to fly from Berlin to New York. I can select **one out of 14 options** that best suits my tight schedule."

New York

Berlin

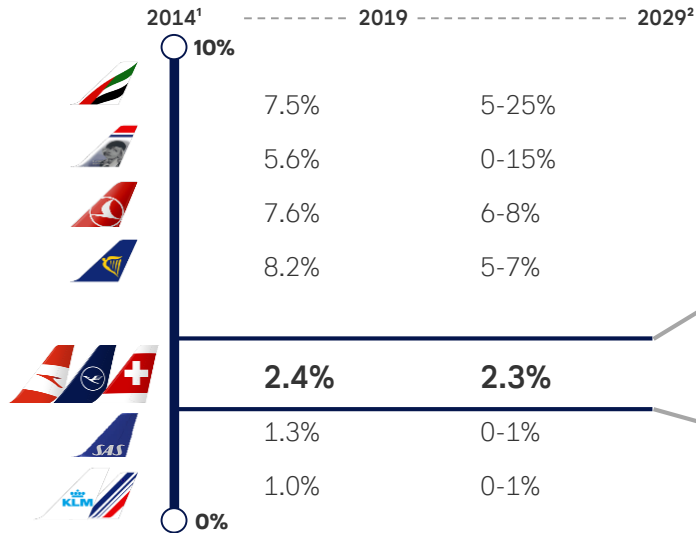
 Abflug / Departure					
planmäßig scheduled	von from	über via	nach to	Flug Flight	
06:40	TXL	ZRH	EWB	UA	
06:40	TXL	ZRH	JFK	LX	
07:00	TXL	VIE	EWB	OS	
07:30	TXL	MUC	EWB	UA	
08:15	TXL	FRA	JFK	LH	
08:45	TXL	FRA	EWB	UA	
09:00	TXL	VIE	JFK	OS	
09:25	TXL	ZRH	JFK	LX	
09:40	TXL	NONSTOP	EWB	UA	
10:00	TXL	MUC	JFK	LH	
10:45	TXL	FRA	EWB	LH	
14:00	TXL	MUC	EWB	LH	
14:45	TXL	FRA	JFK	LH	
14:55	TXL	ZRH	EWB	LX	

LH.com, UA.com, TXL-NYC, 16.9.19

Flexible commercial integration models allow quick reaction to market dynamics

Capacity Growth Rate

Own platform (existing segments)



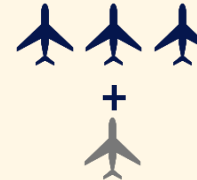
Integration Models

Own platform (new segments)



- Focused growth ex hubs
- White label platform(s)
- Secondary platform(s)

3rd party platforms (new regions)



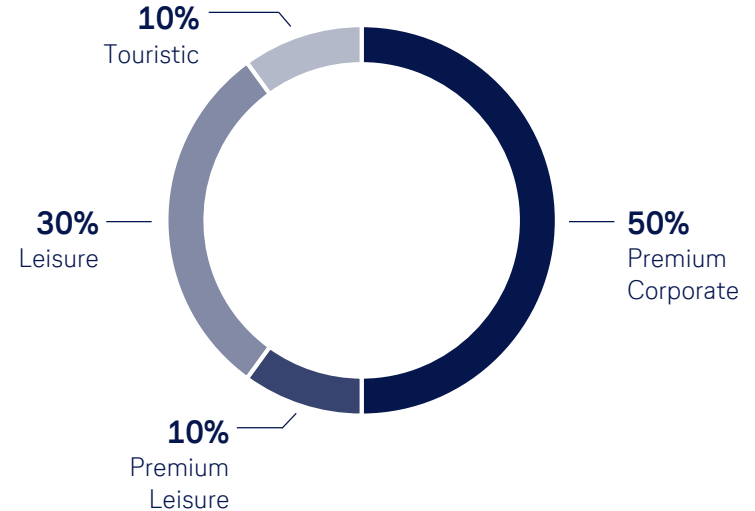
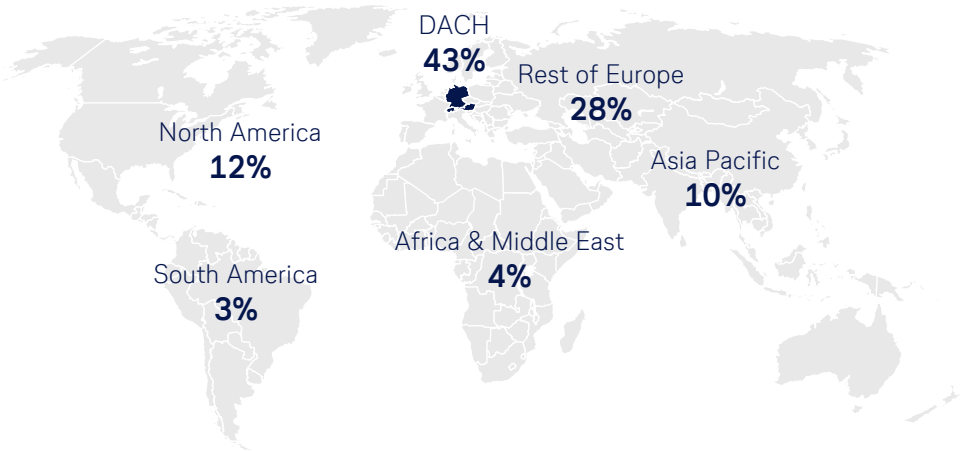
- Capacity provider
- Commercial integration
- Joint Venture
- M&A

Growth flexibility of
+/- 3pts.

¹ CAGR 2014 - 2019 EU - World, Source: Flash

² ASK growth 2019 - 2029 based on fleet orders, Source CAPA

Network Airlines' business built on a diversified customer base



Customer segmentation enables tailored products and services

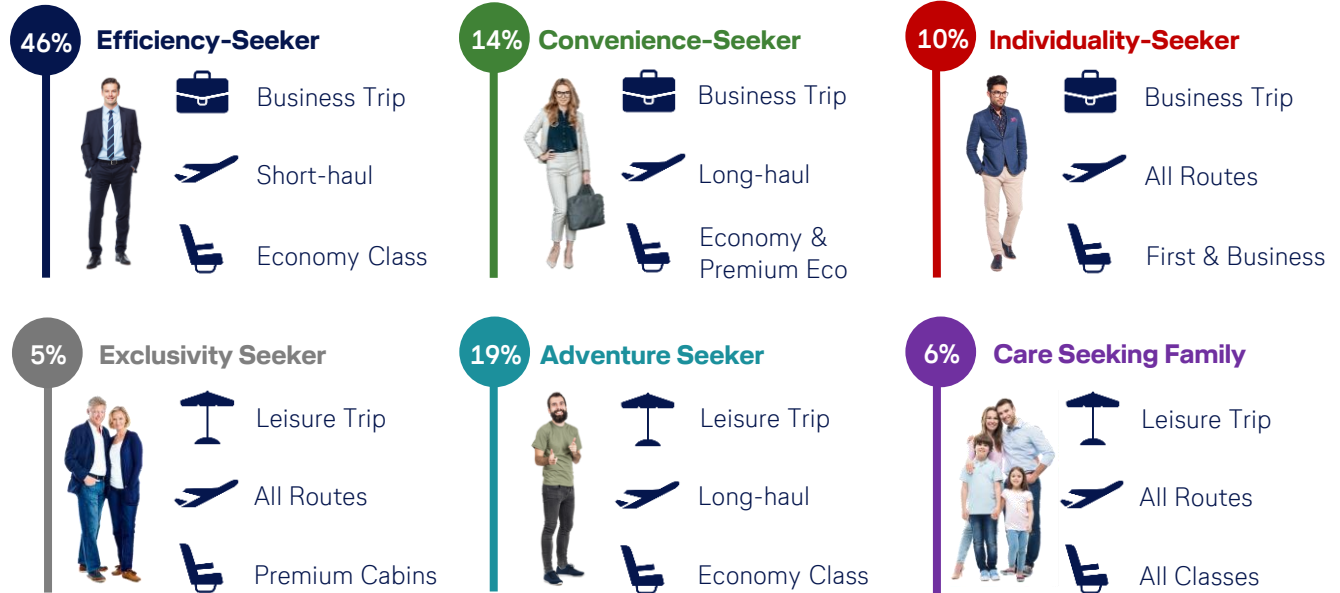
Traditional Premium

Premium = Travel Class



New Premium

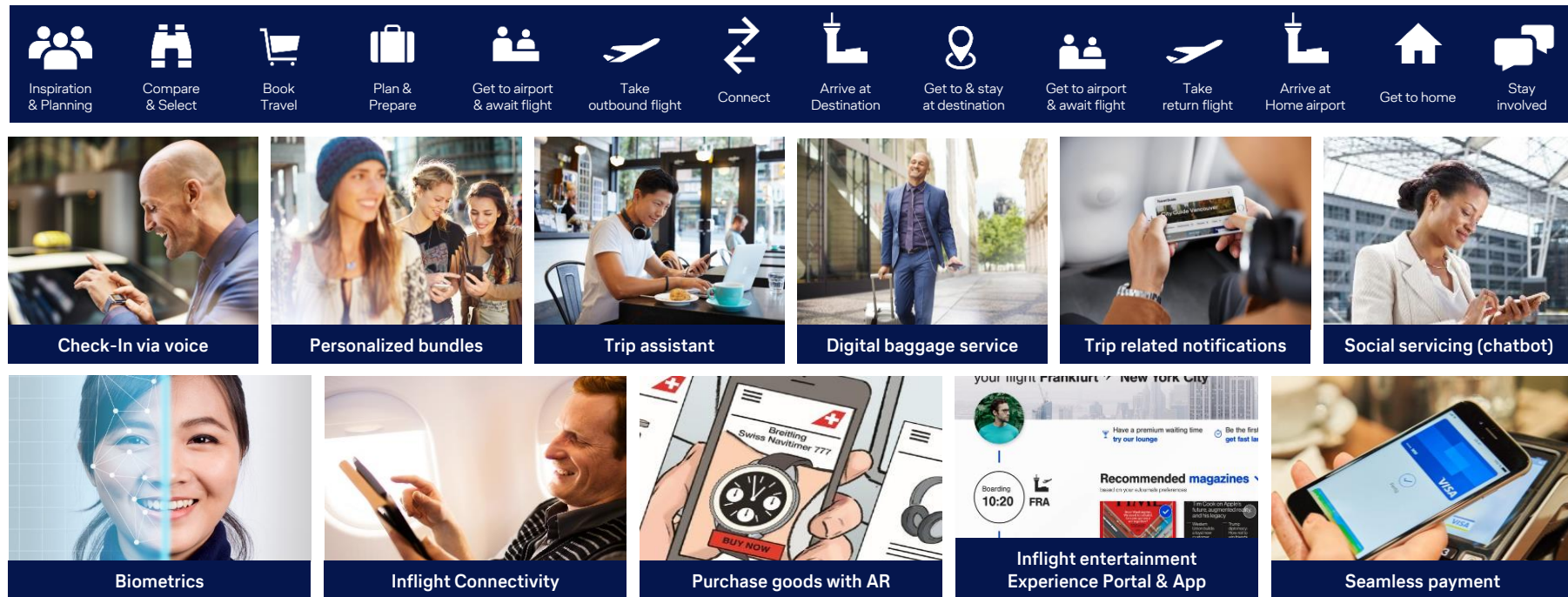
Premium = defined individually by every customer



Multi-Customer segments

Digitalization drives the perfect customer experience along the travel journey

Customer Journey



Success of Premium Economy continues with roll-out of next generation product in 2020/2021



Premium Economy Class most productive cabin
[revenues per square meters]

6% higher than Business Class

33% higher than Economy Class

1st Generation Premium Economy Class fully implemented on Lufthansa and Austrian Airlines

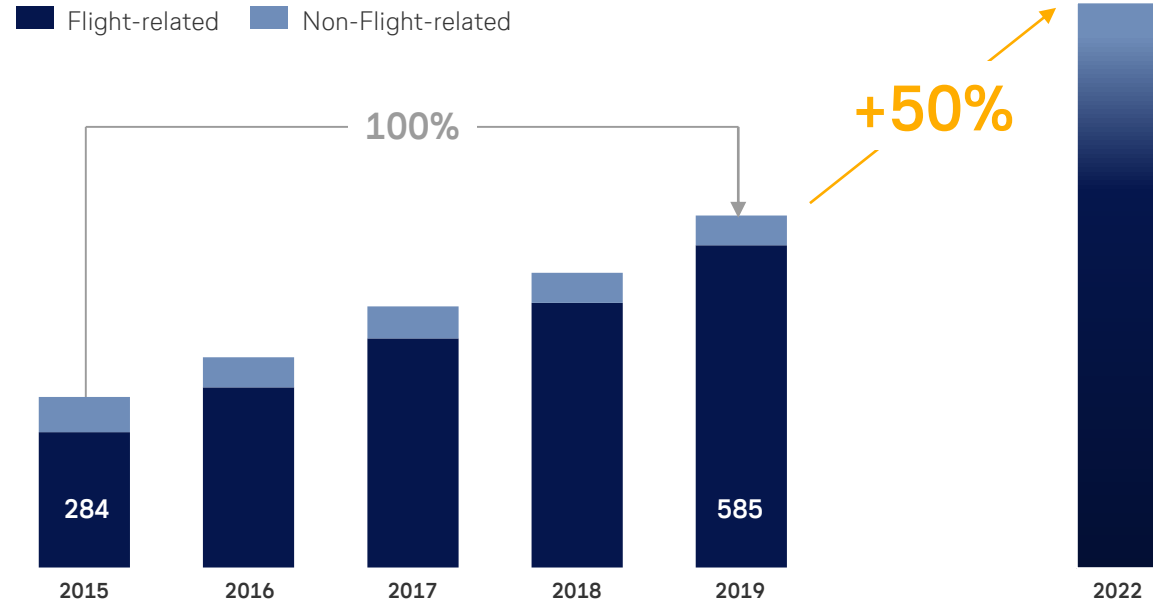
Enhanced New Premium Economy Class to be introduced on:

- LH B777-9 (Q3 2020)
- LX B777-3 (Q1 2021)
- LX A340-3 (Q2 2021)

Tailored products represent our USP in a “world of commodity” – monetarization of added value is part of our commercial success

Robust Ancillary Revenue Growth

[in m EUR]



Tailored Offers & Services



Individual food offers



New variety of seat options



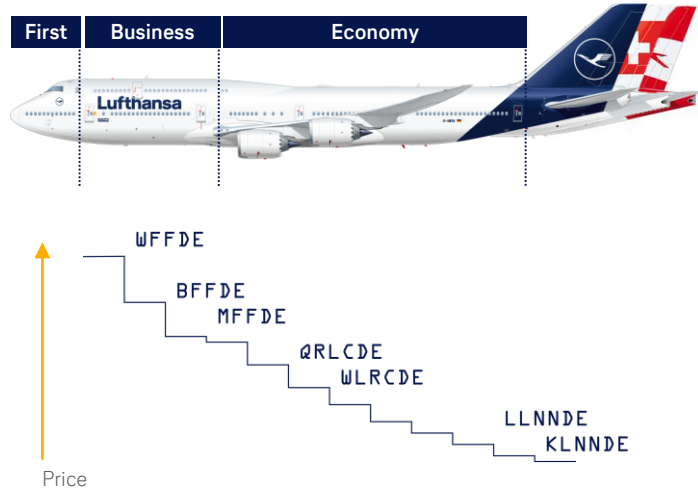
Innovative retail marketplace



Dynamic ancillary pricing

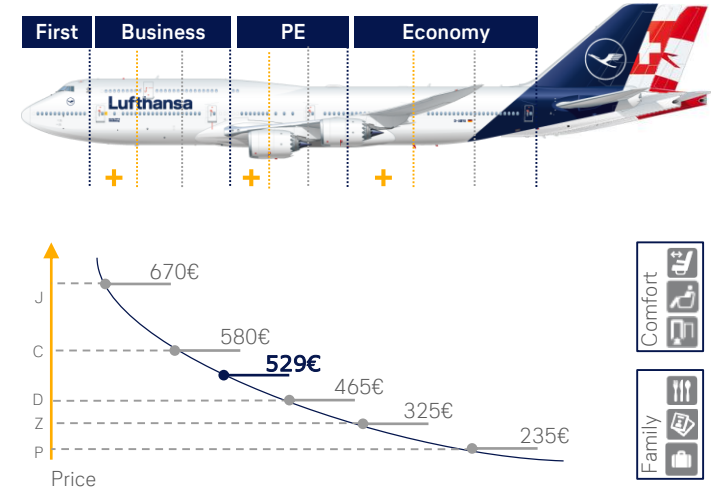
We are building the foundation for a truly customer-centric retailing model

Traditional Static Offering



- Fixed booking classes & limited offer portfolio
- Outdated distribution technology & inferior product placement
- 26 booking classes clustered with 41k O&Ds

Future Dynamic Offering



- Efficient capacity utilization & distribution
- Tailored offers for customers & trade partners
- Individual O&D price steering

Revenue maximization by bundling the right offers and pricing them according to the customers' willingness to pay

Today – Static Branded Fares

Economy Light

- 1 carry-on bag
- Snacks & beverages

- ✗ Rebooking
- ✗ Refund

Economy Classic

- Seat reservation
- 1 checked bag
- 1 carry-on bag
- Snacks & beverages

- ✓ Rebooking
- ✗ Refund

Economy Flex

- Earlier flight
- Priority boarding
- Priority lanes
- Seat reservation
- 1 checked bag
- 1 carry-on bag
- Snacks & beverages

- ✓ Rebooking
- ✓ Refund

Future – Need based bundles & upselling structure

Efficiency Bundles



BASE	100	100
↑ Efficiency Package	+50	150
↑ Efficiency Package Plus ⊕	+70	170

Family Bundles



BASE	100	100
↑ Family Package	+30	130
↑ Family Package Plus ⊕	+60	160

Traveler Bundles



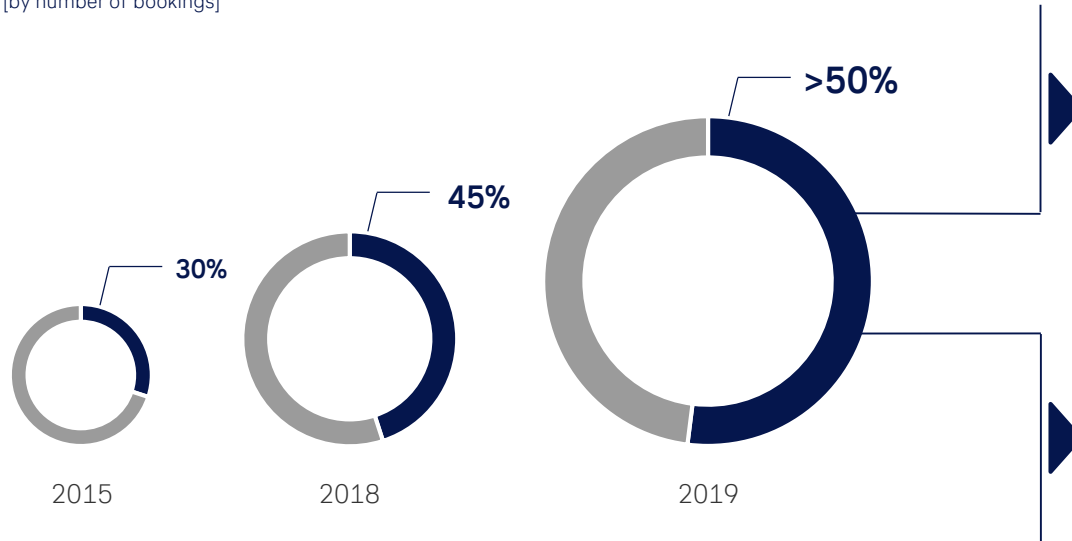
BASE	100	100
↑ Traveler Package	+10	110
↑ Traveler Package Plus ⊕	+30	130

Customer access and Multi-Channel push are key to our distribution strategy

Multi-Channel

Growing Direct Distribution Share

[by number of bookings]



■ Direct Distribution: Own platform & NDC

■ Indirect Distribution: GDS

Modern Retail Capabilities

- Offer and order control
- Product placement
- Dynamic cross- and upsell

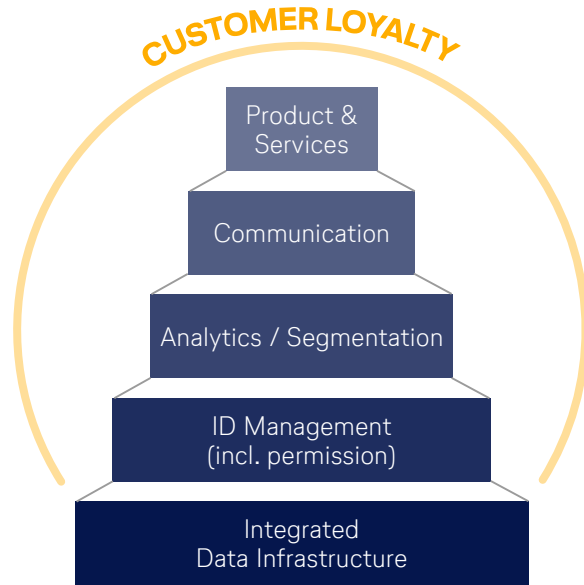
Multi-Channel Reach & Interaction

- Direct customer access
- Own platform & digital players
- Chatbot, voice interaction, social selling

Targeted offers based on the intelligent use of data drive customer loyalty



Data Driven Approach



Initiatives along Customer Journey



Europe's largest frequent flyer program drives customer loyalty



Miles & More



35m

members



75bn

miles issued



51%

higher spend
than non-members



1.5m

branded credit cards issued



Leading loyalty program for

9

airline partners



More than

270

non-air partners



More than

200

e-commerce partners



1

Provides direct customer access

2

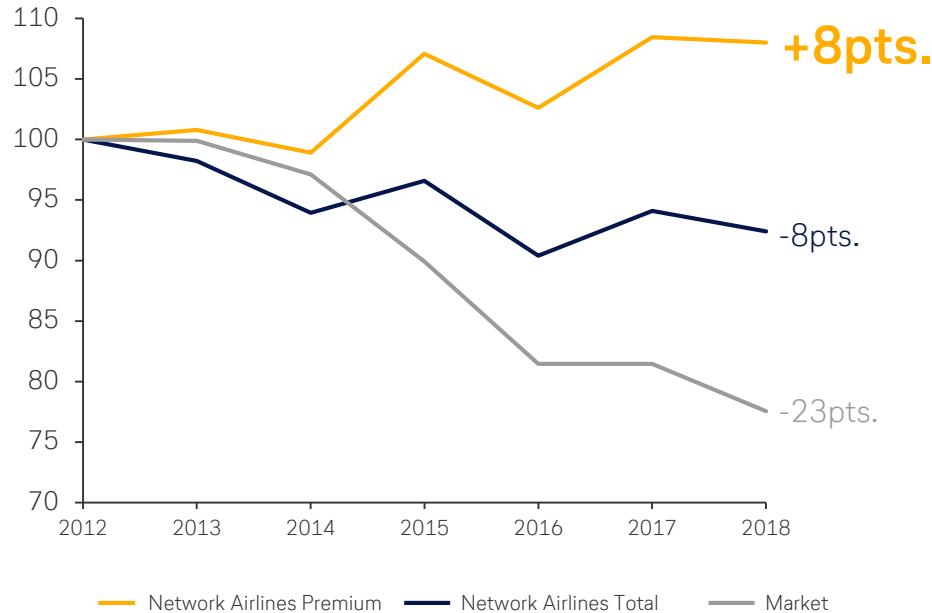
Allows improvement of customer
experience

3

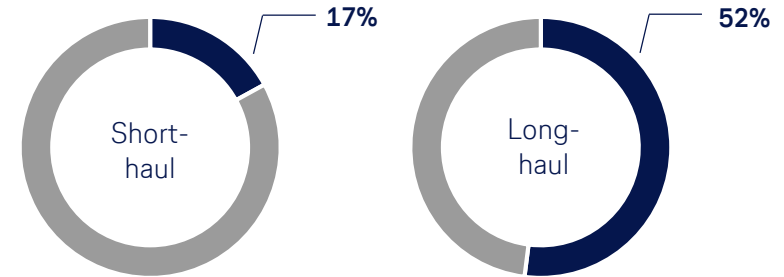
Enables data driven business models
and next level airline retail

Our airlines' premium positioning generates industry-leading yields

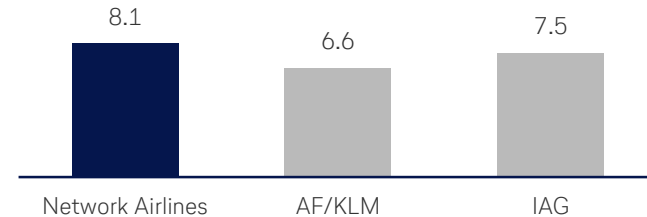
Long term unit revenue development



Revenue share of premium classes



RASK [in EUR Cent]



Strategic initiatives will continuously increase our revenues

New capabilities

- 1 Tailored Products
- 2 Dynamic Offering
- 3 Direct Customer Access



Ambition 2022

Contribution to RASK
+3%

Key messages



Multi-Hub and
Multi-Brand
strategy optimally
caters to specifics
of home markets

New Premium
enhances customer
experience through
**customer
centricity**

Innovative product,
pricing and
distribution strategy
significantly
contribute to **future
revenue growth**

Capital Markets Day

Eurowings Turnaround

Thorsten Dirks
CEO Eurowings

Eurowings 

24th June 2019, Frankfurt



Eurowings at a glance:

Leading point-to-point airline in home markets

Key facts Eurowings short-haul 2019



442
Routes



13
Bases



140
Destinations



139
Aircraft



>27 m
Customers



>35
NPS

Our ambition

Focus on **point-to-point short-haul**

Strengthen number one position in home markets and achieve a **sustainably positive EBIT margin**

Complement Lufthansa Network Airlines for **joint market approach** and **value creation**

Note: Eurowings short-haul excluding Brussels Airlines

Clear number one in prime European point-to-point markets

Market Share 2019



Eurowings operative fleet

EW

LHG

U2

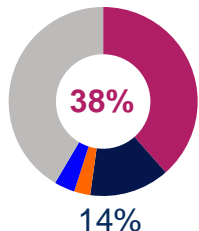
FR

Other

DUS



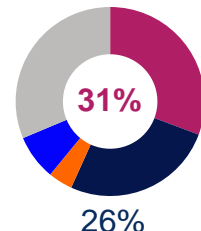
37



HAM



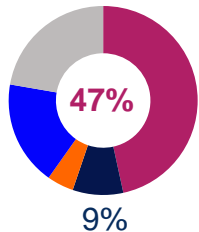
14



CGN



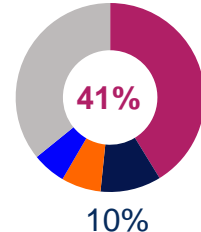
19



STR



20



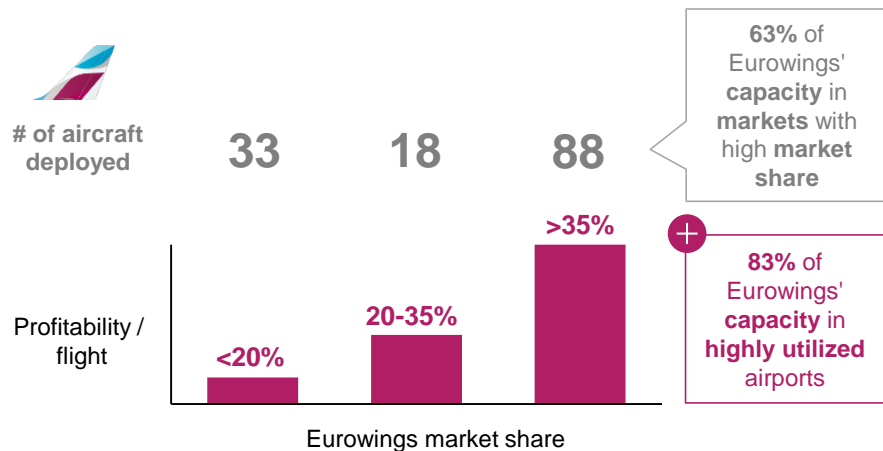
Market leader
in core home bases

High-value catchments, e.g.
purchasing power,
corporate accounts

Note: Capacity data based on full year 2019,
inbound & outbound seats intra EU

Eurowings builds on a strong market footprint and well established commercial approach

Eurowings' capacity deployment



Capacity focused on **high share in attractive and highly utilized airports**

Eurowings' commercial strengths

25%
Share of loyalty customers

Loyal business customers:
Highest share of business customers in Point-to-Point segment in home markets

111K
Tour Ops.
seats per week

#1 leisure and tour operator airline:
Profitable channel leveraging best in class IT solutions

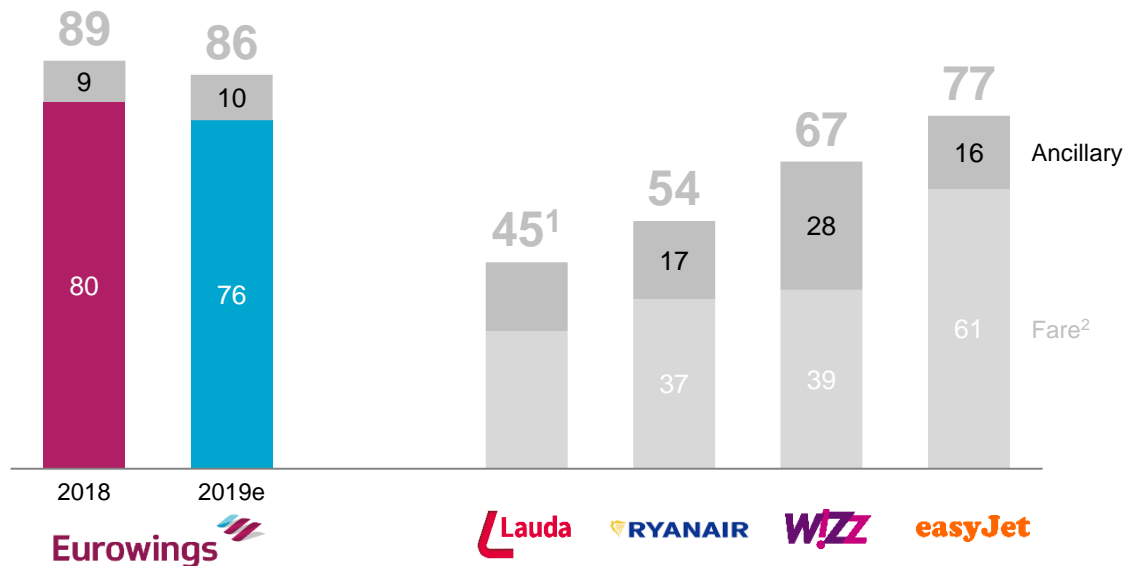
#1

#1 in digital: Best rated Mobile App, top 10 German eCommerce website

Strong track record leveraging **commercial strength** in **wing-to-wing competition**

Eurowings achieves significant yield premium

Yield premium € per passenger



Significant **yield premium** despite strong competition

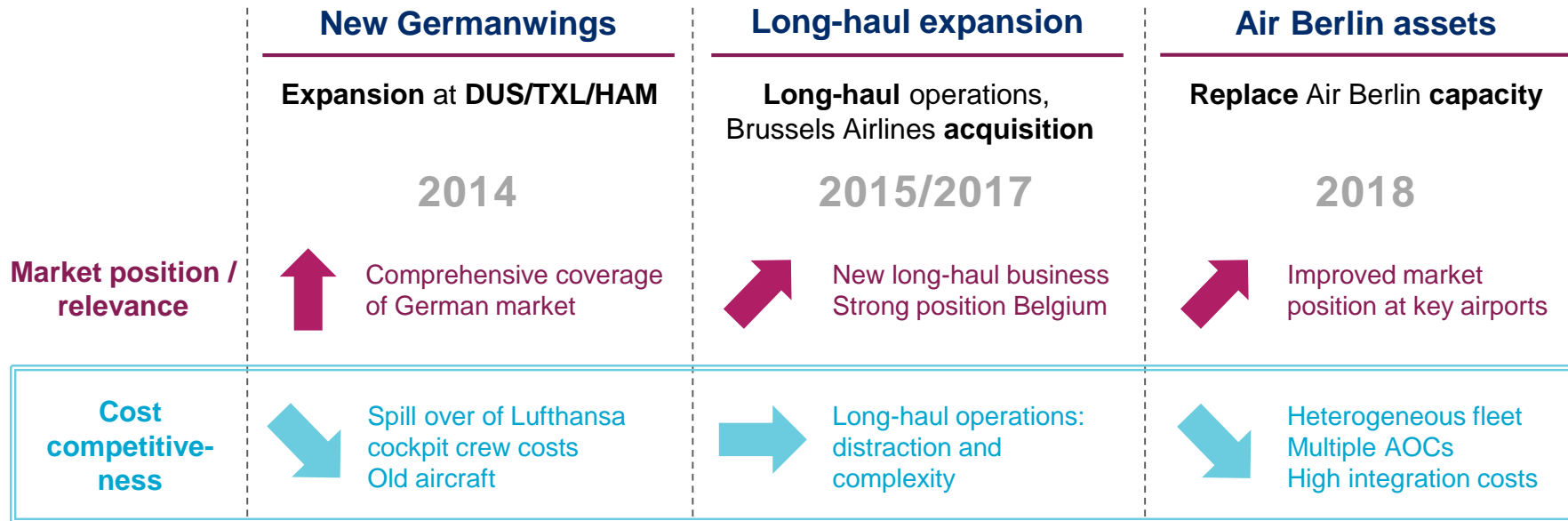
Current **competitive environment** increases **pressure on fares**

Growth of ancillaries to largely offset potential future yield declines

1. Exact fare and ancillary split not available for Lauda;

2. Net revenues without fees and taxes; annual reports of respective airline: EW Jan-Dec18, FR/OE Apr-Mar19, U2 Oct17-Sep18 (GBP/EUR 1,15), W6 Apr18-Mar19;

Past years' growth came at the expense of increased complexity



Focus on following pages

Focus on simplicity: How we manage the turnaround

Our focus 2019-2022

Business model adjustment and dimensioning

- » Exit long-haul business and focus on short-haul only
- » Re-focus short-haul network

Structural cost improvement

- » Reduce to one AOC in Germany
- » Increase productivity
- » Modernize and harmonize fleet
- » Decrease overhead costs

Digital and ancillary push

Eurowings Digital

- » Enhance ancillary portfolio
- » Improve digital sales channels

Exit long-haul business: Eurowings will focus on short-haul only

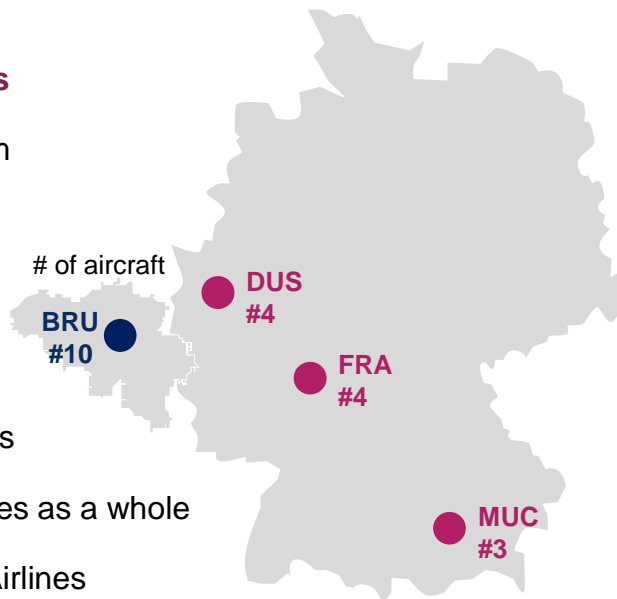
Refined long-haul strategy

Transfer commercial responsibility for long-haul business to Network Airlines

- Increase connectivity and benefit from synergies in sales, distribution and IT
- Start in Frankfurt and Munich: winter flight schedule 2019/2020

Realignment of Brussels Airlines

- Discontinue integration into Eurowings
- Closer embedding into Network Airlines as a whole
- Define turnaround plan for Brussels Airlines



Way forward

- **Focus** Eurowings on short-haul business only
- Develop detailed plan for **realignment of Brussels Airlines** – until end of Q3 2019
- Present **turnaround plan for Brussels Airlines** – end of Q3 2019

Re-focus short-haul network:

Focus network on profitable core and strict capacity discipline

Refocus network

Strategic core markets

- Grow in **core markets** via productivity and/or aircraft, e.g. DUS, STR, CGN, HAM
- Defend position in **strategic markets**

Other markets

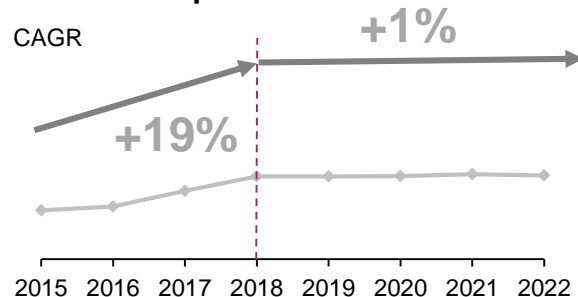
- Develop **profitable markets/routes**
- Review **network portfolio**
- Close unprofitable smaller bases
- Discontinue unprofitable routes

Restrict growth

Apply capacity discipline: 1% ASK CAGR growth

- Grow moderately in coming years
- Adapt growth per market in line with local needs

ASK development

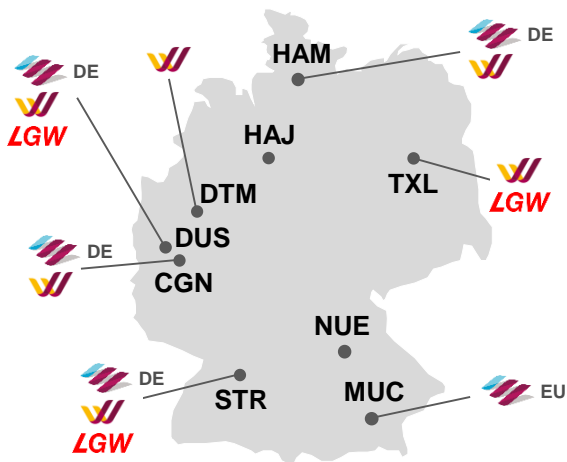


One AOC in Germany:

Reduce complexity and enable higher productivity

2018: 4 AOCs

- **Multi-AOC** structure: **Four** own short-haul narrow body **AOCs in Germany**



2019 transition: 2 AOCs

- **One AOC per base** implemented in DUS and TXL
- **Transfer of Eurowings Europe** base in MUC to a German AOC
- **Sale of LGW** and **wetlease-back** with turboprop operation

Way forward: 1 AOC

- **One AOC in Germany** – implementation starting immediately

Increase productivity:

Improve crew productivity to competitive level until 2022

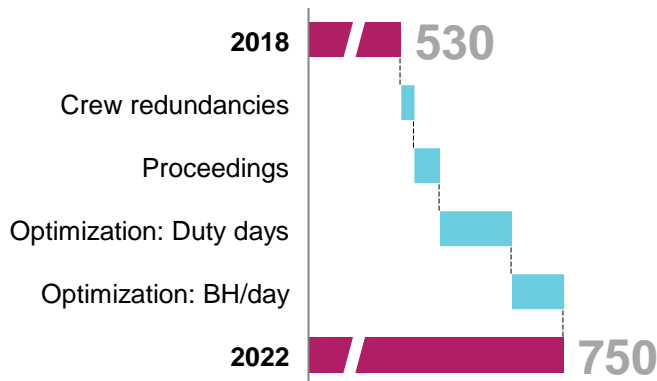
Crew productivity ambition

Situation today:

- Low crew productivity and high complexity, e.g.
- Pilots with Lufthansa contracts ("CLA") and crew redundancies
- No consistent home base principle: Increased crew proceedings
- Multi-AOC structure: Higher standby quota

Target

Block hours (BH) per crew p.a.



Way forward

- **Transfer of "CLA" pilots** to Lufthansa
- **Reduce** crew **redundancies**
- Reduce proceedings from inefficient stationing by **strict "home base" principle**
- **Increase days of duty** and **daily flight hours**
- Implement via **natural fluctuation and social plans**, if needed

Note: Cockpit and cabin crew

Impact (CASK)
2019-2022



-€0.20cts.

Increase productivity: Improve aircraft productivity up to 15 percent

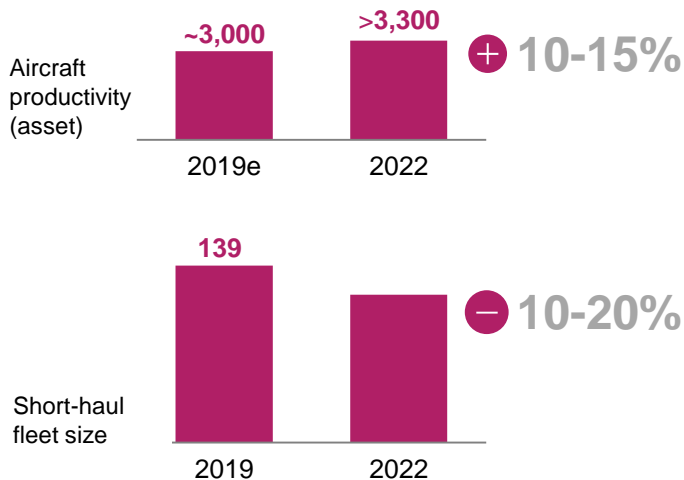
Aircraft productivity ambition

Situation today:

- Heterogeneous fleet configuration with several sub-fleets
- 11 years average fleet age, with high age spread of 25 years
- Complex maintenance home base structure leading to inefficiencies in planning and execution

Target

BH / A/C p.a.



Aircraft reduction ≠ capacity reduction

Note: Aircraft productivity target of 3,600 BH / A/C p.a for program fleet



Way forward

- Reduce number of reserves and transitions – start in Q4 2019
- Increase gauge size by 15-20%
- Increase aircraft productivity of asset fleet by 10-15% and program fleet by 5-10%
- Implement new maintenance concept – start in Q4 2019

Impact (CASK)
2019-2022



-€0.10cts.

Modernize fleet:

Return wetleases and roll-over oldest aircraft

Fleet roll-over plan

Phase out 70-seat turboprops

- Return Dash 8 wetleases
- Increase gauge size to lower unit cost

Short-haul fleet 2019

15



Reduce narrow body wetleases

- Substitute by own Eurowings operated aircraft
- Future focus for wetleases: Summer only

9



Roll-over of oldest own aircraft

- Today, oldest aircraft with 28 years
- Substitute by A320neo from Lufthansa Group order book

115



Way forward

- **Phase-out of 9 oldest/most expensive A320** aircraft – to be completed in 2019
- **Return wetleases** – started in 2019
- **End turboprop wetlease** – beginning of 2021
- **Phase-in A320neo** – 4 in 2021 and 16 in 2022

Impact (CASK)
2019-2022



-€0.30cts.

Overhead cost:

Focus on simplicity will decrease overhead cost significantly

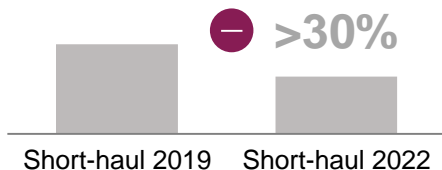
Towards competitive overhead costs

Complexity reflected in overhead costs

Cost increase due to

- Expansion into long-haul business
- Air Berlin integration
- Multi-AOC setup
- Usage of external labor force

Eurowings overhead cost: Planned development



Developed target cost via benchmarks with LCC competitors

- Right-size overhead cost to new market focus and size of production
- Remove complexity and non-value added activities
- Standardize processes and increase level of automation
- Optimize internal vs. external staff cost



Way forward

- **Apply target costing** based on benchmarks – completed
- **Initiate codetermination process** – start in Q3 2019
- **Reduce external labor force** – until 1st half of 2020

Impact (CASK)
2019-2022



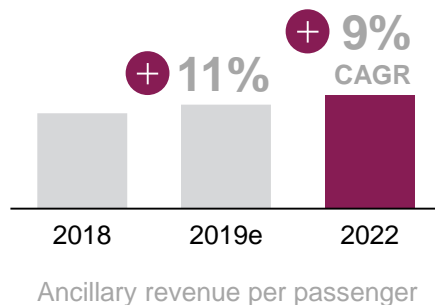
–€0.15cts.

Eurowings Digital:

Push all digital sales channels and ancillary revenues

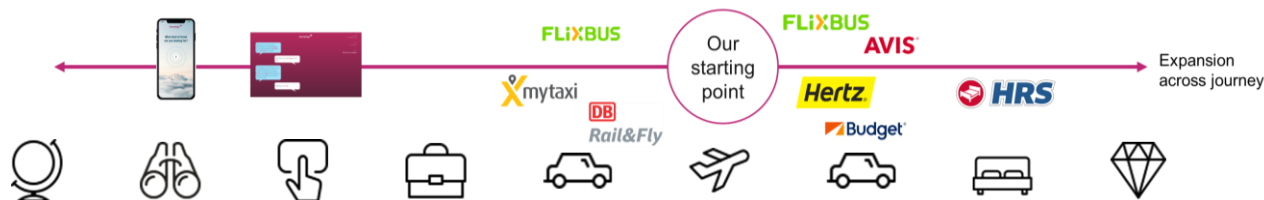
New services and partners along customer journey

- New catering concept: Full **Buy-on-Board** since June 2019¹
- Focus on **entire travel chain** and become a **leading travel companion**
- Leverage and unlock **ancillary revenues**
- Boost sales in **all direct channels**
- **Personalize** and automate services



Way forward

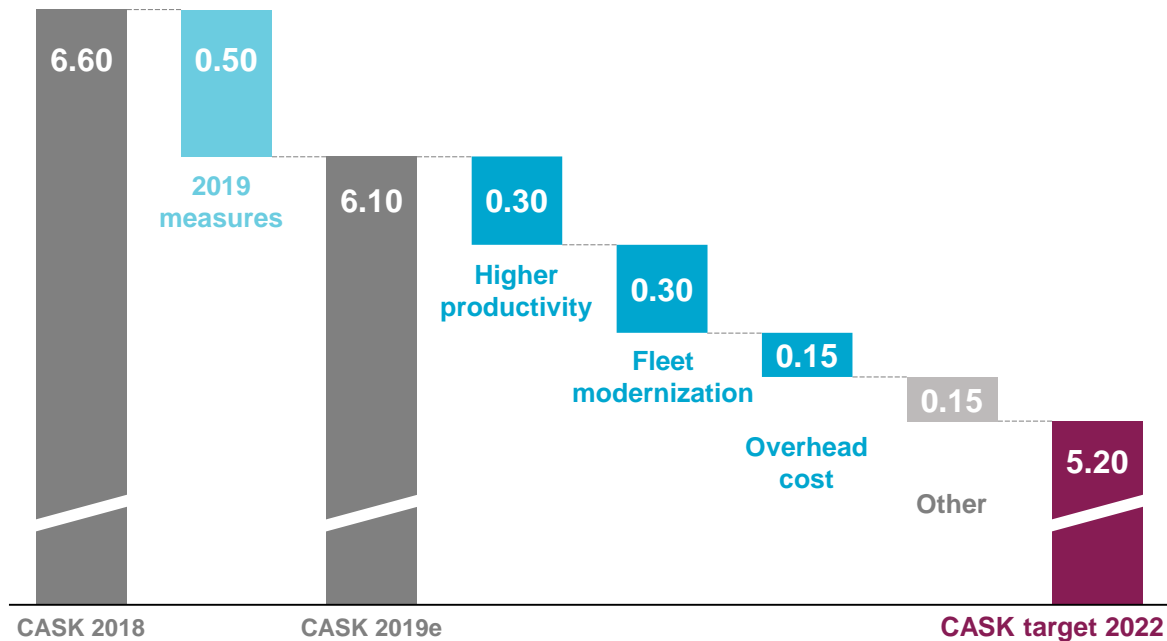
- **Leverage Eurowings Digital** – since 2018
- **Extend ancillary pipeline**: new services, categories, partners – since 2019
- Launch **digital self-service features** to lower costs – in 2019



1. Except for business class

Eurowings short-haul CASK: 15% reduction until 2022

CASK in €cts.



2019 development

- Short-term turnaround measures
- Elimination of integration cost
- €50M investment into operational stability

Higher productivity

- One AOC in Germany
- Productivity increase
- Right-sizing short-haul

Fleet harmonization

- Pure Airbus operations
- Reduced wetleases
- Fleet roll-over
- Reduction of reserve A/C

Overhead cost

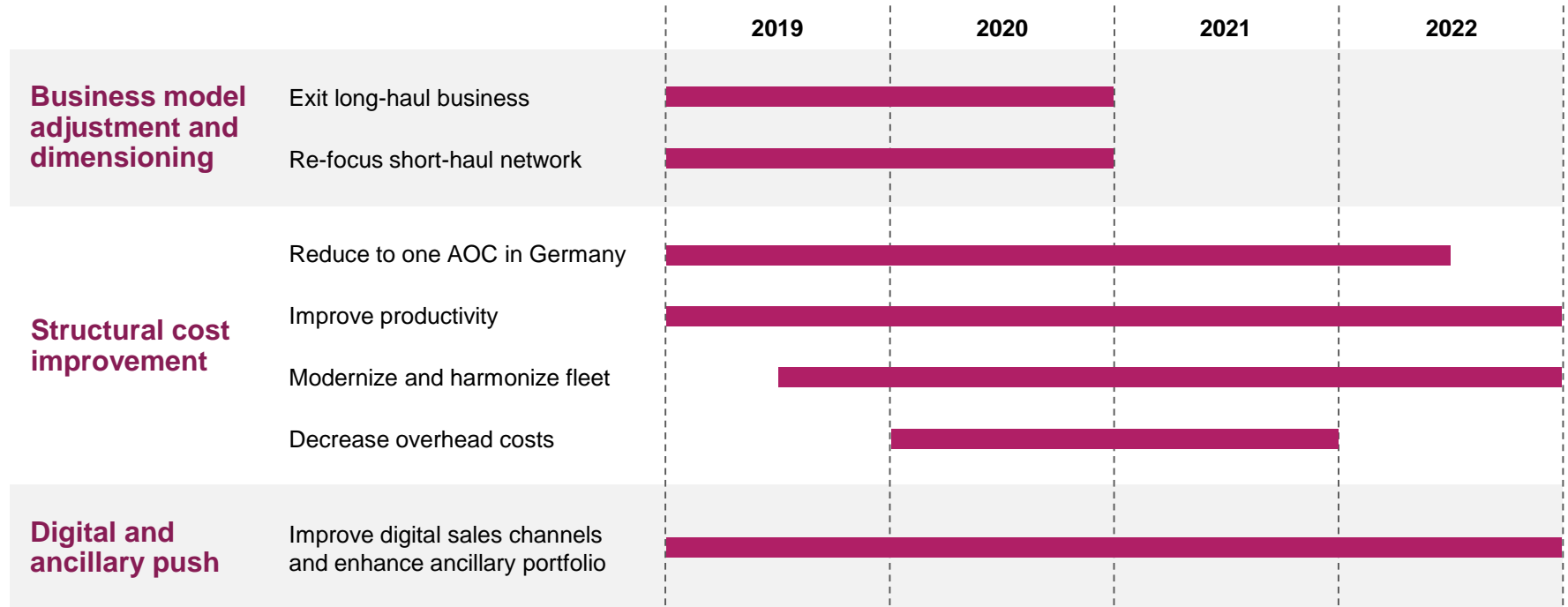
- Lean organization
- Process automation

Other, e.g.

- Sales channel shift
- Further product alignment

Note: Short-haul CASK excluding fuel

Overview turnaround plan



Key messages

Point-to-point short-haul airline
addressing the value segment in home markets

Joint market approach and value creation with the **Network Airlines**

Leverage strong market position
and **simplify** the business model for **future value creation** and **profitability**:

- **Exit long-haul** business and set full **focus** on **short-haul**
- **Re-focus short-haul network**
- **Operate** with **one AOC** in Germany
- Increase **crew and aircraft productivity**
- **Modernize** fleet
- Reduce **overhead** cost to benchmark levels
- Set clear focus on **ancillary revenues** and all **digital sales channels**

Eurowings plan is to **break even in 2021**

Long-term **Adjusted EBIT margin >7%**



LUFTHANSA GROUP

Capital Markets Day 2019

Resource Management & Operational Excellence

Dr. Detlef Kayser, Chief Officer Airline Resources & Operations Standards

24th June 2019

Frankfurt



New Board function established to optimize resource management and drive operational standards and excellence

Responsibilities and goals

Resources

- Fleet
- Crew
- Fuel
- Infrastructure

Operations standards

- Flight Operations
- Ground Operations
- Technical Fleet Management
- Safety & Security
- Operational Excellence
- Performance Monitoring



Ensure optimal use of resources and maximize performance of operations at Group airlines

Current focus areas

1. Fleet



2. Sustainability



3. Crew



4. Operational Excellence



5. System Partners



6. Digitalization



Our fleet strategy aims at maximizing flexibility and reducing complexity



Flexibility in allocation

“Corridor planning” and flexibility to shift aircraft within the Group



Flexibility in operation

Increase share of smaller/mid-sized intercontinental aircraft



Flexibility in fleet size

Maximize (down-)sizing flexibility



Reduction of complexity

Enable fleet reallocation through standardization and reduction of aircraft types



Financial stability

Respect investment limitations and actively consider used aircraft



Flexibility in procurement

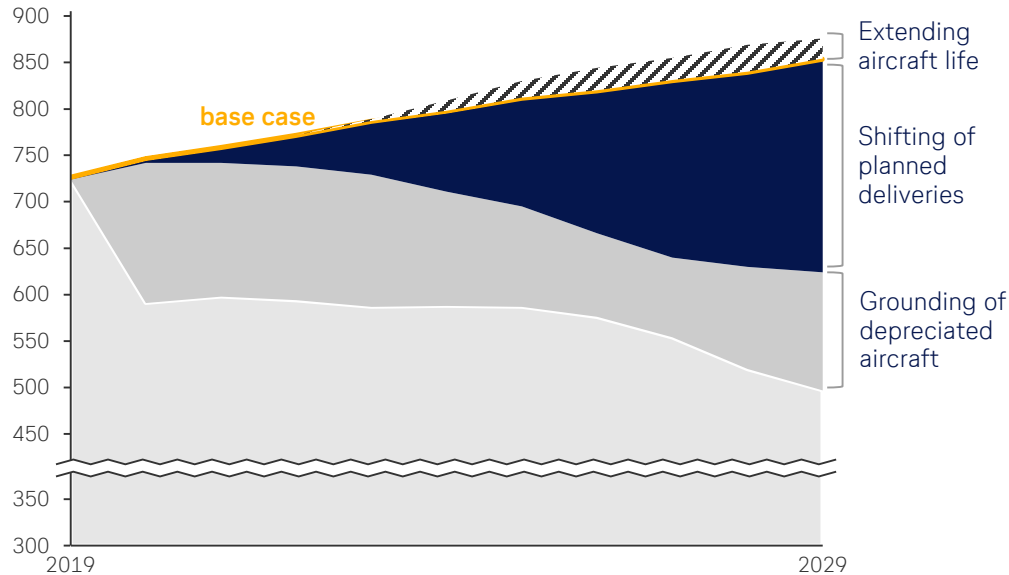
Modular approach and active (used) market screening

Our fleet is flexible to react to changing market demand

Fleet flexibility

[number of operative aircraft]

A/C

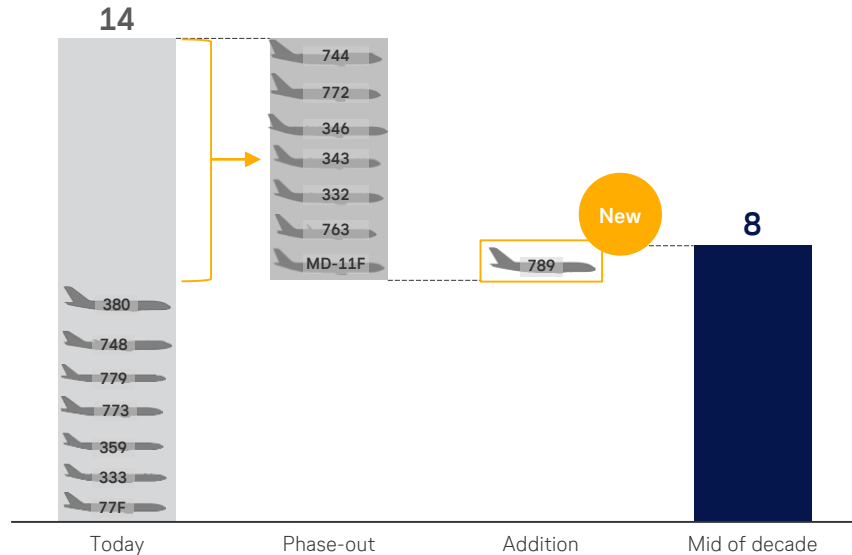


- 1 Ability to up/downscale the fleet will increase
- 2 Potential to compensate for delivery delays or irregularities of aircraft manufacturers
- 3 Depreciated aircraft offers high levels of flexibility

Reduction of fleet complexity has positive impact on costs and efficiency

Long haul fleet

[number of aircraft types]



- 1 Seven aircraft types will be removed from the fleet in the next decade
- 2 Reduction of aircraft types leads to lower costs for crew training, maintenance and operations
- 3 Newly ordered A350s and 787s are up to 25% more fuel efficient than an A340

Standardized A320 family enables flexible fleet reallocation across the Group

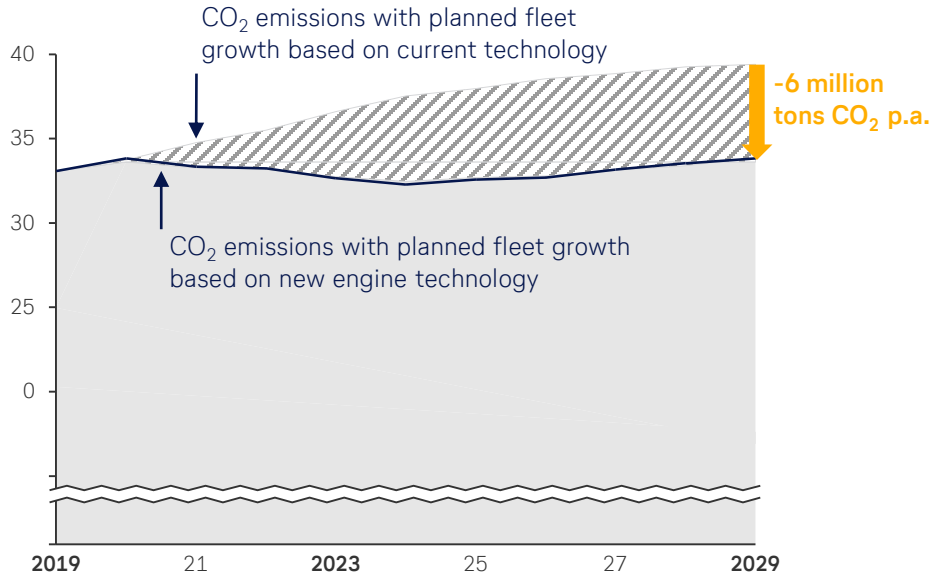


- 1 Establishment of Aircraft Specification Board has increased standardization
- 2 Standardization and modernization of MRO-software significantly increased flexibility to allocate aircraft
- 3 82 A320neo & 46 A321neo ordered with common specification, short-haul order in 2020 based on one standard

Investment in new technology is a major lever to reduce CO₂ emissions

Carbon neutral growth

[CO₂ in million tons]



- 1 Orders of new and more efficient aircraft ensure that CO₂ emissions remain at current levels
- 2 Compliance with industry target of carbon neutral growth beyond 2021
- 3 Increasing supply of sustainable aviation fuels may provide significant further CO₂ reduction potential

Proprietary flight school secures supply of new pilots



- 1 Pilot shortages in the industry make pilots a critical resource
- 2 Ramp up of Lufthansa Aviation Training to train 500 pilots/year
- 3 New Group-wide approach manages supply based on expected demand

Operational excellence measures will improve performance and reduce irregularity costs



Improved customer information

10-15% reduction of turnaround time
5.5 mio. minutes = 10 years process time

+20k more first wave flights on time

automated train rebooking

15% faster boarding by new processes

- 1 More than 400 measures initiated to improve operations quality
- 2 Group targets to reduce irregularity costs (EUR 518 million in 2018)
- 3 Process changes will sustainably improve our operations

First results demonstrate significant progress compared to the prior year

Technical cancellations

reduced by

52%

YTD19 vs. YTD18



Eurowings

in Eurocontrol arrival punctuality
Jan-Apr 2019 up to

5th rank

from 44th in same period 2018



High performance

Easter 2019

+7.0pts.

punctuality vs. Easter 2018



Operational performance is increasingly dependent on the quality of our system partners



Healthy competition between the airports drives better quality and lower cost



Airports

Number of aircraft
Network Airlines



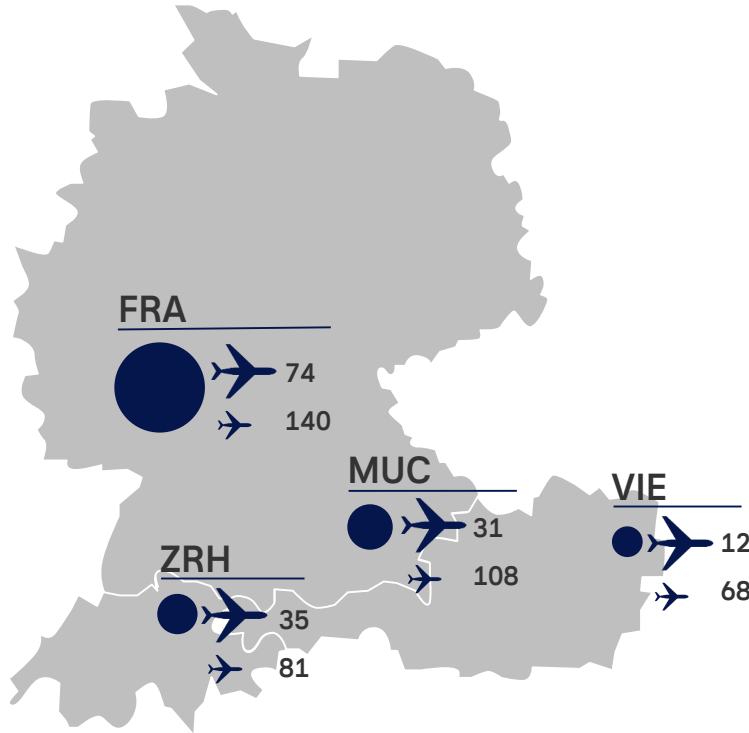
Long-haul



Short-haul



Hubs



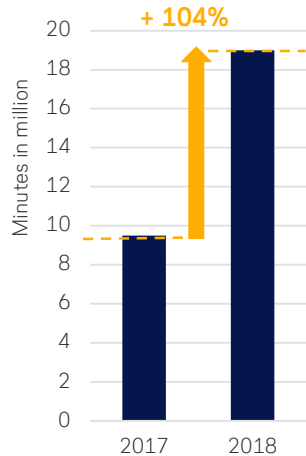
- 1 Capacity is allocated to hubs based on capacity, cost and quality
- 2 Shift of long-haul capacity from Frankfurt to Munich
- 3 Munich Terminal 2 Joint Venture best practice example for airport cooperation

Group has implemented multiple measures to drive ATC performance improvements

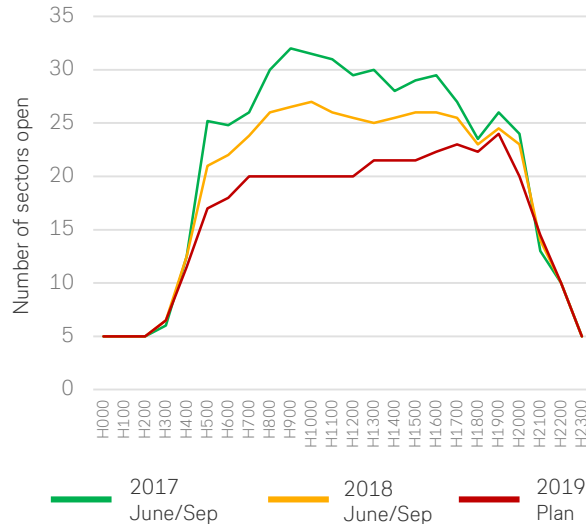


Air Traffic Control (ATC)

European en-route ATFM delays



Reduction of sector openings due to staff shortages at Karlsruhe Center



- 1 Initiatives under way to push automation and upgrade technology in ATC processes
- 2 Group supports German Air Traffic Control (DFS) to increase productivity
- 3 Close cooperation with the Network Manager / Eurocontrol

Pilot projects and joint initiatives improve security processes at airports



Security

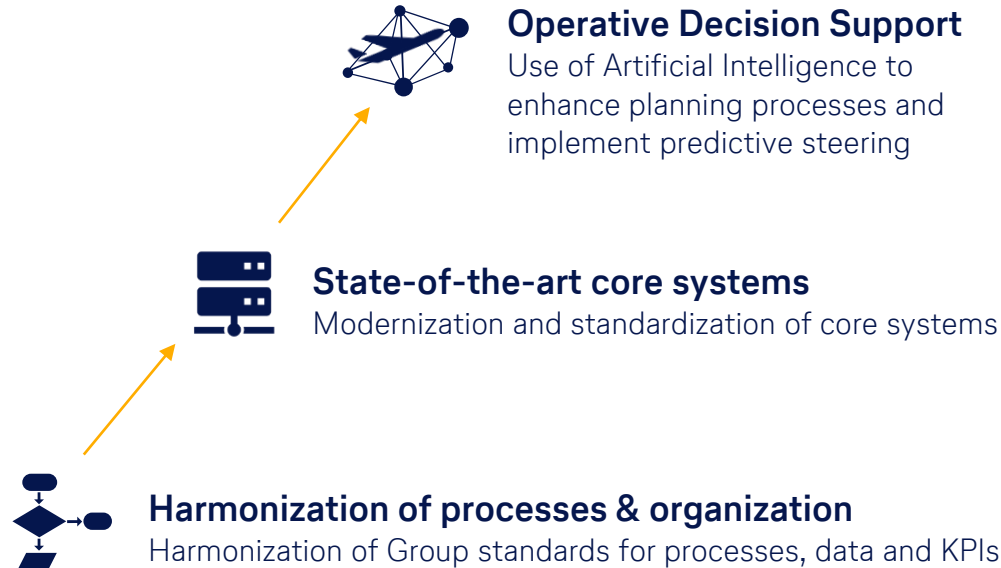
Joint testing of new security lanes in Munich



- innovative conveyor technology
- optimized process design
- Laptops and liquids may remain in hand luggage

- 1 Aim to extend new technology and optimize processes via proposed security control masterplan
- 2 Take over of responsibility for sub-processes in joint cooperation with airports
- 3 Implementation of enforced hand luggage controls to reduce screening volumes

We will reach a new level of operational excellence by digitizing and harmonizing operations steering & planning processes



New levels of
productivity,
higher **customer**
satisfaction and
improved steering
decisions

Operative Decision Support: Use of Artificial Intelligence to enhance planning processes and implement predictive steering



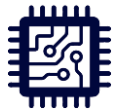
Flight Ops



Ground Ops



Tech Ops



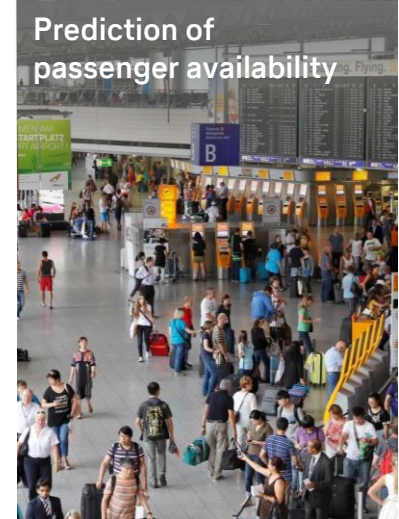
Prediction of rotation robustness



Prediction of crew availability



Prediction of passenger availability



Integrated optimization algorithms **enable improved steering** and **enhanced planning, increasing efficiency** of operations

Strategic initiatives will continuously reduce our costs

Focus areas



Ambition

Reduction of
operations costs

-1% to -2% p.a.

Key messages



Our fleet strategy
aims at
**maximizing
flexibility** while
**minimizing
complexity**

Close cooperation
with system
partners is key to
**optimizing our
operational
performance**

Digitization and
the harmonization
of processes will
help us reach a
**new level of
operational
excellence**



LUFTHANSA GROUP

Capital Markets Day 2019

Financial Update

Ulrik Svensson, CFO

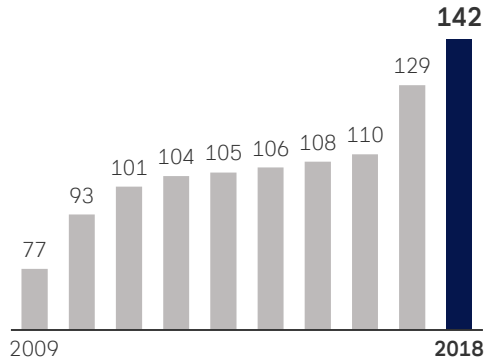
24th June 2019

Frankfurt

Group growth has gone hand-in-hand with significant profitability improvements

Number of Passengers

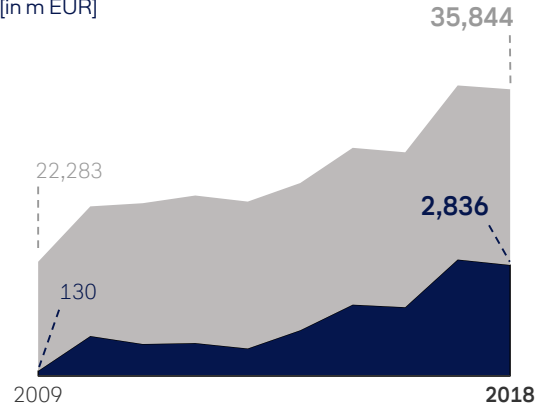
[in million]



Growth of **7% p.a.**

Total Revenue & Adj. EBIT

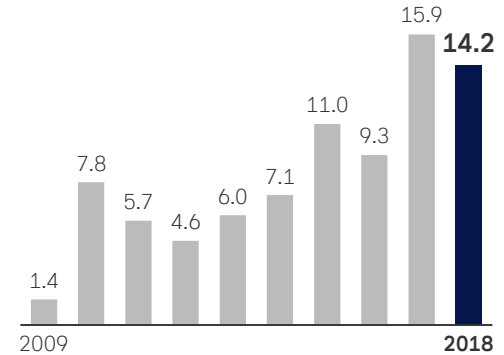
[in m EUR]



Total Revenue increased by **61%**,
profitability brought to the **next level**

Adj. ROCE

[before tax; in %]



Adj. ROCE improved to
double-digit levels

2019 financial guidance adjusted

Passenger Airlines		
	Network Airlines	Eurowings
Capacity Growth (ASK)	c. +4%	c. 0%
Unit Revenue (RASK, at constant currency)	Down low-single digit	Down mid-single digit
Unit Cost (CASK, at c. currency, excl. fuel)	0% to -1%	-6% to -8%
Fuel (year-on-year change)	+500m EUR	+50m EUR
Adjusted EBIT Margin	7.0% to 9.0%	-4.0% to -6.0%

Non-PAX				
	Logistics	MRO	Catering	Others
Revenue growth	stable	up mid-single digit	stable	
Adjusted EBIT margin	3% to 5%	7% to 8%	2% to 4%	
Adjusted EBIT (year-on-year change)				-50m EUR

Lufthansa Group	
Revenue growth	up low-single digit
Adj. EBIT margin	5.5% to 6.5%

Lufthansa Group is reducing unit costs for the fourth year in a row



Labor Agreements

- Productivity and cost improvements in cockpit and cabin



Re-Organization

- Implementation of matrix organization
- Reduction of management levels



Fleet modernization

- Fleet roll-over

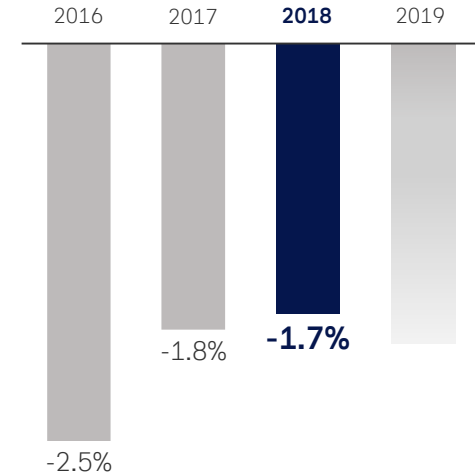


Infrastructure

- New agreements with major system partners
- Closer cooperation

CASK Reductions

[Group airlines CASK excl. fuel, at constant currency; yoy]



Full pipeline of measures to further improve unit costs



Eurowings Turnaround

- Reduction of operational complexity – one AOC in Germany
- Improvement of aircraft and crew productivity



Fleet and Standardization

- Harmonization of long-haul fleet
- Group-wide standardization of A320 family aircraft



Staff Productivity Gains

- More efficient crew staffing and rotation planning



Optimization of MRO Costs

- Shift of Line Maintenance from Lufthansa Technik to Lufthansa Airlines
- Increasing digitalization



Ops Standardization

- Group-wide harmonization of operations across airlines



Procurement

- Professionalization of procurement activities



**Network Airlines target to reduce unit costs by 1-2% p.a.
Eurowings aims at a total reduction of 15% until 2022**

Further cost efficiency improvements will be enabled by LEAN culture



LEAN spans operations and administrative functions



Operations

Lufthansa Hub Munich



Reduce turnaround time

-
- ▼ Reduced delay minutes by -35%
 - ▲ Increased punctuality by 12%
 - = **Reduced costs**



Admin

Procure to Pay Process



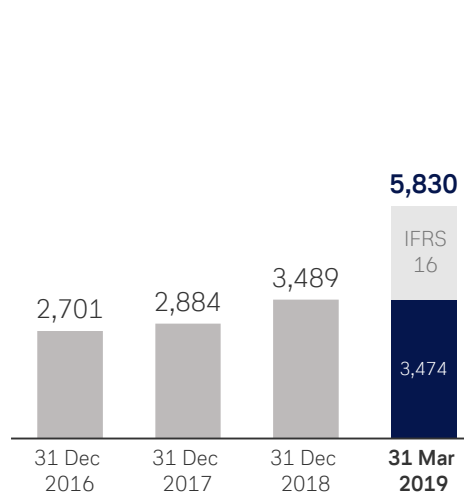
Increase automation & process quality

-
- ▲ Target to double degree of automation to 60%
 - ▲ Increased transparency
 - = **Reduced costs**

Balance sheet strength is a key competitive advantage

Net Debt

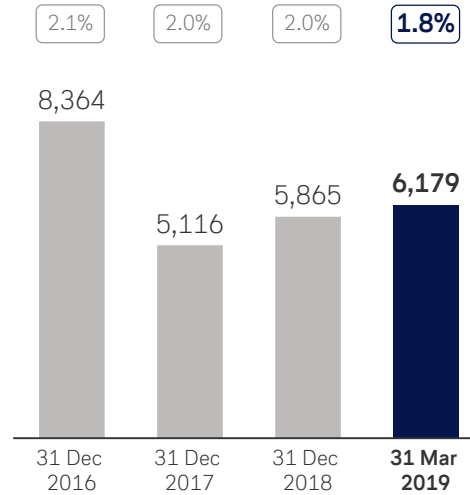
[in m EUR]



Pension provisions

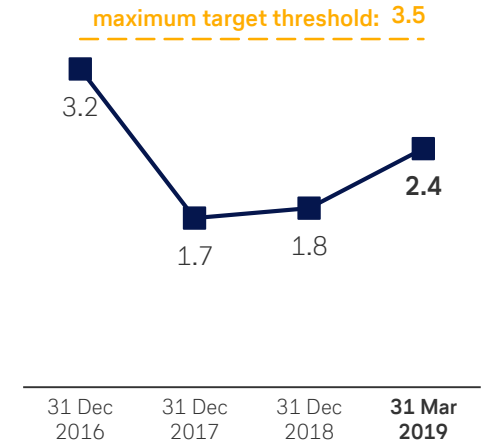
[in m EUR]

% = Discount Rate



Leverage

[Adj. Net Debt/Adj. EBITDA]



Investment grade ratings secure attractive financing options

Credit Ratings

S&P Global
Ratings

Long-term: BBB
Outlook: Stable

MOODY'S

Long-term: Baa3
Outlook: Stable

SCOPE Scope
Ratings

Long-term: BBB
Outlook: Stable

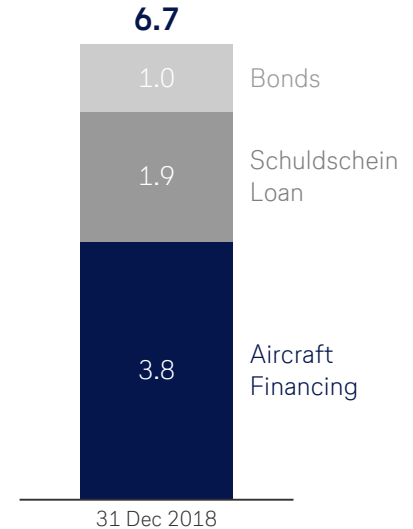
Low financing
costs

&

Broad range of
available financing
sources

Gross Debt by Instrument

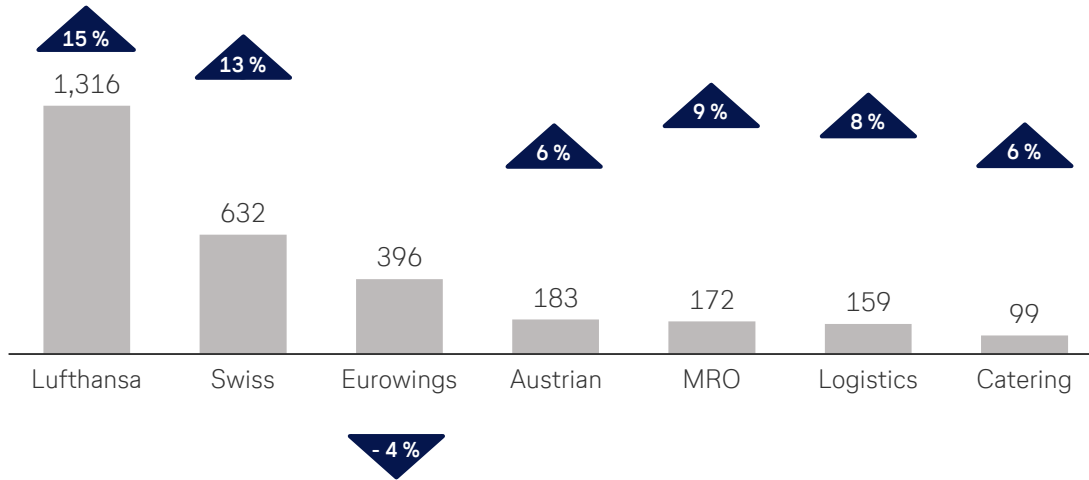
[in bn EUR]



Disciplined capex focused on enhancing capital returns

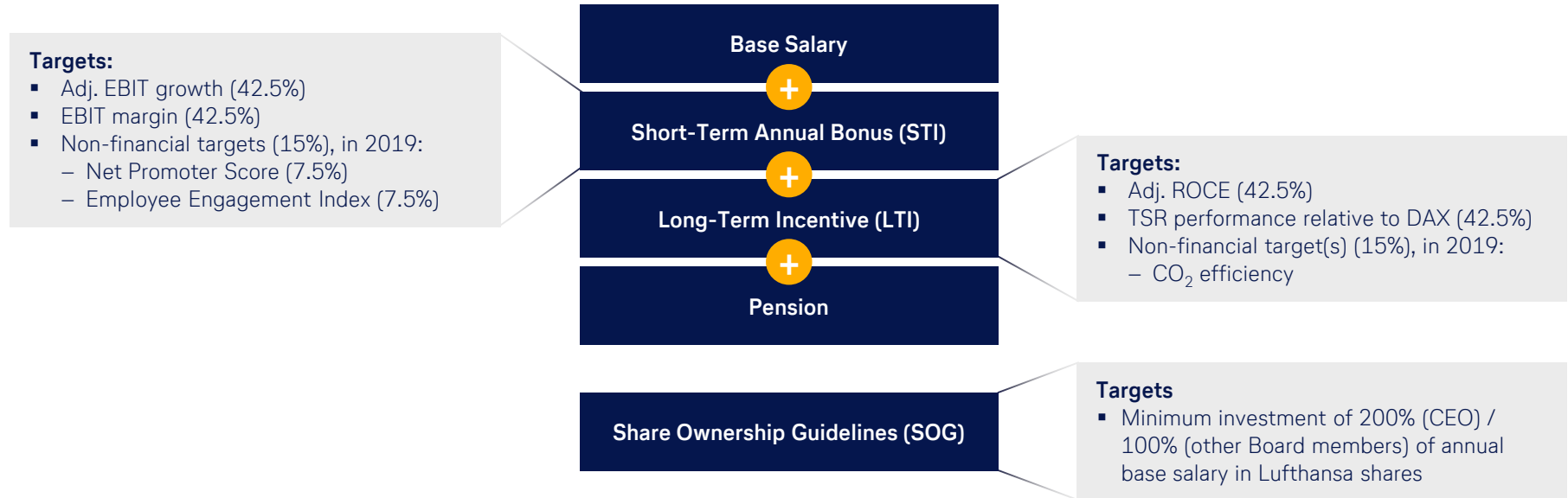
Gross Investments & Adj. ROCE

[Average p.a. 2014 – 2018] ■ Gross Investments [in m EUR] ▲ Adj. ROCE, after tax



- Capital return performance drives investment allocation
- All investments must be accretive to Group Adj. ROCE
- Higher Eurowings investments reflect unique opportunity to consolidate the German market

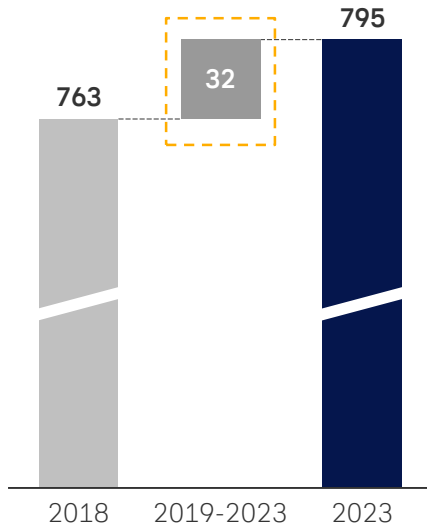
New Management compensation model fully aligned with shareholder interests



Majority of aircraft orders are for fleet roll-over

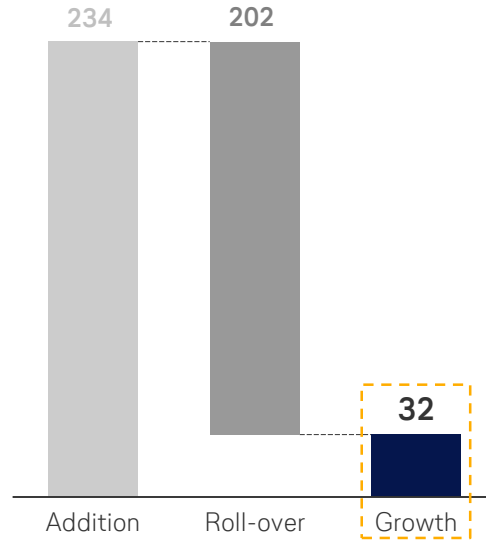
Fleet Size

[number of aircraft]



Fleet Additions & Roll-over 2019-2023

[number of aircraft]



Fleet
Capex*

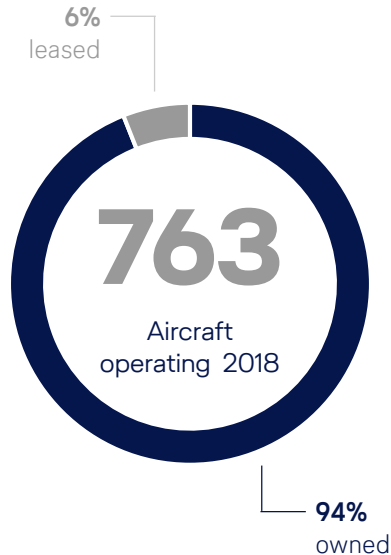
3.5bn

EUR, average p.a. 2019 – 2023

* Including aircraft/fleet, engines, cabin etc.

Outright purchase remains primary choice for aircraft sourcing

Lufthansa Group's Fleet Structure



Outright purchase

Advantageous when aircraft is used until end of lifetime

Retirement of fully depreciated aircraft provides flexibility

Preferred choice for core of Group fleet also going forward

Leasing

Advantageous in cases of temporary capacity gaps

More expensive compared with debt financing

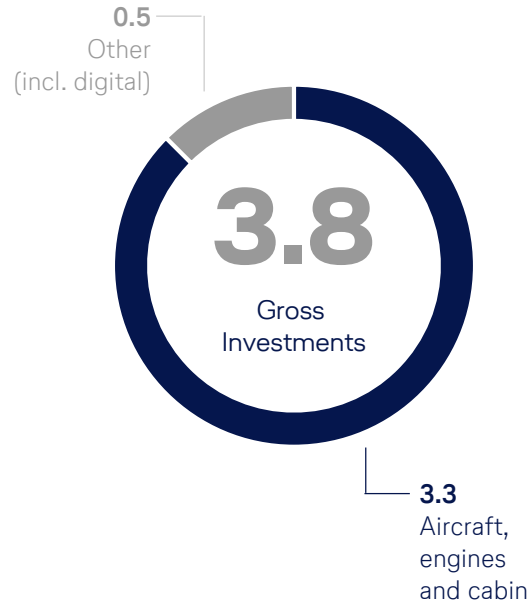
Short-term positive effect at the expense of long-term cash flows

Suitable option to exploit market opportunities and to bridge temporary capacity gaps

Higher investments will drive structural improvement of Group profitability

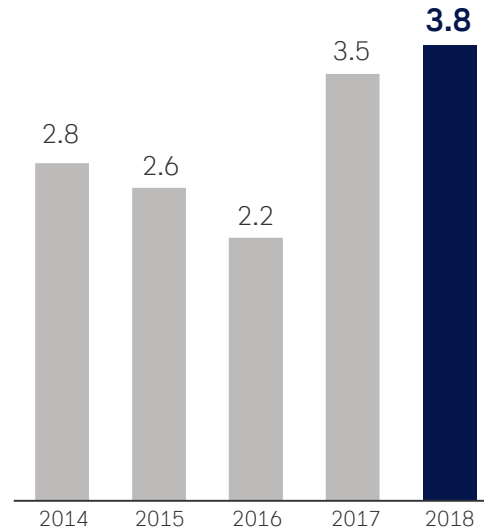
Investments by area 2018

[in bn EUR]



Investments 2014 – 2018

[in bn EUR]

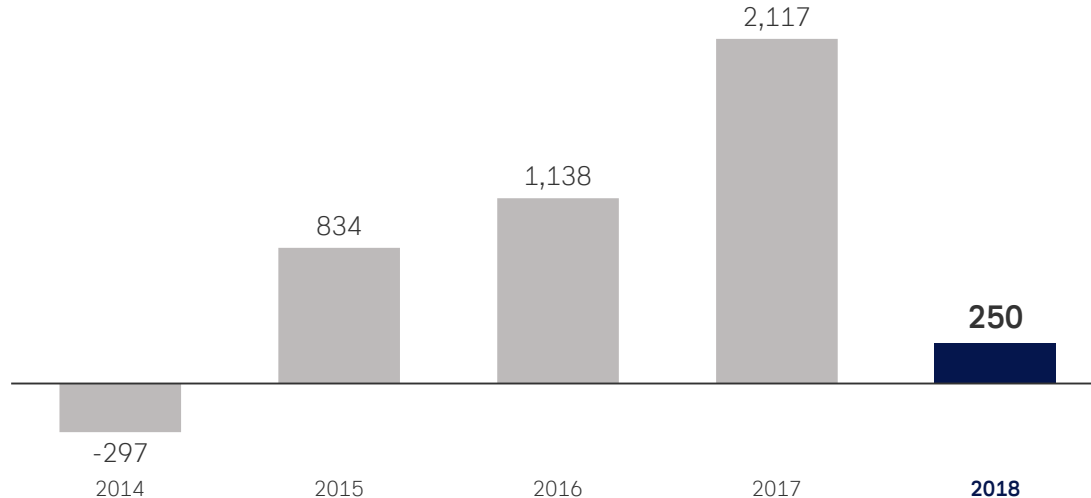


- Step up of investments partly due to accounting change
- Investments expected to amount to c. 3.6bn EUR in 2019, similar level in 2020
- Increase in 2021 due to fleet modernization

Group targets to increase free cash flow

Free Cash Flow

[in m EUR]



- Group generated average FCF of more than 800m EUR in the past five years
- ROCE-accretive investments will improve Group profitability and cash flow going forward

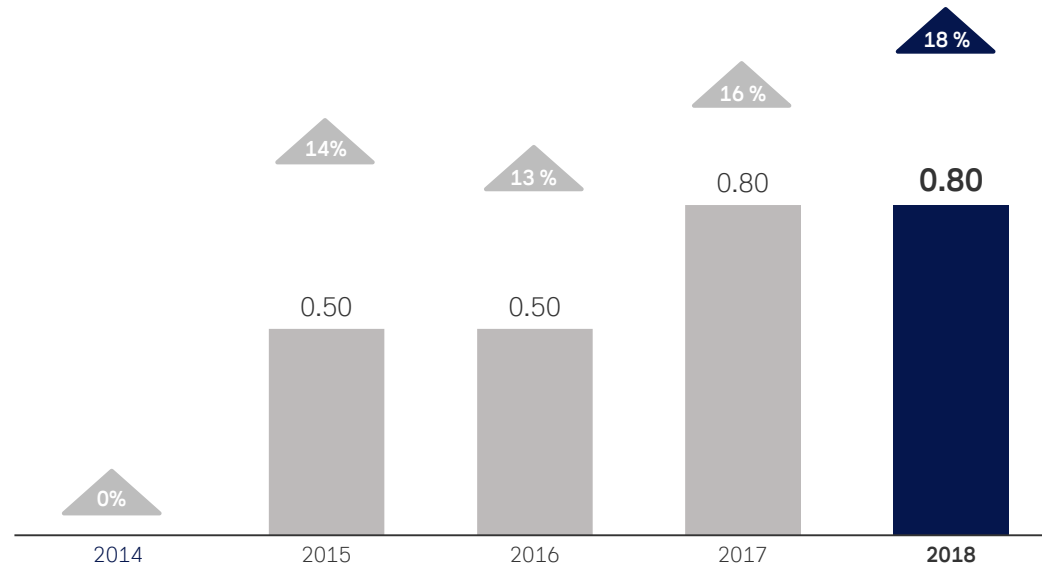
Group confident to achieve > 1bn EUR of free cash flow in the medium-term

We are committed to generate attractive shareholder returns

Dividend per share / dividend payout

[in EUR]

▲ Dividend payout as a percentage of net income



- New dividend policy lifts payout to between 20% and 40% of net income*
- Replaces previous policy of payout of 10% to 25% of consolidated EBIT
- New policy aims at dividend continuity

* Adjusted for one-time gains and losses

Unique investment case to create value for our shareholders

Best positioned to leverage brand, product and market strength

- Brand and product strength drive sustainably high yields at Network Airlines
- Focus on profitable growth: capacity up c.2% p.a. at Network Airlines, c.1% at Eurowings

In control of major profitability drivers

- Commercial strategy innovation at Network Airlines: 3% RASK contribution by 2022
- Efficiency gains & operations improvements: CASK down 1% to 2% p.a. at Network Airlines
- Eurowings turnaround: CASK down 15% by 2022, break-even 2021, >7% margin long-term

Clear focus on cash flow generation

- Strict ROCE focus will drive improvements over the cycle
- Free cash flow to grow to >EUR 1bn medium-term

Committed to disciplined capital allocation

- Higher returns to shareholders: payout of 20% to 40% of net income
- Disciplined M&A strategy based on clear set of objectives and criteria