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#### **Second Quarter 2023 Results**

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## Q2 Adjusted EBIT and net income reach new record level

(in EUR million)	Q2 '23	Q2 '22	Change in %
Revenues	9,389	8,000	+17
Operating expenses	9,095	8,207	+11
Of which fuel	1,934	2,151	-10
Of which staff	2,064	1,752	+18
Of which depreciation	555	551	+1
Adjusted EBITDA	1,639	973	+75
Adjusted EBIT	1,085	392	+177
EBIT	1,081	341	+217
Net income	881	259	+240
Adjusted Free cash flow	589	2,122	-72

Note: Results of the Catering segment presented in separate line "Result from discontinued operations" (not included in Group Adjusted EBIT, included in net income)

**LUFTHANSA GROUP** 

## Passenger Airlines: Strong Q2 performance as yields remain high

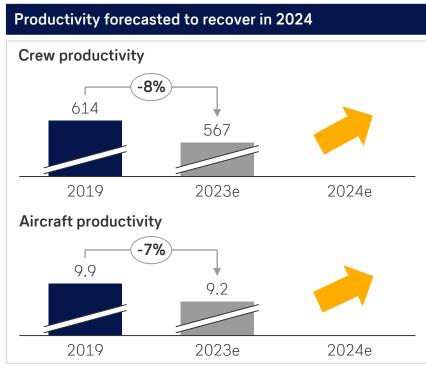


- All airlines record an operated profit in Q2 - SWISS, Austrian Airlines, Brussels Airlines and Eurowings reach new
- Performance remains strong across the entire long-haul business
- Disproportionately high year-on-year yield increase in short-haul due to strong (premium) leisure demand over

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Incl. currency

Unit cost increases expected to moderate in H2 – productivity improvements to support unit cost reduction in 2024





## Record results at Lufthansa Technik – Lufthansa Cargo's profits normalize

Q2'22

112

Q2 '22

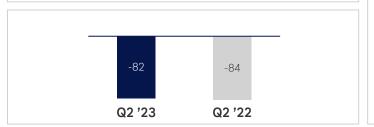
Q2 '23

Q2'23









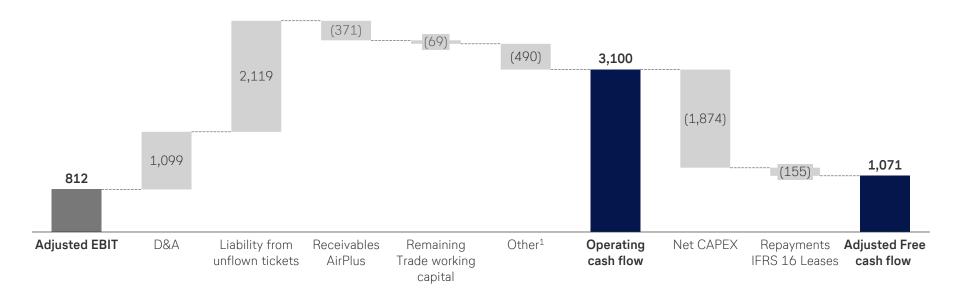
#### **Comments**

- Cargo business impacted by marketwide rate declines and low volumes – Lufthansa Cargo gains market share and sustains its yield premium (Q2 yields up >40% vs. 2019)
- Record performance by Lufthansa Technik driven by strong demand and industry-wide shortage of MRO capacity

## Free cash flow performance driven by strong operating result and bookings

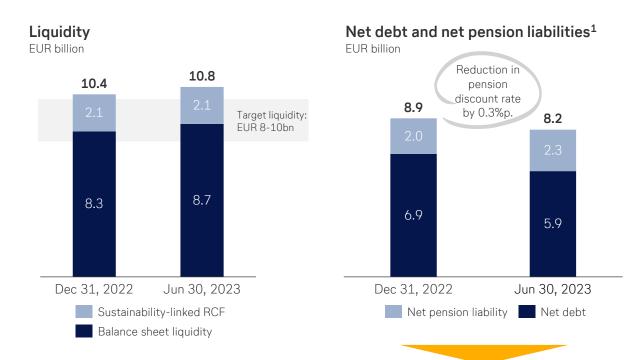
#### H1 Adjusted EBIT / Adjusted free cash flow

in EUR million



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Incl. result from discontinued operations, other non-cash items, change in other assets & liabilities, tax

## Credit rating upgrades reflect significant progress in deleveraging



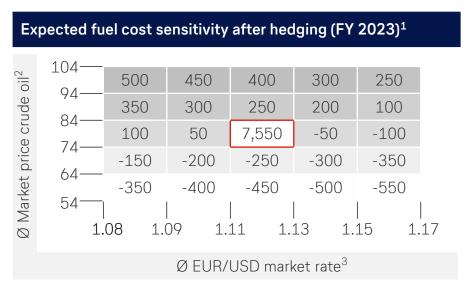
#### Ratings upgraded

- S&P Global: Upgrade to BB+ from BB with positive outlook in April
- Moody's: Upgrade to Ba1 from Ba2 with stable outlook in May
- Scope: Confirmation of BBBrating, upgrade of outlook to 'positive' in May

Balance sheet improvement enables the payment of a dividend for the year 2023

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Incl. pension plan surpluses which may not be netted according to IFRS (June 30, 2023: EUR 77m; December 31, 2022: EUR 76m)

# Option-based fuel hedging offers protection while leaving the opportunity to benefit from lower prices



Hedging portfolio excl. LH Cargo				
	Q3	H2 2023		
Hedge ratio Crude (%)	86	85		
Break-even price (USD/bbl)	91	91		
Hedge ratio Crack <sup>4</sup> (%)	64	56		
Strike Crack Hedges (USD/bbl)	30	28		

	Q3e	Q4e	FY 2023e
Jet fuel volume (mTons)	2.5	2.3	8.9

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Passenger Airlines and Logistics (as of July 14, 2023), including existing hedges, assuming stable Jet Crack of 21 USD/bbl

Average 2023 Brent ICE Crude oil future in USD/barrel (July 14, 2023: 79.18 USD/bbl)
 Average 2023 EUR/USD forward rate (July 14, 2023: 1.113 EUR/USD)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Hedges on basis of Jet and Gasoil derivatives

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## Lufthansa Group is delivering on its key strategic priorities



**Customer Experience** 



New Product Generation



Multi-Airline Multi-Hub



Transformation into an Airline Group

## Operational measures have successfully stabilized operations

#### Measures to support stable operations



9,000 new employees YTD in 2023 mainly in operations



Close alignment with system partners



Flight plan adjustments to avoid overloads at peaks

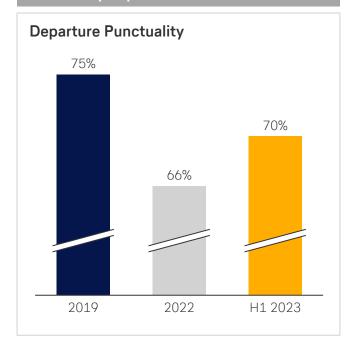


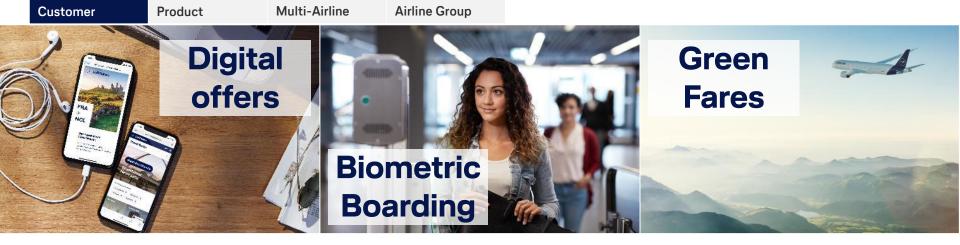
Process optimization to address pain points



Flexible deployment of staff

#### Punctuality improved





Continuous implementation of innovative solutions along the customer journey



Customer

Comprehensive product and service innovations underline our aspiration to define premium in the European airline industry



Introduction of **New First** Class suite



**New Premium Economy** already in the air at **SWISS** 



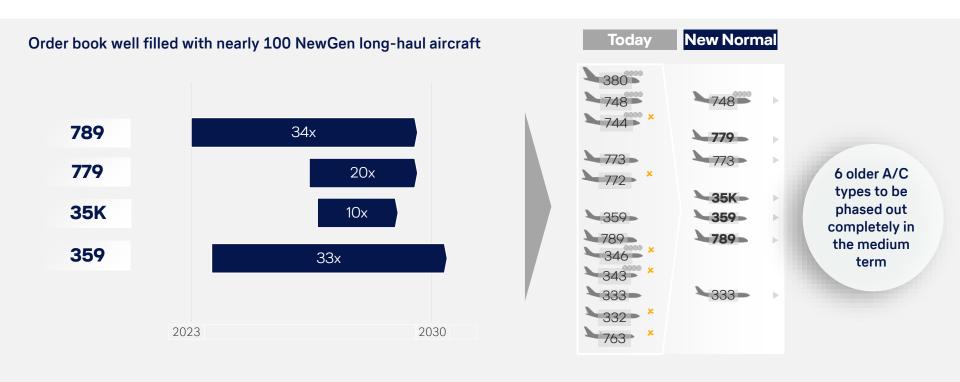
**New Economy** with more choice

## 7 seat options

in **Business class** cater to individual travel needs



## Lufthansa Group accelerates fleet modernization



## Technological and commercial innovation are key to decarbonization



## **Technology drives** emission reduction

Specific CO2 emissions: -11% FY '22 vs. '21

**SAF** offer on the rise



## **Rising contribution** made by customers

New Green fares launched **3% of customers** currently buy SAF or compensation



## Among top-ranked airlines in CDP

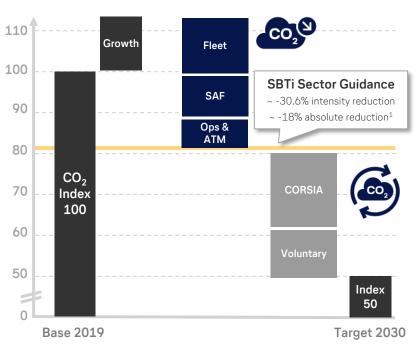
Received top score (A-) in **CDP** global climate ranking 2022

## Group's emission reduction targets successfully validated by Science Based Targets initiative (SBTi)

Reduction

Compensation

Index LHG CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions (not to scale)



Major levers for CO<sub>2</sub> Reduction: (SBTi relevance)

- Fleet rollover
- Sustainable Aviation Fuel (SAF) usage
- Ops efficiency (incl. ATM)

#### Compensation:

(no relevance for SBTi)

- CORSIA
- Voluntary compensation



First European airline group and second airline group worldwide to receive validation by SBTi

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Based on current industry growth assumptions

## Multi-Hub and Multi-Brand strategy is key for the success of Lufthansa Group





#### **Customer centricity:**

- Strong national brands with unique identity
- Customer offering tailored to marketspecific needs
- Connected networks offer maximum. connectivity



#### **Cost advantages:**

Significant synergies through joint sourcing and harmonized operating processes

## Significant progress in the transformation into an Airline group

## **April**



#### Sale of LSG International to **AURELIUS**

- Reduction of organizational complexity
- Closing expected in Q3

May



#### **Acquisition of 41% of ITA Airways incl. option** for a full takeover

- Broader access to the key Italian market and the Southern hemisphere
- Closing expected by the end of 2023

## June



#### Sale of payment specialist AirPlus to SEB Kort

- Positive effects on the Group's ROCE and free cash flow
- Closing expected in 2024

**Transformation** into Airline **Group to** continue

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ITA provides the Group even better access to the very attractive Italian market and regional diversification

#### Italy - a key market for Lufthansa Group

## 3rd largest

Economy in the EU (GDP)

## 3rd largest

Airline market in Europe

### 5th largest

Market for the Group (after the U.S. and home markets)





Rome#6
(40m passengers '19)

... in local passenger traffic within EU

#### **ITA & Lufthansa Group**

- Attractive proposition to grow a profitable longhaul business in Rome Fiumicino
- Well positioned to take advantage of Italy's importance as top private travel destination
- Potential to increase the feed of passengers into the Group's existing long-haul network incl. JV partners
- Significant cost synergies
- Attractive opportunities for Lufthansa Cargo
   and Lufthansa Technik



## Transaction terms minimize the Group's financial risk and create optionality

#### **Key terms**

- Acquisition of 41% of shares in ITA Airways through a capital increase
  - Investment into the company's equity, no payment to Italian Ministry of Economy and Finance (MEF)
  - Capital increase of EUR 325 million fully financed from available cash-on-hand
  - MEF commits to EUR 250 million cash injection
  - Transaction expected to close by year-end 2023

#### Governance

- Transaction structure provides for joint operational control by Lufthansa Group and MEF immediately after closing
- MEF remains on board to support the execution of the business plan
- ITA's CEO and one other member of the Board of Directors (5 in total) will be appointed by Lufthansa Group

## Impact on Group

- No consolidation of ITA in Lufthansa Group's financial accounts
- No impact on credit rating expected

#### Clear path to complete takeover

- Option mechanism agreed to enable a full takeover by Lufthansa Group in the medium term
- Risk-based approach: Acquisition of remaining shares at the discretion of Lufthansa Group and/or dependent on financial performance relative to the jointly agreed business plan, reducing negative effects on the overall capital structure of Lufthansa Group as far as possible

## ITA Airways has been fully restructured and set up as a structurally costcompetitive airline with no legacy issues associated with the old Alitalia



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Entire Alitalia Group; <sup>2</sup>FY 22; <sup>3</sup> As of Dec 31, 2022; <sup>4</sup> As of Dec 31, 2022, pro-forma of committed capital injections in 2023 (EUR 250m MEF plus EUR 325m Lufthansa Group) Source: Company information; Reuters, ANSA, Rome Airport

## Lufthansa Group has a sound plan to turn ITA into a profitable airline

### Optimizing the network

- Ensure that ITA's network is complementary to the existing LHG network
- Develop Rome Fiumicino into a profitable hub and build on ITA's established position in Linate
- Improve the profitability of shorthaul by optimizing the network and expanding intermodality

#### **Driving profitable growth**

- Capitalize on ITA's favorable cost position
- Drive measured fleet growth
- Invest in ITA's employees

#### Maximizing synergies

- Unlock the significant potential for revenue and cost synergies for the benefit of both sides
- Make ITA benefit from Lufthansa Group's expertise and scale
- Focus on unifying the backend without compromising ITA's unique brand identity

The Group's proven multi-brand, multi-hub strategy will preserve ITA's Italian heritage while enabling synergies and providing additional avenues for growth

## Rome Fiumicino as new Southern Hub and Milan Linate as premium point-to-point airport will interconnect the ITA and LHG networks

#### Feeder network

- Enhance the short-haul network for the feeding of the hub in Rome
- Take advantage of the additional choice and connectivity available for customers in our home markets

#### **Rome Fiumicino**



- Focus the long-haul network on North & South America, Africa as well as selected Asian markets
- Optimize the hub's access to the existing Lufthansa network

#### Milan Linate



- Expand the touristic offering in addition to the classic corporate offer
- Jointly upgrade the customer proposition to grow premium pointto-point traffic

## Competitive cost base and homogenous, modern fleet form a solid base for future growth

#### Favorable cost position



Network

Highly competitive labour cost

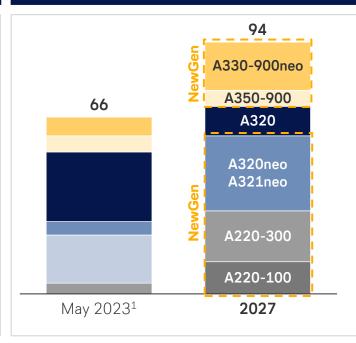


Group-leading crew productivity



Lean organizational structure and high share of variable costs due to outsourcing

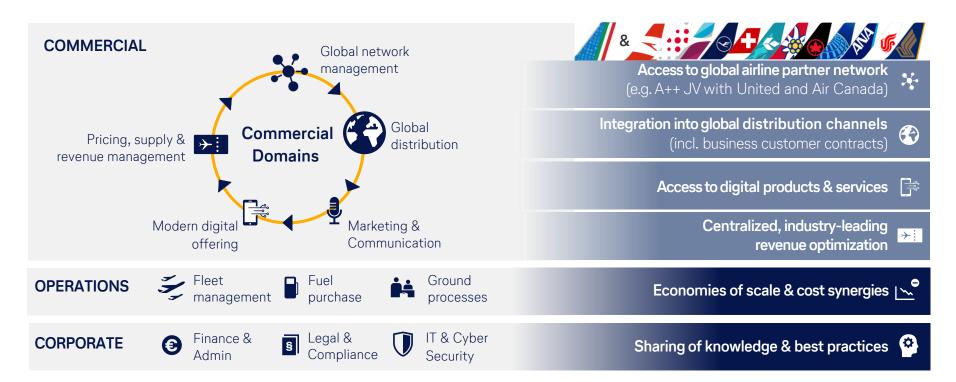
#### Modernized fleet



- Homogeneous, all Airbus fleet, allowing for efficiencies in operations and maintenance
- Current fleet completely leased, aim to gradually increase the share of own A/C in the future
- Complementary to Lufthansa Group fleet

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Excluding 5 wet leases

In combination with Lufthansa Group, ITA can realize its full potential by benefitting from the size and synergies of a global group



## Investment in ITA Airways has significant value for our shareholders





ITA Airways is a perfect addition to the portfolio of Lufthansa Group airlines



Restructured and structurally cost-competitive airline: Sound plan in place to turn ITA profitable



Investment approach minimizes risk: Option for full takeover with timing and price dependent on ITA's performance Second Quarter 2023 Results

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Investment in ITA Airways

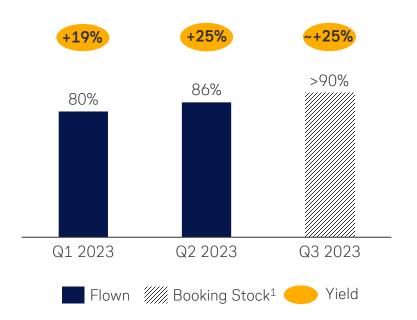
## Operational and financial outlook

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## Demand remains strong also beyond summer - premium outperforms

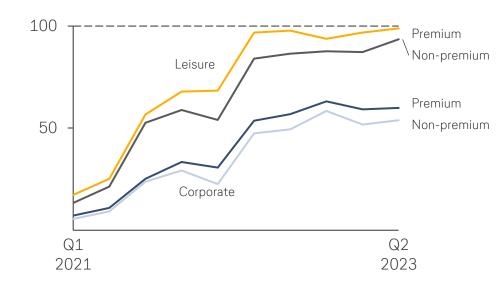
#### Passenger development and booking outlook

Pax and yield vs. 2019



#### Recovery per customer segment

Flown pax in % of 2019



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Compared to the same point in time in 2019

Various constraints in the system will limit growth in the industry for a long time to come







Significant delays in aircraft deliveries

**Engine durability issues** 



Industry-wide personnel shortage

Lufthansa Cargo's unique market position expected to support performance also in 2023

At the **forefront** of **digitization** 



# Differentiated product offer

Focus on specialized goods



## eCommerce push

Taking advantage of the market's rapid growth



## Modern aircraft

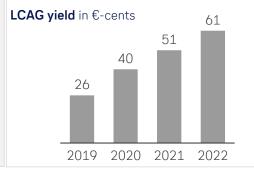
Pure 777F long haul fleet

## Short-haul freighter network

A321-F fleet to grow from 2 to 4 in 2023



## Yields will normalize in 2023 but remain above pre-crisis level

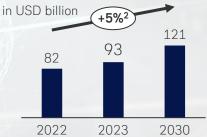


## Lufthansa Technik well positioned to remain a leader in a very attractive market



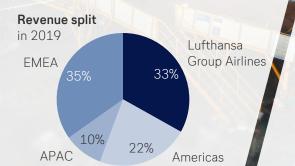
- >4,000 aircraft under exclusive contract
- #1 provider globally in high-growth MRO market

#### Global Commercial MRO market<sup>1</sup>



# Strongest portfolio of customers and OEM partnerships

- Leading MRO portfolio of aircraft and engine technology
- Diversified customer portfolio



# At the forefront of the industry's digital transformation

- Digitalization of Lufthansa Technik's MRO services with a focus on prediction, material management and process innovation
- Digital Tech Ops Ecosystem: Comprehensive data coverage along the entire value stream in technical operations

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$  Commercial MRO market (Lufthansa Technik internal market model, based on ICF data)  $^{2}$  CAGR

## Significant progress towards 2024 targets expected in 2023

Q3 2023



Capacity (ASK) c. 88% of 2019 levels



Adjusted EBIT
Above 2019 level of EUR 1.3bn

Full Year 2023



Capacity (ASK)
Around 85% of 2019 levels



**Adjusted EBIT** Above EUR 2.6bn



**Adjusted Free cash flow** Significantly positive



Net CapEx EUR 2.5-3.0bn Full Year 2024



**Adjusted EBIT margin** At least 8%



Adjusted ROCE (excl. cash)
At least 10%

**LUFTHANSA GROUP** 

# **Confident outlook**

- ✓ Demand remains strong, supply constrained
- ✓ Product and service innovations will support our premium positioning
- ✓ Transformation into Airline Group well underway

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### Traffic Data

		Apr	vs.2019	May	vs.2019	Jun	vs.2019	Q2	vs.2019
	Passengers in 1,000	10,234	-18.3%	11,235	-14.9%	11,826	-14.4%	33,296	-15.8%
	Available seat-kilometers (m)	24,857	-18.9%	26,369	-18.4%	27,295	-15.2%	78,520 -17.50	-17.5%
	Revenue seat-kilometers (m)	20,374	-20.2%	21,653	-17.5%	23,262	-15.3% 65,289 -	-17.6%	
Total Lufthansa	Passenger load-factor (%)	82.0	-1.4pts	82.1	+0.9pts	85.2	-0.1pts	83.2	-0.1pts
	Available Cargo tonne-kilometers (m)	1,245	-16.1%	1,280	-16.3%	1,222	-11.9%	3.833	-14.8%
	Revenue Cargo tonne-kilometers (m)	729	-18.2%	707	-24.0%	763	-18.6%	2,161 -20.3%	-20.3%
	Cargo load-factor (%)	%) 58.5 -1.5pts 55.2 -5.6pts	-5.6pts	62.4	-4.6pts	56.4	-3.9pts		
	Number of flights	80,624	-19.9%	86,899	-19.7%	88,136	-17.2%	255,659	-18.9%

# Operating KPIs of Passenger Airlines by region vs. 2019 (unless stated otherwise)

Total	Q2'23
Number of flights	-19.0%
ASK	-17.5%
RPK	-17.6%
SLF	-0.1pts.

Yield	+24.7%
Yield vs 2022	+13.1%
Yield ex currency vs 2022	+13.7%
RASK	+25.1%
RASK ex currency vs 2022	+15.6%
CASK ex. fuel, ex. emissions cost	+16.3%
CASK ex. fuel, ex. emissions cost vs 2022	+7.2%
CASK ex currency, ex fuel, ex emissions cost vs 2022	+6.9%

Europe	Q2'23
ASK	-7.7%
RPK	-6.0%
SLF	+1.5pts.
RASK incl. currency <sup>1)</sup>	+15.6%

Americas	Q2'23
ASK	-21.5%
RPK	-21.3%
SLF	+0.2pts.
RASK incl. currency <sup>1</sup>	+30.6%
North America	+26.8%
South America	+44.7%

Asia / Pacific	Q2'23
ASK	-37.4%
RPK	-39.5%
SLF	-2.8pts.
RASK incl. currency <sup>1)</sup>	+37.4%

Middle East / Africa	Q2'23
ASK	-0.1%
RPK	-1.0%
SLF	-0.7pts.
RASK incl. currency <sup>1)</sup>	+13.8%

<sup>1)</sup> Regional RASK are based on regional traffic revenues only

### Calculation of operational airline KPIs

#### Passenger Airlines, Q2 2023

 1) Traffic revenues (m)
 7,270

 2) Not assignable (m)
 763

 = 3) Basis for Yield (1)-(2) (m)
 6,507

 4) RPK (m) (m)
 65,289

 Yield (3/4)\*100 (m)
 10.0

1) Total Revenues (€m) 2) Other operating income (€m) 3) Reversal of provisions (€m) 4) FX losses (€m) = 5) Basis for RASK (1)+(2)-(3)+(4) (€m) 6) ASK (m) <sup>2</sup> RASK (5/6)*100 (€c)	7,669 218 33 -81 7,844 78,520 <b>9.9</b>
111.011 (07.0) 200 (00)	,,,
	2) Other operating income (€m) 3) Reversal of provisions (€m) 4) FX losses (€m) = 5) Basis for RASK (1)+(2)-(3)+(4) (€m) 6) ASK (m) <sup>2</sup>

	1) Total operating expenses (€m)	-6,910
	2) Reversal of provisions (€m)	33
	3) FX losses (€m)	-81
CASK	4) Fuel expenses (€m)	-1,852
CA	5) Emission Trading (€m)	-62
	= 6) Basis for CASK (1)+(2)-(3)-(4)-(5) (€m)	-4,882
	7) ASK (m) <sup>2</sup>	78,520
	CASK -(6)/(7)*100 (€c)	6.2

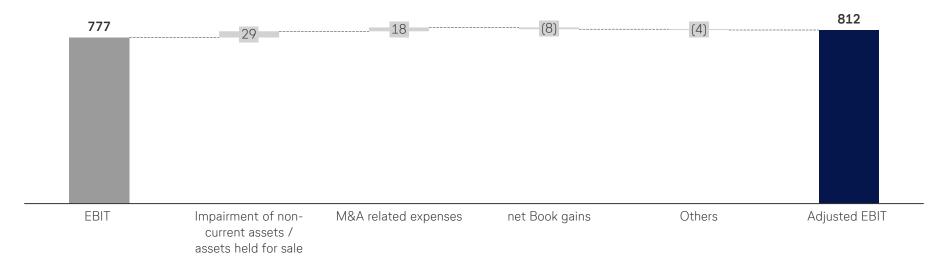
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> RPK: Revenue Passenger Kilometers, <sup>2</sup> ASK: Available Seat Kilometers

# Group P&L

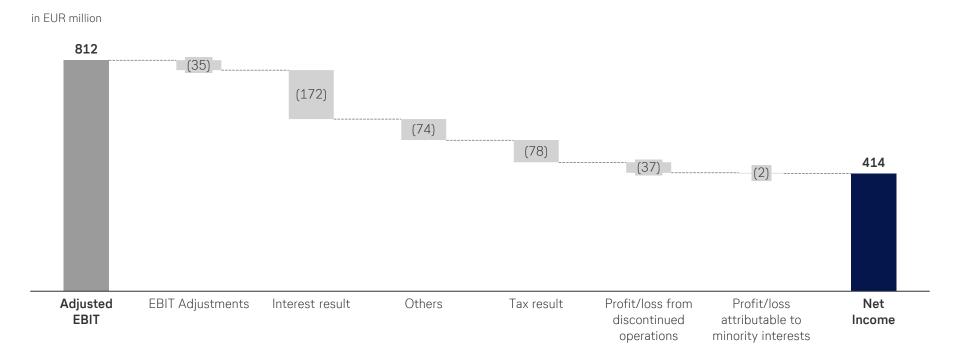
Lufthansa Group (in EUR m)	Q2 '23	vs. Q2 '22
Revenues	9,389	+17%
Total operating income	10,154	+19%
Operating expenses	9,064	+11%
Of which fees & charges	1.202	+20%
Of which fuel	1,934	-10%
Of which staff	2,064	+18%
Of which depreciation	555	+1%
Result from equity investments	-5	+60%
Adjusted EBIT	1,085	+177%
Adjusted EBIT Margin	11.6%	+6.7 pts.
Adjustments	-4	0%
EBIT	1,081	+217%
Net interest income	-82	+35%
Other financial items	62	-57%
EBT	1.061	+196%
Income taxes	-187	-101%
Profit / loss from discontinued operations	7	n.m.f.
Profit / loss attributable to minority interests	0	+100%
Net income	881	+238%

# EBIT / Adjusted EBIT bridge H1 2023

in EUR million



# Adjusted EBIT / Net Income H1 2023



# Adjusted EBIT by Airline

Adjusted EBIT (in EUR m)	Q2 '23	Q2 '22	Change in %	6M '23	6M '22	Change in %
Lufthansa German Airlines	515	-83	n.m.f.	149	-798	n.m.f.
swiss	272	107	+154%	349	45	n.m.f.
Austrian Airlines	88	3	n.m.f.	15	-106	n.m.f.
Brussels Airlines	31	-27	n.m.f	-12	-89	87
Eurowings	69	-76	n.m.f	-34	-239	86
Passenger Airlines	965	-86	n.m.f	453	-1,200	n.m.f.

#### **LUFTHANSA GROUP**

#### Cash flow statement

Lufthansa Group (in m EUR)	Q2 '23	vs. Q2 '22¹
EBT (earnings before income taxes)	1,086	+730
Depreciation & amortization (incl. repairable MRO materials)	+562	+22
Net proceeds from disposal of non-current assets	-16	-13
Result of equity investments	+2	-7
Net interest	+85	-44
Income tax payments/reimbursements	-99	+11
Significant non-cash-relevant expenses / income	-87	+72
Change in trade working capital	+132	-1,753
Change in other assets / liabilities	-146	-444
Operating cash flow	+1,519	-1,426
Capital expenditure (net)	-831	-87
Free cash flow	+688	-1,513
Adjusted Free cash flow	+589	-1,533
Cash and cash equivalents as of 30.06.23 excl. assets held for sale	+1,242	-1,460
Current securities	+7,233	+576
Total Group liquidity	+8,475	-884

Decline versus prior year reflects nonrecurrence of exceptionally strong cash inflow due strong bookings in the prior year

Mainly related to pre-payments and new aircraft deliveries

Significant improvement in the operating result compared to the previous year

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 1}$  Changes in balance sheet items compared to year end 2022

# Multi-year financial overview

Lufthansa Group (in EUR million, as reported)	2016	2017	2018	<b>2019</b> <sup>1</sup>	2020	2021	20224
Operating KPIs		·	•			'	
RASK ex currency	-5.9%	+1.9%	-0.5%	-2.5%	-26.7%	-6.1%	-6.1%
CASK ex currency, ex fuel <sup>2</sup>	-2.5%	-1.8%	-1.7%	-1.5%	+84.6%	-25.8%	-25.8%
Profit & Loss							
Revenues	31,660	35,579	35,542	36,424	13,589	16,811	32,770
Fuel Cost	4,885	5,232	6,087	6,715	1,875	2,409	7,601
Adjusted EBIT	1,752	2,969	2,836	2,026	-5,451	-1,666	1,509
Adjusted EBIT Margin	5.5%	8.3%	8.0%	5.6%	-40.1%.	-9.9%	4.6%
Balance Sheet							
Total Assets	34,697	35,778	38,213	42,659	39,484	42,538	43,335
Net Financial Debt and Pension Liabilities	11,065	8,000	9,354	13,321	19,453	15,563	8,864
Adjusted ROCE	7.0%	11.9%	10.6%	6.6%	-16.7%	-7.4%	+7.3%
Cash Flow statement							
Operating Cash Flow	3,246	5,368	4,109	4,030	-2,328	399	5,168
Capital expenditure (net)	2,108	3,251	3,859	3,448	962	1,119	2,286
Free Cash Flow <sup>3</sup>	1,138	2,117	288	203	-3,669	-1,049	2,526

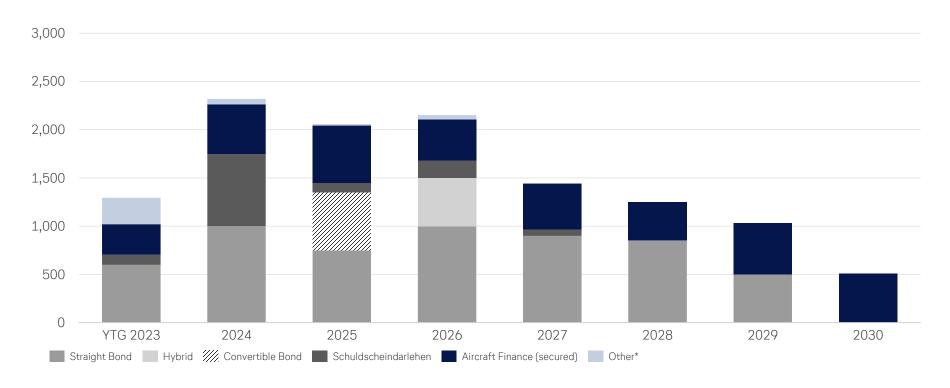
<sup>1 2019</sup> reported figures including effects from IFRS 15 treatment of compensation payments, 2017 restated for better comparability

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  Adjusted for pension effects in 2016 and 2017 as a result from the change from defined benefit to defined contribution

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Adjusted free cash flow from 2018 onwards

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> 2022 figures as reported (excl. adjustment for discontinued operations).

### Maturity profile of borrowings as of June 30, 2023



 $<sup>{}^{\</sup>star}\text{Mainly bilateral loans - does not include operating leases; as drawn on June 30 - including AirPlus ABCP program}$